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| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | The deposition of Chris Nelson was taken at this |
| 2 |  | time and place, that is, at the RedRossa Conference |
| 3 |  | Center, Pierre, South Dakota, on the 16th day of July, |
| 4 |  | 2012, commencing at the hour of 8:00 a.m.; said |
| 5 |  | deposition taken before Kerry Lange, RMR, a Notary Public |
| 6 |  | within and for the State of South Dakota; said deposition |
| 7 |  | taken pursuant to notice. |
| 8 |  | CHRIS NELSON, |
| 9 |  | called as a witness, having been first duly sworn, |
| 10 |  | testified as follows: |
| 11 |  | EXAMINATION BY MR. SANDVEN: |
| 12 | Q | Name, please. |
| 13 | A | Chris Nelson. |
| 14 | Q | How long were you serving as South Dakota Secretary of |
| 15 |  | State? |
| 16 | A | Eight years. |
| 17 | Q | First term, please? |
| 18 | A | 2003 to 2007. |
| 19 | Q | Second term? |
| 20 | A | 2007 to 2011. |
| 21 | Q | When were you seated in your first term? |
| 22 | A | Would have been January of 2003. |
| 23 | Q | What did you do before that? |
| 24 |  | I was the state election supervisor for 13 years. |
| 25 | Q | And that was beginning when? |
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A Yes.
Q Okay. Wait until I'm done. I will try to wait until you are done.
A Okay.
Q So the question is in 2004, all right, did you go ahead and send a memorandum to either all the county auditors or all the county commissioners, warning about early voting, your concerns with what some organization was proposing to some of the counties regarding absentee voting?
A I don't specifically remember that memorandum. I do know that in 2004, as with any election year, we sent a number of communications to county auditors regarding various issues relating to voting.
Q Do you ever remember sending a single memorandum regarding early voting concerns or absentee voting concerns to any county auditor in 2004?
A I don't remember a specific memorandum, but we certainly might have because certainly, as you know, 2004 was a big election year. There was a lot of contention that year with both the special congressional election and a high profile Senate race, and we sent memorandums on a whole number of subjects.
Q All right. Do you remember sending any memorandum on early voting or absentee voting in 2004?

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A Okay.
Q And I will do the same with you.
A Okay.
Q All right. Did you have any meeting records, meeting
minutes, electronic records, e-mails, or other records
relating to the 2010, 2004, 2003 state HAVA task forces?
A Minutes, no.
Q Electronic records?
A Let me go through. I am trying to remember each of the
items you mentioned. Meeting minutes, no, because any of
those type of materials, I didn't take with me from the
Secretary of State's office. The only thing that I have
in my position is e-mail records that transferred with me
from the Secretary's office to the Public Utilities
Commission. And so what I provided to you is e-mail
records that are responsive to each of the questions that
you asked for.
Q All right. So --
A So there are e-mails that deal with the HAVA task force,
yes.
Q For which cycle did you --
A I did a record search for the entire eight years that I
was Secretary. And so it would be for all eight years.
Q All right. Then the documents that describe the
decision-making process for requiring county

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Q Do you remember when -- when the money did arrive, what was the allocation procedure? There is 66 counties. How did you determine how much -- each county got how much?
A There were several different pots of money, types of federal money. The Title I HAVA money was used primarily for purchasing voting -- vote counting machines, and those machines were then given directly to the counties. They were purchased by the Secretary of State, given to the counties for them to use.

The Title II money was used for the Title III requirements of HAVA. And there were a number of those requirements. At some point the federal law allowed states to certify that they had met all the requirements of Title III and could request to use that money for other items that advance the cause of federal elections. And we did that.

So far as the Title II money, some of that was used I believe for purchasing the Automark ballot marking machines, and then an allocation of that was made to individual counties for their Title III expenses. And we allocated that based on a pro rata share based on their -- I believe it was the number of registered voters per county. And our thought at that time was that their Title III expenditures may be roughly commiserate with the number of registered voters that they had in their

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county. And at that point we thought that was probably the best way to distribute and divvy up those monies.

The counties were -- in order to access those Title II dollars, a match was required, a five percent match. For the dollars that the state provided, that was state monies, but for the monies that were allocated out to the counties, that match was provided by the counties. It was county dollars that were put in. We set up a program to allow the counties to maintain those funds, those match funds that they put up, within their county coffers. They set aside a specific fund and we called it the county held fund. And that met the federal match requirement.
Q Do you remember warning any of the county auditors regarding early voting by Four Directions or some organization during the 2004 election cycle in late August?
A I don't specifically remember it, but I certainly could have. As I said before, we had a number of
communications with county auditors regarding a whole number of issues that year.
Q Generally what do you remember?
A Generally I remember that the 2004 general election was probably going to be one of most contentious elections that this state had seen in a number of years, and

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probably -- not probably, but certainly the most contentious election that $I$ had been involved in helping to run. And because of that, we really redoubled our efforts to make sure that everything the Secretary of State's office did, the county auditors did, poll workers did, was going to be done properly for that election. And because of that, the amount of communication that we had and the amount of training that we had for that election was -- was greater than normal.
Q Do you remember talking to the "Argus Leader" about your concerns with absentee -- with early voting, absentee voting, that was being proposed by Four Directions?
A Not specifically, but --
Q Generally?
A -- generally I talked with the "Argus Leader" about a whole lot of different issues.
Q Generally about absentee balloting?
A No, not specifically.
Q You don't remember a single conversation between you and
the "Argus Leader" regarding absentee balloting during
the 2004 election cycle?
A Not specifically. I mean we're -- that's eight years ago.
Q Do you remember any conversation with the "Argus Leader"
during the 2004 election cycle regarding absentee voting?

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during the 2004 election cycle?
A I don't recall.
Q Did you go to any meetings during the August, 2000 -- or during the 2004 election cycle to Shannon County regarding early voting?
A I don't recall going to Shannon County on that issue. What I did do, and what I specifically remember, and I don't know if it was August or September, but $I$ know that I traveled to each of the county auditor offices that served Indian Country in South Dakota, and spent at least two hours with each of those auditors reviewing the election procedures and their preparations for the general election to make sure that everything worked properly on election day.
Q Do you remember during the August, 2004 election cycle doing a -- crediting Four Directions with increased voter turnout in Shannon County when you spoke to the "Argus Leader"?
A I don't recall that, but if you were to ask me today if -- if I believed that to be true, the answer would be yes.
Q Why do you think there is -- do you think there is a reciprocal relationship between the number of early voting days and voter turnout in Shannon County?
A No. I think the impact of Four Directions was the fact
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A Not specifically. I'm certain I talked to the "Argus Leader" a number of times on a number of topics, but whether that was one of them, I don't recall.
Q All right. Did you question the legality of early voting locations during the 2004 election cycle, early voting locations in Shannon County and Todd County?
A Not that I recall.
Q You don't remember a conversation with Bret Healy regarding those locations in Shannon County?
A I remember conversations with Bret Healy, but I don't recall conversations about locations. Now, not to say it didn't happen, but I don't recall those conversations.
Q You didn't have any authority as Secretary of State, did you, on whether or not an early voting location was -could be approved in Shannon County or Todd County; that was a DOJ issue?
A You are correct in that I didn't have authority, but the authority lied with the county commission in those counties.
Q Right. They had to request that approval, didn't they, from Department of Justice?
A That's correct, yes.
Q All right. Did you ever represent to anyone that it was your decision or you had any involvement in the decision for early voting locations in Shannon or Todd Counties

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that they were actively encouraging Native Americans in Shannon and Todd County, impressing upon them the importance of that particular election to Native Americans, and encouraging them to go vote.
Q You don't think there is a reciprocal relationship between the number of early voting days and voter turnout in either Shannon or Todd Counties?
A I don't think there is a direct relationship, no.
Q Do you think there is an indirect relationship? Do you think it's easier to get more Indians to the polls in 32 days than one day?
A If you use that specific example, 32 versus one, the answer is yes.
How about 31 versus one?
A See, that is where you start -- I don't know what -- it probably is, but how much more, I don't know. I can't quantify that. I don't know.
Q When -- when does it, in your opinion -- when doesn't the amount of early voting days -- when isn't that a reciprocal relationship with Indian voter turnout? When doesn't that matter?
A I don't know the answer to that question. Here is what I do know. The primary driver of turnout is not early voting days. The primary driver of turnout is interest in the election and in the candidates. I mean I've

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studied turnout for a lot of years, and 2004 is a great example of that. The phenomenal turnout not only state-wide, but particularly in Indian Country -- I mean if you compared 2004 to 2002 or previous elections, phenomenal turnout in 2004. Why? They cared about the candidates and the race. And that is why they turned out. And it was not just in early voting, but it was on election day. And that doesn't apply just to Native Americans. It applies across the state. If people care about candidates and races, they go vote.
Q When did the rules for absentee voting change where you
didn't need a reason to cast an early ballot?
A That change was made by the 2003 legislature, so it was
implemented for the first time in the 2004 election.
Q So for the 2002 election cycle you just referred to, what
were the reasons that you had to have in order to get an early ballot?
A You had to -- if I remember correctly, you had to be sick or expect to be out of the county on election day or tied up at work. I don't remember all the reasons, but you had to fit into one of those categories in order to request an absentee.
Q Then the legislature changed that in 2003?
A Correct.
Q Were you any part of that effort to change the reasons?

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Q Why?
A Primarily because people were just lying on their applications. If they wanted to absentee vote, they would absentee vote. It wasn't preventing anybody from doing that, but they would have to lie to do it. And so I thought, and a number of auditors thought, let's just take that excuse away and make that process easier.
Q What was your understanding why folks -- why the legislator wanted early voting? Was it just to run your bill alongside of his with the photo ID?
A I think that was -- it's one of those political compromises that so often happens to get legislation through. And, you know, at that particular time that is what it took to get what I wanted done. And so those two bills came together and moved through.
Q How many examples did you have of people lying on their application?
A Anecdotally, a number. Those came from county auditors. I mean they would tell me that all the time, that that was their feeling of what was going on.
Q What do you mean, anecdotally?
A As county auditors would visit with voters, I mean they would hear those kind of things. And it got to the point, you know, they would pass that on to us, and it just didn't make sense.

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A And let me be clear, you --
Q That was the general or primary or both?
A Both.
Q Forty-two days each?
A Correct. You have used the term "early voting"
frequently. That is not a term that is in our state
statutes. The statute is "absentee voting."
Q I will use the term "absentee voting." Do you remember how many days of early voting Shannon County received,
absentee voting, before -- before the 2004 primary
election?
A No, I don't.
Q No idea?
A No idea.
Q Did you ever check on it?
A I probably would have known at the time, but that was
eight years ago, and I don't recall.
Q How did you remember 42 days?
A Because that was set in state law, and it was the state
law that I administered for 20 years.
Q Right. Was it 42 actual days of early voting before the
election?
A It was a six-week period, yes.
Q All right.
A Absentee voting begins six weeks before a primary or
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Did anyone ask you if that was okay, or they just told you they were doing it?
A There is nothing that would have prohibited it. So whether I was ever asked, I don't know.
You don't know if you were ever asked --
No.
-- in your tenure as Secretary of State --
No.
-- whether or not -- wait until I'm done. -- whether or not it was ever okay to go ahead and do weekends?
I don't recall if I was asked, but if I would have been asked, I would have said it was permissible certainly.
Why would you say it's permissible?
A There would be nothing in the statute that would prohibit it.
And that was Saturdays in Minnehaha?
That is my recollection, yeah.
Do you remember the hours on a Saturday?
I don't.
All right. Do you remember the number of hours of early voting in the counties? I know there's 66 counties.
Other than Todd or Shannon, do you remember if there was any regular work -- regular hours for voting?
A Exactly. The county auditor's office would be open for absentee voting during normal courthouse hours. In some

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general election.
Q Did folks vote on the weekend?
A Depending on whether an office was open or not.
Q What offices do you know during the 2004 election that
were open during weekend hours?
A I don't recall.
Q All right. Do you remember any?
A I don't recall. There may have been. I know that at times county auditors would open up on weekends, but whether they did in that election and what counties, I don't recall.
Q Which county auditors do you remember having weekend voting in any election?
A I know Minnehaha County did it regularly. But whether they did it in 2004, I don't know.
Q How do you know they did it regularly?
A That was something that was communicated as part of conversations with the auditor.
Q Who was the auditor that you communicated with?
A Sue Roust.
Q All right. So during the -- during the six-week cycle, most of the weekends had early voting on the weekends?
A No. My recollection is that in Minnehaha County they would open up the Saturday prior to the election. Whether they did other Saturdays, that I don't recall.

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counties, that is 8:00 to 5:00. Sometimes they're closed over noon, sometimes they're not. Some counties it's $8: 30$ to $4: 30$. It all depends on the county. It would be during normal courthouse hours.
Q But the latest that you knew that the hours started anywhere in the state was $8: 30$ ?
I believe so, yes.
And the earliest that the hours would end for early voting or absentee voting was 4:30?
I believe so, yes.
All right. What about holidays? Was that included? Well, that -- there may be holidays that fall within that 42-day period, certainly. But would they normally be open on holidays; no.
Q So as long as the courthouse declared a holiday, there wouldn't be early voting that day?
A Correct. Just like there wouldn't be on Sundays or Saturdays unless they chose to open up.
Q When you were talking about the Title II and Title III requirements, that the money that was in HAVA went ahead and it was given to different counties based upon the number of registered voters?
Right.
Why wasn't it need based?
A Because that frankly wasn't even a consideration that I
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the administration of a federal election. And so if counties would approach us with new ideas or things that they thought that they could do that would improve the administration of a federal election, something new, we would consider that.

And sometimes we would agree with them and say, yes, you can use your Title II monies for that purpose. And sometimes we would say, no, that's not something that is going to improve the administration of a federal election, or, no, it looks like all you are trying to do is supplant what has been paid for with county funds in the past. That is not the purpose of the federal money, and we would say no. But that's the evaluation that we would use.
Q All right. So could any of the money from Title II be utilized for early voting?
A We authorized Shannon and Todd County to utilize their Title II money for absentee voting in those two counties. Those are the only two counties that we authorized to do that.

And the reason we did that is understanding that because they didn't have courthouses located in their counties, that they would have additional expenditures over and above what the other counties would, and we felt that reimbursing those costs would be something that

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would improve the administration of the federal election.
Q Are there any restrictions on Title II money for absentee balloting in Shannon or Todd County?
A My recollection of what we told the counties was they could use that to reimburse for their actual expenditures, but not use it to supplant things that would normally be paid for with county funds. The one thing I can think of in particular would be regular staff time. But for expenses over and above their regular office staff time, I believe that we reimbursed for those things.
Q Right. My question, under Title II, besides your requirement that they submit receipts -- pay the expenses first, submit receipts, and then we will reimburse -your reimbursement policy, besides that were there any restrictions on Title II funds being utilized for early voting in Shannon or Todd?
A And are you referring to restrictions in federal law or what -- I'm not understanding what you are looking for.
Q Yes. Title II, federal law. That's a federal law, right?
A Right.
Q That's what I'm asking about. Are there any restrictions on Title II being utilized for early voting in Shannon or Todd Counties, sir?

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Once we received certification to use that money for those things that improve the administration of a federal election, at that point it's my understanding the decision on how to use those is left with the Secretary of State. And I have told you how we chose to implement that.
Q You told me how you exercise your discretion?
A Correct.
Q So there were no restrictions to your knowledge under Title II on those HAVA monies being used for early voting in Shannon or Todd?

A The only other issue that -- and you will find that discussed in some of the e-mails, was a term called maintenance of effort. And for a number of years the EAC, Election Assistance Commission, was telling states that, whether it be a state or a county, you had a maintenance of effort requirement. And to boil that down is basically you couldn't use federal money to supplant what you were already expending in county or state funds.

Frankly, we opposed that, and a number of states opposed that. And I believe the last year I was in office the EAC finally backed off of that, and acknowledged that there wasn't a maintenance of effort requirement that boiled down to the county level. And we thought that was an appropriate decision on their part.

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recall. I know you'll find it in the e-mails.
Q Do you know if it was during the ' 04 election cycle? I don't.
Do you know, when the HAVA monies first started coming in after you were Secretary of State, how it was determined, how it got to that number of registered voters or how we got to the formula for distribution? Do you know how that was created?
A That was something that we determined. And I'm not sure whether the HAVA task force was involved in that. They must have been. But that -- you know, I don't recall the exact discussions and how we arrived at that, but I'm guessing it was between the task force and myself.
Q Is there a -- was there action taken by the task force or a memorandum that says this is how we are going to determine how much goes to each county?
A My recollection -- and one of the things you asked me for was each of the task force plans, I believe, which I don't have because I didn't take it with me from the Secretary's office. My recollection is that that distribution formula probably was included in the first task force plan, but I can't say that for certain. This pro rata -- pro rata or --
Right.
-- the number of registered voters?

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But for a number of years, we were concerned about how they were going to apply that concept also.

Let me clarify one other thing that you asked in your question. You talked about us requiring receipts for reimbursement. Initially when the program was set up, we didn't require any receipts whatsoever. Counties simply filled out their reimbursement, sent it in to us, and we would send them the money.

After a state audit of our procedure, it was recommended to us that we should audit -- and I'm not recalling if it was five or ten percent of the requested receipts. I think it was ten percent. And so at that point then we put in a procedure to identify basically every tenth line that was submitted to us for reimbursement. Then we would contact that county and say, okay, for this line on this reimbursement, we need the documentation so that we have it for the auditors here.
Q Okay. So the -- you went off the registered voter list to determine how much money each county was allocated of HAVA funds beginning when?
A And how much they would have to put in for their match because, remember, they have got a five percent match. And so we used that pro rata for both the match and how much money they got out. When that was done, I don't DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

## Right.

So that was used in all the plans from 2003 until you left office?
No. That was used for the initial distribution of those funds.
In 2004?
I don't recall. 2003, 4, '5, whenever we got that first money.
When did it change? When did that factor change for allocating money to counties?
Then there was some additional money that was coming from the feds. And I don't remember if that was 2006 or ' 7 or '8. At some point in there there was additional money. And what we had observed as we watched counties utilize their Title II monies and draw down those monies, we realized that there were a number of fixed costs that were roughly the same for every county; primarily programming of voting machines, maintenance of voting machines, those types of things. And that the smaller counties that obviously had gotten less money, had drawn down all their Title II dollars. They were gone. The larger counties had drawn down some, but they still had pretty large pots of money left.

So we determined -- after consultation with the county auditors, we talked this through with them and DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

portions of Title II monies to each of the counties in the State of South Dakota?
A Yes. As new money came in -- as new money came in, we distributed evenly, and their match money was put up evenly.
Q
Okay. Do you remember the distributions approximately for the 2004, 2008, 2010 election cycles?
I don't.
Do you remember what the surpluses were for 2004 of HAVA
funds?
And what do you mean by surplus? Surplus where?
Q Money you didn't use from the HAVA funds, carryover to the next election.
No, I don't.
All right. Remember for the 2008 election?
No.
2010 election?
No.
All right. Again, my question then, so from 2006 until you left office, why was it fair to you that Lincoln County, who has a great tax base, and Shannon County that is one of the poorest, if not the poorest county in the state, why should they both get the same amount of money of HAVA funds?
A Because the distribution has nothing to do with tax base.
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34 and done.
Q Okay. And then in 2006 you went ahead and said instead
of going by registered voters, we are just going to
divide it by 66?
A Correct. 2006, '7, '8, someplace in there, yes.
Q So from 2006 until you left office, all counties got an equal portion of HAVA funds --
Correct.
Q -- from Title II?
A Correct.
Q What about Title I?
A Title I was a single payment that only came once. And
so -- and that was never distributed to the counties.
That was used to buy voting machines that were given to
the counties. And we went through a pretty expensive process of determining what do you, county, need for a voting -- vote counting machine. Obviously Minnehaha County got bigger and more machines than Stanley County did. But we bought the machines and just gave them to the counties.
Q So from 2006 until the 2010 election, you did equal
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It has to do with meeting the Title III requirements of HAVA. Remember, this is federal money that was given to states to meet the requirements of a federal law, Title III. And one of those is that essentially each county has to have an optical scan type machine so that they can use the Automark ballot marking device. That requires programming of those machines, that requires maintenance on those machines, insurance on those machines.

And as I have explained, a lot of those fixed type costs were, I would say, disproportionate to the smaller counties. And, therefore, we chose to split that money evenly to assist the smaller counties in meeting their Title III requirements.
Q But a county like Shannon that is almost broke most of the time or a county like Todd that is broke almost, you know, most of the time, why not give them a bigger -- a bigger chunk of the HAVA?
A Because -- I mean that's not -- I don't think HAVA contemplated that.
Making voting easier for minorities?
HAVA laid out requirements that had to be met. HAVA gave us dollars to meet those requirements. And that's the methodology that we chose to allocate those to meet those federal requirements.
Q Is it your position that HAVA funds weren't intended to DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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go ahead and pay for minority voting on reservations like 1 in South Dakota, like Shannon or Todd Counties?
A That's a very broad question.
Q You can answer it broadly.
A HAVA dollars were intended for two things. Actually three things. One, is to meet the requirements of Title I. Secondly, is to meet the requirements of Title III. And then as I have explained, once those requirements were met by a state, you could apply to the EAC for permission to use it for other things that advance the administration of a federal election.
And there are a number of things that we have done under that umbrella, but two that I can think of that get at your question are the reimbursement for absentee voting in Shannon and Todd County that we have authorized. My decision, as I looked at that situation, was those two counties did not have a courthouse, therefore $I$ felt it would advance the administration of $a$ federal election to allow them to use their Title II monies for those absentee voting purposes.
Q Did you --
A The second thing that we did specifically is authorize
those counties that are under Section 203, minority language requirements, to utilize Title II monies to meet their obligations under 203 of the Voting Rights Act, and

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A Correct.

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Q All right. So why didn't you say here, Shannon County, here is a hundred thousand dollars to pay for early voting?
A My determination was that I would authorize them to use their Title II dollars to pay for early absentee voting. I authorized that.
Q How much?
A Whatever their actual expenditures were, actual out-of-pocket expenditures for that purpose.
Q All right. And I need to hear you right on this. So you told Shannon County for the 2006 election cycle that whatever early voting costs is, put in a reimbursement form, and I'll pay for it with HAVA?
A My recollection was that began in 2008, but I would have to go back and look at the exact date that we did that, but I don't know that it was in effect for 2006.
Q All right. In 2008 you told the county auditor -- or you wrote a letter to the county auditor that said any early voting costs that you incur, put in the reimbursement, and we will pay for it with HAVA funds?
A Actual expenditures, yes.
Who did you tell that to?
A That was communicated to the county auditors. And they have done that. That's occurred.

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Q You don't remember Shannon County even making a request for HAVA funds for absentee voting on -- in Shannon County for the 2004 election?

A I don't recall that, no.
Q You don't know if they did or didn't?
A I don't recall, no. I don't know.
Q Do you remember if they asked you for money, Shannon
County, for the 2006 election --
A I don't --
Q -- for early voting and --
A I don't recall.
Q 2008 you remember, though?
A I believe it was in 2008 that we determined that we would use those dollars or allow them to use those dollars for that, yes. And in the e-mails you will find -- you will find that exact date.

Q All right. So in the 2004 election cycle, approximately how many days of actual early voting, absentee voting, in their respective county did South Dakotans get for the primary?
A The absentee voting period would have been six weeks minus weekends and holidays.

Q Same question for the general election in ' 04 .
A Be six weeks minus weekends and holidays.
Q Do you know how many days of absentee voting in Shannon
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need, that that all happens properly, that that happens smoothly. I remember that being my concern. And then obviously the outcome of that was Shannon and Todd County had by far the greatest turnout of any election that they have ever had in those counties.

Q My question, was that fair to you that they only got 15 days and the rest of the state got 32 days of early voting before the general in-county? What was your opinion?

A My opinion was that that was the number of days chosen by their elected county commission, and my job was to give whatever assistance the county auditor needed to make sure that they -- that it got done right.
Q Was that fair to you that they got 15 days, the rest of the state got 32 or more days?
A That wasn't -- that wasn't a determination that I made.
Q You didn't even think about it, whether or not that was fair or not?

A No. No. My concern was whatever their county commission choose, that I could give the county auditor whatever advice, encouragement, assistance, to make sure it got done properly. That was, as I recall, kind of a new thing for the county auditors to have to go from their courthouse out to a -- you know, find an office, find a location, do all the things they needed to do to get it
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County that Shannon County voters got in 2004?
A No, I don't.
Q Did you know they only got 15 days before the general election in 2004?
A I would have known that at the time, but I didn't recall that today

Q But you knew that at the time?
A I would have known it at the time.
Q Was that a big deal to you; they only get 15 days, the rest of the folks in the state get 32 or so?
A That was the number of days that their county commission determined was appropriate for their county.
Q I'm asking what you thought about it as secretary of State. Did you think that was right; they got 15 days before the general of actual early voting in the county, the rest of the state gets 32 before the general?

A You know, that's a decision that our state legislature left to those county commissions, and it wasn't something that it was in my purview to second-guess.
Q What did you think? Is that okay? They get less than half the days before the general that the rest of the state gets?
A I remember my concern was that as that happened, that it be done properly; that when they are out there doing the absentee voting, that they have the materials that they

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set up, to conduct that. And so my concern was giving them the assistance that they needed to make sure that that was done properly.

A No opinion yet today because I respect the decision of their elected county commission.
Whether it's right or wrong, you are going to follow what they want?
A Correct. That's -- because that's the policy that the legislature has established; that those county commissioners make that decision.

Q If you think the county commissioner is screwing up, they are making a mistake, they are doing something that is unfair, what is your responsibility as Secretary of State?
A If it's illegal, that's something that I would choose to visit with their state's attorney about to try to get them back on the right track.
Q Did you talk with anyone about them only getting 15 days of early voting before the 2004 general election? Did you talk to anybody?
A I'm sure I had a number of conversations about the early voting, but whether we talked about the number of days --

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I'm sure I was aware of it, but I don't recall me ever weighing in on the issue of number of days.

Q Why are you sure you were aware that they only received about 15 days?
A I didn't say that \(I\) was aware of 15 days. I would have been aware of it at the time. I didn't recall it today. Because I remember that being a big deal; that issue of, you know, how do we get -- how can we do absentee voting in those counties, who is going to pay for it, who is going to staff it, and how do we make sure that it's done properly. I remember that being a big deal.
Q Besides conforming to the technical requirements for absentee voting, why didn't you go ahead and say, hey, Shannon County, Fall River County, you need to give those folks in Shannon County the same number of days of early voting, absentee voting, that the rest of the state gets? Why didn't you do that?
A Because that would have been usurping the authority of their elected county commissions.
Q You didn't consider it illegal at the time?
No.
Q Do you consider it illegal now to give those folks less
days?
A No.
Q And it's not your decision on whether it's fair or not?


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A Sure. I'm one of those. I prefer to vote at my polling place. That's my preference as opposed to voting absentee.

Q But the reason you never researched the cost for Shannon County residents for early voting, for driving to Hot Springs, was because they could mail it in and it was the cost of a stamp?

A Certainly.
Is that your answer?
A That is one of the considerations, certainly. That applies not just to those counties, but anywhere in the state. That -- everyone in this state has access to absentee voting for 42 days.

You knew Shannon County is kind of poor, right?
Yes.
And for some people filling up a tank and driving to Hot Springs, that is a considerable cost?
Yes.
You knew that, right?
Certainly.
But you never went out to research driving distances or costs associated for the Shannon County residents to drive from their house to Hot Springs and back?
No.
And did you ever know what the hours were for early
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voting in the Hot Springs courthouse?
A It would have been their normal courthouse hours, but I can't tell you what those are. Somewhere between 8:00 and 5:00 probably? Probably, yes.
All right. So if someone was working in Pine Ridge at the tribal headquarters, they would have to take off work to go -- to go do early voting?
They could send an application in the mail.
Oh, they could do the mail-in.
Yeah.
But if they wanted to vote in person, they would have to get a car, correct, get some mode of transportation to get over to Hot Springs, correct?
A If they wanted to vote in person, they have two choices. They could either go to Hot Springs or they could go to their neighborhood polling place on election day. Those are the two in-person choices. But the question really is how can they get their ballot in the box and get it counted. And there is a third option, and that's the send in an application.
Q Right. But -- and that's your reasoning. They could go ahead and vote on election day, the folks in Shannon County, they could mail in their -- mail in, request a ballot, and vote that way --

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A Yes.
Q -- or they could drive to Hot Springs?
A Certainly. All those are options.
Q All right. And you never researched the cost of the third option of driving to and from Hot Springs or those difficulties for voting in person?
A No.
Q And you never did that for three or four election cycles?
A Correct.
Q You never researched those costs?
A Correct.
Q And you never researched how many days of early voting
they even did get in Shannon County doing -- during the
2004 --
A I would have known how many days at that time, yes.
Q Do you know today how many days of early voting happened
before the primary in -- in Shannon County?
A I wouldn't have recalled until you mentioned it, no.
Q It was zero?
A Okay. I will take your word for it, but I don't recall that.
Q And the rest of the state, everyone else in the state got
32 days or so of actual early voting, didn't they?
A That would be correct, yes.
Q In their county?
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That is a little town?
Yes.
You used that example frequently during the 2004 and 2006 and 2008 election cycles to go ahead and say it's no different at Shannon County. Do you remember talking in the press that people in Meade County have got to drive a distance, too?
A I don't remember talking about it, but \(I\) certainly could have because they have to drive a distance, just like we do in a lot of places in South Dakota.
Q Have you ever researched the distances county by county from the largest town in the county to the courthouse, what that distance is?

No.
Why not?
Didn't occur to me that I needed to.
Second largest town in the county to the courthouse, ever research that?
No.
Do you know what the largest towns are in Shannon County?
The largest -- well, the only incorporated town is
Batesland, but the largest community --
Population base.
Population base would be Pine Ridge.
What is number two and three? What are the other big
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\section*{towns there?}

I'm not sure the order of the rest of them.
okay. Never researched it?
No.
Why not?
Didn't know I needed to.
If the folks have to drive all the way to Hot Springs to cast their vote in person, you didn't think it was
necessary to determine how far they needed to drive?
If -- if driving distance was a concern, they have an option of voting through the mail. And those options are there. They are open the entire six-week period.
Do you know how many post offices there are in Shannon County?
I don't know.
Have you ever researched where they are located?
No.
Have you researched the distances that some of the folks
in the rural areas have to drive to a post office?
No.
Why not?
Didn't occur to me that I needed to.
During the 2004 election cycle, do you know whether or not Shannon County voters got a single day of voting, early voting, in Shannon County before the primary to

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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline A & I don't recall. \\
\hline Q & In 2004, you don't remember? \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{A} & I don't recall that, but that would have been something, \\
\hline & again, that would have been under the purview of the \\
\hline & county commission. Whatever the locally elected county \\
\hline & commission determined they wanted it in their county, \\
\hline & that would have been their purview. \\
\hline Q & All right. You didn't have an opinion on it? \\
\hline A & I don't recall talking about it, no. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Q} & Do you have an opinion on it today? Should the folks in \\
\hline & Shannon County have the same number of hours per day to \\
\hline & cast their vote in person in their county like everybody \\
\hline & else? \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{A} & That is something that is under the discretion of the \\
\hline & county commission. \\
\hline Q & You have no opinion on how that discretion is exercised? \\
\hline A & I don't. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Q} & Did you know that there was private sources that paid for \\
\hline & early voting in 2004? \\
\hline A & Yes. \\
\hline Q & What did you think of that? \\
\hline A & I thought that was very commendable on their part. \\
\hline Q & Why? \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{A} & Because that allowed -- and the private sources were \\
\hline & concerned -- they specifically wanted in-person absentee \\
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\hline
\end{tabular}

The folks left Shannon County -- or left Hot Springs at 8:00 ' 'clock and drove over to Pine Ridge, and then they were back by quitting time at 5:00. Do you remember those conversations?
A Yes. I do.
Q What do you remember?
A I remember exactly what you have laid out.
Q So how many days -- how many hours per day, of those limited number of days, did early voting occur in Shannon County?
A I don't know what the hours were at those offices.
Q No idea?
A No, I don't, other than, you know, what you have told me.
Q Was it about four hours?
A I don't know.
Q Do you know what the travel time from Hot Springs to Pine Ridge is?
A Probably about an hour.
Q Were you involved in any of the discussions? Did you ever say, Shannon County, you need to go ahead and give the Shannon County folks the same number of hours per day of early voting that everyone else gets?
A I don't recall being involved in any of those conversations.
Q Did you ever tell anyone that?
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voting for whatever reason. And if, you know, they were willing to pay for that, I thought that was fine. I do recall asking the Attorney General's Office if that was something that was legal because we had never had that type of offer before. And the determination was made that it was. And at that point I had no problem with it. When did you know that early voting was legal, early voting locations, satellite locations, in Shannon County? Please repeat the question.

MR. SANDVEN: Can you read it back.
(Last question read back by the reporter.)
A I don't recall. Are you asking when did \(I\) know that the private payment was legal or that the locations were legal?
Q What did you request for -- what did you ask from the Attorney General's Office?
A We became aware that the private organization was offering to provide the county with money to pay for the cost of early voting locations. And my request, as I recall, to the Attorney General was is that something that is legal. And they came back and said, yes. And that was the end of the discussion as far as I recall.
Q When did you first learn that a satellite location or an early absentee voting location in Shannon County could be set up? When did you first learn that was okay?

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    the county commission.
Q And DOJ approval?
A And DOJ approval, right.
Q So since you took office in 2003, you knew that there
could be early voting locations in Shannon County?
A Yes.
Q And Todd County?
A Yes.
Q In your eight years of Secretary of State, did you ever
go ahead and research the costs of early voting in
Shannon County?
A Not that I recall, no.
Q And in your eight years as Secretary of State, you never
looked at the -- did a study or anything on the burden on
Shannon County residents for driving to Hot Springs?
A I did not, no.
Q And you don't remember Shannon County asking you for any
money in 2004 for absentee voting in Shannon County?
A I don't, no.
Q Do you remember how much money Shannon County asked you
    for in 2006?
A No.
Q Did you ever have any conversations with Shannon County
commissioners regarding early voting in 2004?
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commissioners regarding early voting in 2004?

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Q If what?
A If I hadn't previously deleted the e-mails.
Q Okay. Were you aware of the preclearance in 2004? Did you have any involvement in that issue with early voting locations in Shannon County?
A I was aware of it, but I don't believe that we were involved in submitting that.
Q Did over a third of the voters participate in early voting in the 2004 election cycle in Shannon County?
A I don't recall.
MR. SANDVEN: All right. Can we take five minutes? (Recess at 9:14 a.m.)
BY MR. SANDVEN:
Q Have you got Exhibit 45 in front of you?
A Yes.
46?
Yes.
47?
Yes.
48?
Yes.
49?
Yes.
50?
A Yes.
        1,673 in Shannon County.
            MR. WILLIAMS: You are referring to Exhibit 45?
            THE WITNESS: Correct.
    Q Okay. Then during the 2006 election cycle, what percent
        of folks in Shannon County voted early, absentee?
    A Well, I'm referring to Exhibit 47. It doesn't clarify if
        this is for the primary or general, but I am assuming
        it's the general election. And 2.81 percent.
    Q So that is a drop of how much between the '04 and '06
        elections, sir?
    A Roughly, a drop of 34 percentage points.
    Q And the number of voters declined from what to what for
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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline 1 & absentee voting in Shannon County? \\
\hline 2 & A 1673 to 69. \\
\hline 3 & Q Did the rest of the -- percentage of people in the rest \\
\hline 4 & of the state go up for absentee voting? \\
\hline 5 & A Yes. \\
\hline 6 & Q All right. Any ideas on why absentee voting collapsed in \\
\hline 7 & Shannon County in the 2006 election? \\
\hline 8 & A I'm not sure I can comment on why it collapsed in 2006, \\
\hline 9 & but I can tell you why it was phenomenal in 2004. \\
\hline 10 & Q No. My question is specific to the change from 2004 to \\
\hline 11 & 2006. You got any opinion on why it went -- it dropped \\
\hline 12 & over 30 percent and went from 1673 to 69 votes? \\
\hline 13 & A Yes. The reason is we didn't have the number two Senate \\
\hline 14 & race in the entire country in 2006. We didn't have \\
\hline 15 & intense focus. We didn't have a lot of private groups \\
\hline 16 & that were promoting voter participation in 2006 like we \\
\hline 17 & did in 2004. There was just a -- a complete lack of \\
\hline 18 & focus on that election by campaigns and by private groups \\
\hline 19 & compared to what we had in 2004 . \\
\hline 20 & Q Do you know how many days of early voting or absentee \\
\hline 21 & voting in Shannon County occurred before the 2006 \\
\hline 22 & primary? \\
\hline 23 & A Well, they had the 42 days that everyone in the state \\
\hline 24 & had, but so far as within the county, in person, I don't \\
\hline 25 & recall. \\
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\hline
\end{tabular}

Q Right. Explain to me the relationship between the number of private groups and the number of days of absentee balloting in Shannon County. What do you mean, sir?
A What I -- what I recall -- I'm going to have to refer back to 2004 because that is much clearer in my mind. It was the focal point of the election. But with those early voting days, I think a lot of the private groups saw that as an opportunity to get their supporters, supporters of whoever their candidate was, to the ballot box and get them voted early. That is a campaign strategy irregardless of where you are at. You want to get your supporters voted early, get that ballot in the box however you have to do it.

With that early voting site in 2004, a lot of those private groups, campaigns used that as an opportunity to bring people physically to that location to get them voted early.
Q All right. So it's easier to go ahead and get folks to the polls over a 20 -day period than if it's in a single day period?
Yes.
An election day.
Yes.
Why is that?
Well, it gives you more days to -- if -- if you are a --
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Q Did you know it was zero?
A I did not recall that, no.
Q Do you know how many days of early -- of absentee voting
in Shannon County occurred before the general election in 2006?
A I don't recall.
Q You didn't know that was zero?
A I would have known it at the time, but don't recall today.
Q Do you think that had anything to do with the decrease in voter participation in Shannon County?
A It wasn't certainly the primary driver, no.
Q Do you think it was a secondary driver?
A It may have had something to do with the percentage that
voted absentee. But do I think that it impacted the
overall voter turnout in Shannon County, the answer is no.
Q Why do you think it may have affected the number of folks that voted absentee?
A In 2004 there were a lot of efforts to bring people to the early voting site. I recall that. I mean that was an intense -- there was just a lot of private groups that were involved in doing that. In 2006, that wasn't there that I recall. And so therefore the turnout was -- of absentee was much, much lower.

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if you are a campaign or you are a private group that is interested in voter turnout, you have \(X\) amount of resources. And if you can spread those resources out over 20 days as opposed to focusing on one day, obviously you are going to get more people to the polls.
Q During the 2008 election cycle, do you remember how many days of early voting there were in Shannon County before the primary?
No.
Did you know it was two?
No. I probably -- I might have known at the time, but I don't recall.
Did you know how many days of absentee voting there were before the general in 2008?
There would have been 42, but how many were in person -In Shannon County.
-- I don't, no.
Do you remember two days?
I don't recall.
All right. Could you get registered to vote during those
two days right before the election?
No.
Why not?
Regular -- well, you could register, but not for that election because the cutoff for registering for an

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Q In the rest of the state during your three elections -how many elections did you oversee; '04, '06, '08, and '10, four of them?
A Yes. And then as election supervisor, starting in 1990, and all the way through 2002. Well, through 2000. In the 2002 primary, then I backed out of that position.
Q Between 2004 and 2010, what were the rules for registering at an early voting location or an absentee voting location?
A You could register to vote as long as it was at least 15
days before the election.
Q At any of those locations?
A Yes.
Q All right. So in Shannon County, all right, if they
didn't have that location, they would have to find
another place to get registered early?
A Correct.
Q Were you aware of the satellite in wall?
A I know that Pennington County has done something in wall, but I don't know the particulars. And it may have something to do with the city finance office, but, again, I don't know the particulars.
Q Could absentee balloting occur in wall?
A I think that is the purpose, but that is a county level

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I remember being at a meeting. I don't recall the exact date.
Q Do you remember ACLU being there and Department of Justice?
A I remember the Department of Justice. I am not sure if I remember the ACLU, but I remember the Department of Justice was there.
Q Remember President Two Bulls from Oglala Sioux Tribe being there?
Yes.
Remember what she was asking for?
I don't.
You don't remember why she was there?
A She was there generally I think to advocate for absentee voting site in Shannon County.
Q Why didn't you just say we have HAVA money, we can help with this?
A I had already said that. I already authorized the county to use their HAVA money for that.
Q Did you have any limits on the amount of HAVA money that could be utilized by Shannon County during the 2010 election cycle?
A Whatever they had in their county -- or in their both county and state held accounts, whatever amount of money was allocated to their county, it was at their discretion
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whether to use it on that purpose or not.
Q You had discretion to transfer fund money that wasn't designated or allocated to their account, didn't you? Yes.
Did you say, hey, I have got more money over here besides what has already been allocated to you, Shannon County,
that I can transfer over?
No, I did not.
Why not?
A Because in my mind that would not have been fair to allocate additional monies to that one particular county as opposed to every other county.
Q Even though the need was greater in Shannon County than anywhere else?
A Correct. I did not.
Q I don't understand. If you knew the need was greater in Shannon County than anywhere else, you knew that they couldn't fund the early voting locations there, why couldn't you just designate additional monies?
A My recollection was that they had 30, 40, 50 thousand dollars already. I'm thinking it was in the \(\$ 50,000\) range in their account. They had monies.
Q That wasn't just for absentee voting, was it? That was for conducting all elections, all election expenditures, wasn't it?

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Q You know elections better than I will ever know them. You have been doing them a lot of years. Why do you think \(\$ 50,000\) would cover 32 days of absentee voting in Shannon County and 32 days before the general and primary? Explain.
Because I can't imagine it costing more than that.
Q Why? How much should staff cost? How many folks do you
need at a location, minimum?
So far as staffing, I think it depends on where you are
at in the election cycle. If you are talking -- if you
were to start 42 days out, one staff is going to be probably sufficient because there is not going to be a lot of interest at that point. As you get closer to the election, you may need more.

It's also going to depend on the type of election. A 15 2004-type election, you are going to need more staff. If you go to a 2006-type election where you don't have that intense focus, you are not going to need as many staff.

But I can't put specific numbers to your question. I wish I could. If we could go back and look at the reports that are sitting in the secretary of State's office for what they have asked for reimbursement, we could nail that down. But generally, I can't imagines those expenditures being more than \(\$ 50,000\).
Q Right. And you would -- there is no requirement that you
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Q So you thought they had plenty of money, they just had to
ask you for more if they needed it?
A They had sufficient money to conduct absentee voting in
Shannon County and to pay for their Title III
requirements, yes.
Q Did they have sufficient money to pay for 32 days of actual early voting, the full eight hours, before the primary and before the general?
A I believe they did. But I have not -- my recollection is they had about \(\$ 50,000\) in their account.
Q All right. It's your testimony here today they had sufficient money to do absentee voting in Shannon County, correct, at that time for 2010?

A Yes.
Q But I thought earlier you didn't know how much absentee voting cost?
A I don't, but -- I can't tell you specifically, but I know
that 50,000 certainly would cover their Title III
requirements for that election and whatever possible
expenditures they would have for absentee.
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have more than one staff person there at the box if things are slow, correct?
Correct. Yeah. That's entirely at the discretion of the
county auditor and the county commission.
But there is no legal requirement that I have two county
officials or --
No.
Q Is there a minimum requirement over who sits at the box?
Do you have to have the county auditor or could it be a
clerk?
It could be a deputy county auditor, yes.
All right. What do those folks get paid most of the
time?
I don't know.
No idea? You don't know what the range is for --
I don't.
-- deputy clerks?
No, I don't.
And then you -- then you would need a location, correct?
Yes.
And what are the minimum requirements for the location?
I'm not sure that there is a minimum requirement other
than it be handicap accessible.
Q Little bit of parking, make sure people can get in and
out, right?
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Correct. Yeah. That's entirely at the discretion of the county auditor and the county commission.

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And what are the minimum requirements for the location?
I'm not sure that there is a minimum requirement other than it be handicap accessible.
Q Little bit of parking, make sure people can get in and out, right?

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\section*{Right.}

Did you ever research how much or have any idea how much it cost to rent a space like that in Pine Ridge, South Dakota?
No, I didn't.
Then what would the travel costs be?
That I don't know.
Is it just the state rate?
I don't know what their arrangements are with those counties.
Do you know what the state rate for mileage is?
Thirty-seven cents.
That is about 60 miles or so one way from Hot Springs over there? Yes?
Generally, yes.
So what are the miscellaneous costs that go along with conducting an election? What else would they need there that they would have to pay for that you have got to figure into a budget?
A They -- depending on what they had for, you know,
computer equipment. They would certainly need access to the voter registration list. They may need to do that electronically. I'm not sure how they are set up to do that down there. So there may be some -- some computer cost. But generally I think it's going to be, you know,

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hiring that person, the mileage, and the rent for the location.

Q Do you need a poll book there to go ahead and do this absentee voting?

A No.
Q Why do you say, no, sir? I don't understand.
A Because the -- the names of people that vote absentee are entered into the poll book on election day when absentee ballots are processed. So you don't need one when they absentee vote. You need a registration list, but not a poll book.

Q Okay. Any other special requirements for the early voting location other than those that you have just described?

A Not that I can think of, but, again, I have never done it. I'm not the county auditor that has actually got the experience doing it, but \(I\) can't think of any others.
Q All right.
A I'm sure when you talk to them they will say, well, that
Nelson doesn't know because he has never done it, but I can't think of it.

Q But as far as -- as far as costs or the budget, that is why you think it would be less than \(\$ 50,000\) for an entire election cycle to do six weeks of early voting before the primary and the general?

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clear what our reimbursement arrangements would be.
Q You said we have got money over here, you just have got to -- you've just got to go ahead and submit this form?
A I don't know exactly what \(I\) said, but that certainly is what we would have conveyed.

Q Any -- any feedback from the commission or the county auditor? What was the feedback?

A My recollection was they had a very good understanding that -- I mean here's the thing. And it applies not just to that county, but every county. And this -- this also is really what drove -- what kind of drives a lot of my decisions from day one with HAVA.

The federal HAVA law, the requirements of that law are going to be in place probably forever. They are not going away. The cost to meet those requirements aren't going away. I know that, the counties know that. They pay for them this year. Two years down the line, they have got them again.

My recollection was that those county commissioners and -- I mean they have got as tough a job as any county commissioner in this state because of the financial difficulties down there. I mean they know that those requirements are going to continue. And they know that they have got to have the money to pay those requirements down the road. If they spent everything in their pot
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today, they are not going to have the money to pay for the requirements two years down the road. And I think they were evaluating that and trying to be judicious in how they spent and at what rate they spent their HAVA funds.
Q All right. You knew in 2004 that there weren't the same number of absentee voting days in Shannon County as the other counties?

Yes.
All right. So why didn't you get that fixed before 2006? Because it happened again. It was worse in 2006. It was zero days before the primary, zero days before the general.
A Because those days are determined by the local county commission, not by the Secretary of state.
Did you ever have any communication with anyone between the '04 and '06 election and say, here, what are we doing here so this doesn't happen again?
I don't recall if I did.
You don't remember anything?
No, I don't.
All right. And then in 2006 -- and we talked about the early voting numbers collapsing 30 plus percent. Did you ever have any conversations between the ' 06 and the '08 election and say look at what happened in '06 where they DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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had zero days over there? We have got to do better this time in 2008.

A No. I don't recall having any of those conversations.
Q Why not? Why didn't you have those conversations?
A Because, again, those determinations are something made
with the -- by the county commission and the county auditor.
Q But if you know that there is problems in a county, why wouldn't you intervene and go ahead and say, here, I can help you out? We have got millions of dollars of HAVA money. There is no way this cost more than \(\$ 50,000\) every two years. Let's figure this out together. Why didn't you do any of that?
A I viewed my role as helping counties comply with the election law. If there is something that's going on that is illegal, that is not according to the law, we do everything we can to help the counties get that straightened out. But when it comes to things that are up to the county discretion, I typically didn't step on that discretion. That's just the way I operate.
Q Have you ever had any involvement of any kind in
promulgating rules regarding absentee voting?
A Yes.
Q Let's go through them. What's the first time you had something to do with promulgating absentee voting rules?

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promulgating rules regarding absentee balloting other than those just described?
A No, I don't.
Q Okay. So you took those rules, you were the -- as the Secretary of State you would put that on the agenda and go in front of the election commission, correct?
A The election board, yes.
Q And under the statute, they have the authority to promulgate rules to carry out those election responsibilities?
A Yes.
Q Why did you think it was necessary to go ahead and promulgate a rule regarding absentee balloting? Why did you have to go through that process? The state legislature already said do it, so why did you need to go through the rule-making process?
A Well, the state legislature specifically gave us authority to promulgate forms and language on forms for a lot of different things regarding elections, not just absentee voting, but all of the forms that you deal with. And so they gave us that specific authority, and then we followed through with that and put those forms together and made changes.
Q Did you do anything besides change the form? Did you put together a little procedure or was the procedure
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    What year, sir?
    A I don't recall, but, again, I began as election
        supervisor in 1989, so it could have been any time after
        that.
        Q As election supervisor, I know that was a significant
        period of time, that you served in that capacity for a
        long number of years. But what do you remember during
        that part of your career in elections being involved in
        promulgating rules regarding absentee balloting?
        A Generally the rules that are promulgated for absentee
        voting involve forms and language. What does the
        application look like. What does the envelope look like
        that you mailed the ballot out. What does the envelope
        look like that you mail the ballot back.
            During those 20 some years I was involved in
        elections, we'd periodically make changes to those forms
        to make them easier to use, easier to understand. Prime
        example would be after 2003 when the legislature removed
        the excuses or the reasons, we'd go in and promulgate a
        new form to remove that. Later when there were some new
        federal requirements for military absentee voting, we
        would go back in and put that kind of language in to
        comply with those statutory changes. Generally that is
        what I recall.
        Q Any other -- do you recall any other involvement in
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    delineated right in the form itself?
A Procedure is primarily delineated in statute. And so did we do anything procedurally in administrative rule, I don't recall that we did.
Q But you considered the absentee balloting process a
procedure, didn't you, an election procedure?
Yes.
And what are all the aspects that comprise absentee balloting? What did you talk about before? It was the mailings, correct?
Yes.
That had its own form?
Yes.
A mail -- a mailing to request a ballot, correct?
Yes. There is one singular application. It doesn't matter if you are sending it in through the mail, if you are filling it out, giving it to somebody, a campaign or a private group to take it in, if you are at the auditor's office, if you're at an absentee site. Doesn't matter. One application is used for all of those things.

How much of that application you fill out depends on your method -- what you are trying to accomplish. If you are applying for an absentee ballot through the mail, then there is a section that says give us your mailing address where you want us to send the ballot to.

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Obviously, if you are doing it in person, you don't fill out that portion. So there is, you know, some different options on that application. But one form for all purposes.
Q Why didn't you promulgate a rule or process for the number of days of absentee balloting in a county?
A Because that was already established by statute.
Q You had this -- you had these two very unique situations,
right, where Todd and Shannon don't have a courthouse?
A Correct.
Q So why didn't you promulgate a rule and say it's
different over there, they don't have a courthouse. Everywhere else in the state, they go ahead and vote, can vote at their courthouse in their county. We need to do a special rule for these two counties over there. How come you never did that?
A Because the legislature had already done that and promulgated a specific statute that applied to those two counties.
Q You are talking about the contracting for services provision, correct?
A No. I'm talking about the statute that gives the county commission the authority to determine how many days of in-county absentee voting occur in each of those counties.

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two counties can determine the number of days.
A Might I have a moment with Mr. Williams?
Q Is that your attorney?
A That's my attorney.
MR. SANDVEN: I think -- Richard, are you his attorney?

MR. WILliAMS: Yes.
Q If you don't know, you don't know.
A I don't know, but I can clarify it if I can look at the election code for a moment.
Yeah. I don't want you asking him.
No, no.
Q I'm not deposing him. If you want to say give me the book, go ahead.

THE WITNESS: Would you like to share the book with me?

MR. WILLIAMS: Take a look at the book if you like. 12-19-53.
And what does that say, sir?
"If a county contracts for the services of a county auditor from another county, that county auditor shall make absentee ballots available in the contracting county if the contracting county requests that absentee ballots be provided. The contracting county shall reimburse the county auditor for the costs incurred pursuant to this

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## section."

Q But it's your reading as Secretary of state that that gives the county commission the discretion to determine how many days of early voting there should be?

MR. WILLIAMS: I'm going to object. It calls for a legal conclusion. You may answer if you can.
A That is how I interpreted it, yes; that it gave the county commission the discretion of determining how many days they would contract to have someone located
physically within their county to conduct absentee
voting. That is exactly how we interpreted it, yes.
Where did you get that from?
That is what this language says to me.
That it gives the county the discretion to determine how many days of early voting they can do?
No. How many days they have someone physically located in their county. Everybody gets 42 days. That is set elsewhere in the statute. But determining how many days a county auditor or deputy is located within that county is up to the purview of that county commission pursuant to this statute.
Q Okay. This is a two-sentence statute, right, and you are getting that from which sentence?
A The first one. The county auditor shall make absentee ballots available in the contracting county, be

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physically located within, if the contracting county, being the county commission, requests that absentee ballots be provided.
Q And that was done in 1992?
A Correct.
Q And that's what -- that's what you think goes ahead and says the county only has to do -- they could do less days of early voting, absentee voting in-county than the neighboring county?
A Correct. And if you go back to the legislative history,
that is what you're going to find. That was the
discussion when this was passed.
Q What was the discussion? What are you referencing?
A My recollection -- granted this is 20 years ago -- but my recollection was that it was -- it was just that; that it was the legislature authorizing those county commissions to make specific requests to have absentee ballots located within their county, to make that request of their contracting auditor.
Q Right. But there was no discussion regarding the number of days; you can do less to the Indians over there than you can anybody else, right?
A I don't recall that, whether that was part of it or not.
I don't know.
Q Right. You are not aware of anything enacted anywhere
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Q Anything else you are basing that opinion on besides what you just cited or what --

No.
-- you just walked through in the statute?
No. That is -- that is the sole statute.
Have you ever talked with anyone about this?
I've quoted it frequently, but have I ever sought a legal opinion or attorney general's opinion on it, no.
Q When have you quoted it frequently? Who did you share this with?
A Whenever this discussion comes up is -- you know, what are the requirements for Shannon and Todd County. This is the statute that gives their county commissioners the authority to determine what they want.
Q So you as -- while you were Secretary of State, you suggested to county officials, you don't have to do the same number of days in-county as everyplace else?
A I would suggest to them that that decision is up to the county commission, correct.
Q But you have told them that they have the discretion to contract for less days than other counties have for -for absentee voting in their county?
A
I don't know the exact language that I used, but I certainly would have communicated to them that my belief was that this statute gave the county commission the

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that states you can do less days of in-county absentee voting to Shannon County folks than anybody else? That is not stated anywhere, is it?

A This gives the discretion to make that decision to the county commission of those counties.
Q Okay. And you have had that opinion for how long?
A Probably since 1992.
Q And that's why it wasn't a big deal to you that Shannon County got less days of in-county absentee voting than anywhere else?
A Correct. Because it was -- the legislature gave that discretion to the county commission.
Q But when you say the discretion to contract, but not to contract it equally, right, unequally?
A It gives the county commission the discretion as to how to write that contract and what they want the contract for.

Q Is it your opinion that the county commission can contract for less days, Shannon County can contract for less days of in-county absentee voting than neighboring -- than neighboring counties?
A Neighboring counties don't have to contract. But is it my opinion that Shannon County Commissioners could choose to contract for less than, you know, the 42 days, the answer is yes.

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authority to determine how many days they wanted within their county.
And you never got a legal opinion on that?
No.
That was your opinion?
That was my opinion.
When is the first time you told Shannon County that?
I don't recall, other than as new election statutes are passed, it would have been our normal course to provide those new statutes to all the county auditors. So when this statute was passed in 1992, I'm certain that we would have provided that to all of the counties. They would have been aware of it at that point.
Q Right. This really became a big deal in 2004, didn't it, when you didn't need a rule or a reason for absentee balloting, you didn't need a specific reason?
A I think the reason it became a big deal in 2004 was, again, the intensity of the campaign that was going on at that time. I mean that was -- that campaign was unprecedented in South Dakota history, at least in the 20 years that I have been working in elections.
Q Before you went ahead and told county auditors -- and you must have told the Fall River County auditor that she could contract for less days, less than 42 days of early voting in Shannon County?

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Q All right. Does this tell you how much money South Dakota received from HAVA in 2003? Was this the original initial distribution?

A I don't believe so, no.
All right. So this total federal funds authorized for the funding period, that $\$ 413,061.04$, that was just the -- that was -- what does that represent?
A I don't know.
Q All right. This is your form to U.S. General Services Administration, right?

Correct.
Q And it's for election reform payments. This is for HAVA
funds, right?
Correct.
Q All right. So this is the financial status report. This is what you were required to submit as Secretary of State
for any expenditures of HAVA funds?
A Correct.
Q And you don't know what line Item 10 h represents, that $\$ 413,000$ and change?

A At -- eight years after we filled this out, I don't recall what that line item represents.

Q Do you know what Line Item i. represents on that, $\$ 89,161.04$ ?

A It appears to be a calculated line of lines $H$ minus $G$.
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Q You have no idea how much HAVA funds were initially

Q Right. So that was money that was left over in 2003 and carried over in 2004? That was leftover HAVA money, correct?

A That is what it appears to be, yes. I can't say for certain.
Q Why can't you say for certain?
A Because that's been eight years since I looked at this, and I don't recall exactly what we did eight years ago in filling this out.
Q All right. Do you remember, did the form change significantly during your tenure as South Dakota Secretary of State?
A I don't recall.
Q Did the reporting requirements change at all to HAVA or to this -- to the government, federal government, the grantor, during this period of time?
A I don't recall. My assumption would be over an eightyear period that forms might have changed some. But what I know is consistent is that we had to do periodic reports.
Q All right. But this does nothing to refresh your memory
of how much money was carried over from HAVA funds in
2004?
No.

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Q All right. So the -- 74.96 percent, this -- of the total amount of this reporting period -- and what I'm doing is looking at Page 2.

Yes.
There was a grant to counties, $\$ 242,797$.
Yes.
Q That was 74.96 percent of the money reported on this form, correct?

Correct.
And that all went for machines?
Yes.
okay.
A Because -- realizing this was very early in HAVA implementation and the -- really one of the number one focuses of HAVA was getting rid of punch card machines. And these were the counties that we worked with to get rid of those machines.

Q And do you know why it was distributed to these counties? Why isn't Shannon County in there?
They didn't use punch card machines.
Okay. Can you look at Exhibit 152, sir.
Yes.
So how were you familiar with this form?
This appears to be another reporting form covering that same reporting period.

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distributed --
A No.
Q -- in 2003?
A I don't, but I -- what I do know is that the e-mails that
he is reviewing I believe have those numbers in them.
Q Okay. On Page 2 of Exhibit 151, do you remember
preparing this chart or submitting this chart?
A No.
Q All right. See the line item "grants to counties,
$\$ 242,797$," do you know what that represents?
I don't, no.
Q Really.
A If you give me a moment, I may be able to piece that
answer together --
Q Take your time, sir.
A -- by looking at the last page. (Brief pause.) I do. Those were monies that were given to -- and if you look at the -- about the last ten lines on the final page, those were counties that had punch card vote counting machines. And as you recall, the whole fiasco with the 2000 election regarded punch card voting machines. And one of the purposes of HAVA was to get rid of punch card voting machines. So these were monies that were given directly to these specific counties to get rid of their punch card voting machines.

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Q All right. Here's what I am confused on. It says at the top, "Amended CY 2003," all right? So -- and it was submitted February 7th, 2007, four years later. Can you tell me why this amendment was required and what was the reporting period?
A I can't tell you why the amendment was required. The reporting period was April 10th, 2003 to December 31st, 2003.

Let me clarify. Exhibit 151 apparently was a report to the U.S. General Services Administration, whereas Exhibit 152 is a report to the U.S. Election Assistance Commission. And this report appears to cover just Title I monies.

Q Right. When it says the period, it says -- when you look at Line Item 8, it says, "April 10, 2003 until
disbursed." And then you go to the next Line Item 9, and it's just 2003.

Yes.
Q Can you explain the "until disbursed," what that references?
A Yes. Line 8 talks about the funding or the grant period. And with this particular grant, the period lasts literally until the funds are completely disbursed. There is no deadline for disbursing the funds. Whereas Line 9 is the exact period covered by this report.

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Q So when it says -- when you look at Line Item O, it says "Total federal funds authorized for this funding period." So at the time you filled out this form in 2007, there was $\$ 5,039,273.71$ available?

A That is the amount of money that came in. My understanding was that is the amount of money that came in for Title I. Now, having said that, my recollection was the amount that came in was 5 million even. I believe the 39,000 additional money may be interest that was added to that fund. And that interest being added may well be the reason this was amended because I know we had some issues with how to properly report interest that was being added to the federal funds. And it may have been an issue where we finally got that worked out, and ended up doing amended reports to report that interest being added.
Q All right. So when did you get the five million?
Well, my guess was maybe April 10 th.
Q Of 2003?
A Of 2003. But sometime during this period, yes.
Q At the time that you filled out this form, how much was unused?

A It says 4,714,557.
Q So on February 7, 2007, when you submitted this form to
the U.S. Election Assistance Commission, there was

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No.
What are you basing that on?
The limitations of Title $I$ of HAVA.
All right. That couldn't go for any of the early voting equipment or any of that stuff at an early voting location?
A Without re-reviewing that, I don't believe so. And there is a specific reason. When we ultimately did authorize HAVA money, we authorized Title II money because there are fewer restrictions on Title II money than there are on Title I. And so my recollection at this point is we would not have been able to use Title I money for that.

Q Looking at the second page of this exhibit, could -- the money could be used for funding the HAVA office, correct?
Correct.
And then looking at Page 2 of 2, the last page of this exhibit, it could include the voter files and rule
changes, HAVA rule changes, correct?
A That were required under Title I of HAVA, correct.
Okay.
A And also, as you will notice on the bottom of that last page, buying out punch card machines and replacing them with optical scan machines was the primary focus.
Q All right. And I thought I asked earlier, but you have never researched what Title $I$ funds could be utilized for

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an early voting location in Shannon County?
A When I was Secretary of State, I could have -- I knew the requirements of Title I, Title II, and Title III of HAVA intimately. In the intervening years, some of that I no longer recall. But my recollection is that utilizing Title I funds for absentee voting would not have been a permissible purpose.
All right. So Exhibit 152, Line 10 p , that $\$ 4.7$ million plus, it's your testimony that none of that could be used
for early voting locations in Shannon County?
That's my recollection, correct.
Okay. Can you look at 153, sir.
Yes.
What is this?
Appears to be another report to the Election Assistance Commission.
Q Is this for Title $I$ or Title II monies?
It doesn't say, but by looking at the numbers, I can tell you it's Title I monies. And the reason I say that is when you look at Line 0., 100., it's at $\$ 5$ million. And that's how much we received in Title I money.
Q All right. This is the report that you submitted on February 24th, 2005?
A Correct.
Q And there were approximately $\$ 4.4$ million of Title I
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| 1 |  | monies left over? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | A | At the end of 2004, correct. |
| 3 | Q | All right. If you look at Line Item 2, this is for |
| 4 |  | 39.011 election reform funding? |
| 5 | A | Yes. |
| 6 | Q | Anything on this form go ahead and distinguish between |
| 7 |  | Title I and Title II funds? |
| 8 | A | Yes. On the second to the last page, it talks about it |
| 9 |  | being the Title I funds report for 2004. |
| 10 | Q | When did you have your first task force on how to use |
| 11 |  | HAVA funds? |
| 12 | A | First HAVA task force I believe was in early 2003. And |
| 13 |  | you'll find those exact dates in the e-mails I have |
| 14 |  | provided. |
| 15 | Q | How big was the task force? |
| 16 | A | Fifteen to seventeen maybe. |
| 17 | Q | Who selected the task force members? |
| 18 | A | I did. |
| 19 | Q | Any Indians on there? |
| 20 | A | Yes. |
| 21 | Q | Who? |
| 22 | A | Michael Lapointe. |
| 23 | Q | What year? |
| 24 | A | 2003. |
| 25 | Q | All right. You said there was 16 members? |
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with one of the councilmen, and then he had some other folks from the headquarters that came in and met.

Q So in your tenure as South Dakota Secretary of State, you met with the Rosebud Sioux Tribal Council one time in formal session?

A Yes.
Q And you met an individual Cheyenne River Tribal Council
person with some folks around, not in formal session?
A Correct.
Q Did you ever meet with Shannon County -- the Oglala Sioux Tribal Council in formal session?

A No. They did not respond to my offer to come out.
Q In ten years, did you ever meet with them regarding anything to do with elections, the tribal council?
A No.
Q Why not?
A They -- one time I made an offer, they didn't -- didn't accept my offer to come down.
Q So you made the offer in 2003?
A If I -- my guess is it was 2006, but I don't recall specifically.
Q But you're running around the state meeting with all these other folks. Why not -- why not go meet with the tribal council down at Pine Ridge?

A Oh, I would have been happy to. We just didn't have

Correct.
All right. And that's one of the things I was wondering when I read this report. "Secretary of State Nelson launched an aggressive voting education campaign, educating voters on voting procedures." You traveled South Dakota, starting in March until the June primary.

## Correct?

Correct.
You went to service organizations?
Correct.
You went to clubs and the media?
Correct.
And then in August again you hit the road, making the circuit to educate voters for the November general election?

Correct.
And your expenses to educate South Dakota voters were paid in the ' 04 fiscal year.
Yes.
But you couldn't go to Shannon County?
I could have, certainly.
But you didn't?
I don't recall, no.
And you never did during your eight years?
I don't recall that I did. Not for election reasons. We

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did for -- when we worked with them on developing their Uniform Commercial Code. I went to Shannon County to work on that issue.

Q But in your eight years as South Dakota Secretary of State, you never once visited Shannon County for the purposes of educating any voter?
No.
Or going ahead and dealing with any voting issue with the elected leadership?
That is correct.
All right. But in September of 2004, you worked with the Kids Voting, joined forces to help registered voters, correct?
Correct.
There were 81,000 "Dear Parent" letters sent home with school-age children?
Correct.
None of those at Shannon County?
I don't know because Kids Voting handled the distribution of that. I know that Kids Voting had a -- had an emphasis on election education in tribal areas, but I don't know if Shannon County was part of that. And I can't tell you the extent of it. I just know they were involved in it.
Q You never checked on how far the voter education efforts
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went down there in Shannon County?
A No, I did not.
Q Why not?
A Well, number one, Kids Voting is not something I'm responsible for. That is a private -- private organization. They simply asked us would you be willing to provide us with voter registration forms that we can distribute to the parents of children involved in the program. And we were happy to do that.
Q But as South Dakota Secretary of State you didn't need Kids Voting folks' to go ahead and encourage voter education in Shannon County, did you?
A Correct. No, I did not.
Q Is there any other counties you did not visit besides Shannon County in your attempts to educate voters in the State of South Dakota?
A Yes.
Q What other counties did you miss?
A I am not sure I can list all of them, but I probably didn't visit Harding County. I can't tell you all of them, but there's -- I certainly didn't hit all of them.
Q Can you tell me what counties here today you did not
visit?
A No, I can't.
Q All right. And then you said in the last paragraph that DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

The requirements of HAVA apply equally to every county.
Do you have an opinion on the question that I just asked? Every county is under the same HAVA requirements.
Right. Now you can answer my question. My question is is there a county -- are you aware of any county in the State of South Dakota that has a greater need for HAVA funding than Shannon County?
A There is probably no county whose county finances are as tight as Shannon County. That I would agree with.
Q What are you basing that upon?
A The discussions that I had with their county commission back in September of 2010.
Did you know how poor it was down there before 2010?
Certainly it's generally understood the poverty levels in that area, but I don't know that I fully grasped how tight their county budgets were.
Q So 2010 was the first time you, as South Dakota Secretary of State, knew that things were tight for funding elections in Shannon County?
A I knew that they were tight, but that is the first time that I was ever exposed to some of the actual numbers in their budget.
Q When is the first time you knew that things were tight for funding elections in Shannon County?
A I don't know.
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## You don't remember what year?

No, I don't.
Was it before 2005?
I don't know.
Before 2007?
I don't know.
Before the 2008 election?
I don't know.
Why don't you know the need down there during that period
for funding elections?
Funding of elections is a county responsibility. It was solely a county responsibility until the time of HAVA. Upon the implementation of HAVA, there were new mandates, new requirements. Then obviously the state got involved in passing through federal monies to pay for some of those.
Can you look at Exhibit 154, sir.
Yes.
Do you remember submitting this amended report on
February 7, 2007?
Not specifically, no.
Is this your signature?
Yes.
You submitted this report?
Yes.
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Q You prepared this report?
A Staff person prepared the report.
Q Who was the HAVA coordinator for the 2004 election cycle
in your office?
A I believe in 2004 it would have been Jennifer Jacobson.
Q How long did she serve in that position?
A I would say generally two or three years. She was replaced by Daniel Burke who was then replaced by Jennifer Headlee.
Q So the first Jennifer, what was her last name?
A Jacobson.
Q Who selected her as HAVA coordinator?
A I did.
Q Did you have job duties or anything for her? Did you have a job description?
A I'm sure we did, but realizing that that was a brand new position, and if I could have summarized, it was your job is to make sure we comply with the HAVA requirements.
Here is HAVA law. This is your job.
Q That was '03 through '07, sir?
A I don't recall when we -- when Dan Burke came on board.
Q Do you recall about how many years that the first
Jennifer or Jennifer Jacobson worked there?
A Two or three.
Q Do you know where she is at today?
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A As far as I know, yes.
Q So this Exhibit 154, does this just deal with Title I

## funds in your opinion?

Yes.
All right. Do you know how much Title II funds -- when the first big distribution from HAVA was on that?
I don't recall.
Do you know how many -- how much money approximately in Title II HAVA funds existed in 2004?
I don't.
'06?
I don't.
'08?
I don't know those numbers. I think you are going to find that in the e-mails, though.
The e-mails for which period?
Well --
If I put everything back together -- you're the one who put together this binder?
Yes.
All right. And then we will get it back together. Then
we will go ahead and go from there. What in Exhibit 154, Line Item 1p --
If I could, with your permission, skip ahead to 157, I
think that may answer your question.

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Let's go to 1 p .
okay.
So when you filled out this report on February 7, 2007,
there was approximately 4.6 million of Title I HAVA funds carrying over.
That was the amount carried over at the end of 2004. Exhibit 155 .
yes.
If you look at Line Item -- this is your report that you submitted on February 28, 2006?
Yes. Signed by my deputy, but it is our report, yes.
All right. Your deputy is Chad Heinrich?
Was at that time, yes.
While you were Secretary of State, who was involved in these HAVA funding issues besides you and your coordinator?
A The other two key -- three key people would have been the deputy, the election supervisor, also our fiscal officer.
Q All right. Who was the election supervisor?
Kia Warne.
From what year to what year?
A She would have been the election supervisor during the entire eight years.
Okay. Who else?
I had two deputies. One was Chad Heinrich and the second
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was Teresa Bray.
Q What was their involvement in HAVA, though?
A Involved in discussions, sounding board. If there were -- things we needed to discuss, they were usually at the table.
Q Okay. So Chad Heinrich, his involvement in the HAVA funding is -- was what?
A Well, he would have been involved in any discussions that
we had -- understanding that the deputy has the same
authority as the Secretary of State pursuant to state
law, and so he would be a person that would have been
kept in the loop on a lot of this.
Q All right. Exhibit 156 , sir.
A Yes.
Q This is your report submitted February 7, 2007?
A Yes.
Q Do you know why all these amendments were submitted on
February 7th, 2007?
A Again, looking at the amended ones versus the exhibits
that weren't amended, it appears the key change was the
addition of interest money that was credited back to
these accounts. And as I have explained, I remember that
being an issue that came to light as to how to properly
credit those interest payments. And it appears to me
that that was figured out sometime in early 2007, and we

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Q What are you basing that upon?
A The language of HAVA.
Q What language, sir?
A I can't specifically tell you today, but those were the restrictions. And then, as I have explained, HAVA specifically said once you have met your Title III requirements, you can request permission from the Election Assistance Commission to use those monies on other things to advance the administration of federal elections. At the point we had completed our
requirements, then we asked for that permission, and that is what then opened up the ability for us to allow Todd and Shannon County to use their Title II monies for their absentee voting sites.
Q When did you first make that request, sir?
I don't know, but it's in the e-mails.
Okay. Let's stop a minute here. I'm going to hand you what's been Bate stamped N001 to N0136. We are going to do this in chunks.
Okay.
First of all, is there anything in there that indicates Title II distributions?
A I will tell you initially I printed these off. I breezed through them. I'm not intimately familiar with them. But if I have told you there is something in here, it's

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here. It will take me a little bit to find it.
We have time, sir.
okay.
As you are going through things, Mr. Nelson, I'm looking for anything to do with Title II. And then remember you said that you had submitted a report.
Okay. I'm sorry.
You had submitted a request --
Yes.
-- for some discretion --
Yes.
-- in utilization. Anything to do with that.
Okay. That would not be in any of this. Title II monies didn't even come until probably late 2004 or early 2005. And these all cover 2002 and 2003. So --
Any communication with Shannon County regarding early voting?
I would doubt it.
Can you look, please.
I did find the answers to clarify a couple of your earlier questions. Would you like me to address that or not?
Q Absolutely, sir. And can I have the Bate stamp number that you are looking at, that digit in the lower right-hand corner.

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A 100. I believe your question was when Jennifer Jacobson started as HAVA coordinator. This indicates that she will start, it appears, in either late April or early May of 2003. And this e-mail is dated April 22nd, 2003, and indicated that we had just gotten the Title I money.

Q Okay.
A The answer is, no, I don't see anything in these e-mails
that talks about conversations with Shannon County
regarding absentee voting, early absentee voting.
Q And this is all correspondence before Title II?
A Yes.
Q So jumping back to Exhibit 157, do you have any idea when
this \$11 million plus Title II distribution occurred to
the State of South Dakota?
A I don't other than it would have been sometime between October 1st of 2004 and September 30th of 2005.
Q All right. Then on the second page of this, Mr. Nelson,
in that first full paragraph, last sentence, it says,
"These requests for reimbursement are maintained in a
master spreadsheet."
Yes.
Q Did you provide that?
No.
Q Why not?
Because I don't have it in my possession.
the State of South Dakota had $\$ 11,567,067$ of HAVA Title II?

A Leaving federal fiscal year 2005, that is correct, yes.
I'm going to walk over to you. I didn't have time to go ahead and make copies for this, but it's Bate Stamp
Number 268, sir. And I don't want to stand over you on this, but I'm going to be asking you questions on picking up rumblings.
Yes.
Q What is that about, "We are picking up rumblings"?
What's the date on that e-mail?
May 1st of 2008 .
Who did you send that to?
A The county auditor for Tripp County and Fall River
County, and it was cc'd to Kia Warne and Dan Burke.
Q Why did you send it to Fall River County?
A I'm guessing that whatever rumblings I was referring to referenced Shannon County.
Who did you refer it to at Fall River?
Sue Ganje.
All right. The county auditor?
Yes.
You sent that to her Fall River -- as Fall River instead of Shannon County because --
A Well, we don't make separate communications based on the
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Q And you state that obviously this is a decision of those county commissioners and needs to be precleared?
A Again, I don't have it in front of me, but $I$ will take your word for it.
Q All right. So this is where -- I'll hand this back to you. So this is where the county went ahead and people were requesting whether HAVA funds could be used for early voting?
A That must have been a question because $I$ say in this, "One of the questions we are being asked," and I don't recall who was asking the question, but apparently it was out there, whether their county HAVA funds could be used for this purpose. And I say, "After May 25 th, this would be an allowable expense under the category of, quote, other improvements to federal elections," unquote.

And so I would read into that that May 25 th was the effective date of the EAC's approval for us to use Title II monies for other purposes. This was communicating to those counties that for expenses after May 25 th, that this would be permissible.
Q Was this the first time they had said, hey, can we use
HAVA money to pay for this? Was this the first request
from Sue Ganje?
A I don't recall.
Q First request from Mrs. Flakus?
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approval to use these funds for other purposes became effective.

Q Why did you wait so long to ask for their approval?
A My recollection, we asked for their approval as soon as we had met Title III -- all the Title III requirements.

Q Why did you wait so long, though, to go ahead and tell the county auditors, a week before the primary, now you can use some of the money? You know everyone else gets six weeks, right, for early voting in-county?
A This communication was May 1st, over a month before the primary. This would have been -- I don't recall the exact date that we requested EAC certification to use these additional monies. Okay. I believe that's in the e-mails.
Okay. Let's stop right there.
okay.
All right. Here is the e-mails. This is the remaining e-mails. And I think we're Bate stamped 137 on. Take your time and find what you are talking about.
A Okay. Good. I think that will clear up a lot of these questions.
(Recess at 11:01 a.m.)
A I'm looking at Document 246, and there is some answers to some of your earlier questions, if I might.

This indicates that the Title II payment came to the

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to the county.

Q Right. But for 2008 -- the June -- the primary election
was in early June, correct?
A Correct.
Q So this is about a week before the election.
A Could be, yes.
Q So you are saying you can't use any HAVA funds until a
week before the election?
A Because May 25 th was the date that the EAC -- their
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state in April of 2005 . And that was in the amount of 11,596,803. The other question that this answers --
That was Bate stamped 246 you were referring to, sir? Correct.
And this is -- this is your e-mail that dictates the amount or what is it?
This is a grant questionnaire that would have been attached to one of my e-mails.
But that's on how much you got?
Yes.
Okay. So there is an $\$ 11$ million -- \$11 million chunk that came into HAVA Title II in 2005?
A Right. Let me clarify. That would have been on Page 247. And then on Page 249, it clarifies that Jennifer Jacobson left the office in the fall of 2005, and that Dan Burke began HAVA coordinator October 31st of 2005. What I'm not finding in this is the exact date of that EAC certification that we could use Title II monies for other purposes. I'm not finding that date here.
Q When did you find the -- do you remember when you made the request?
A I -- I don't. It would have been as soon as we completed the Title III requirements because I know as -- as we were going through the Title III requirements, there was -- you know, we were talking about that, wanting to

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get through those so that we could apply for that certification. That was something we wanted to do to give the county some additional flexibility in using their monies. So it was something that we were looking forward to, and moved along as quickly as we could.

What I don't recall is how long it took the EAC to turn that around. But, again, according to this Page Number 268, apparently the effective date of that was May 25 th of 2008.
Q When did you begin doing your Title III assessment?
A I'm not sure what you mean by "assessment." We began assessing the requirements of Title III as soon as the law was passed in October of 2002 .
Q Why did it take so long, until late 2005, to go ahead and say, yeah, we have taken care of all that Title III stuff. Now we can make a request it be moved over to Title II?
A First of all, we didn't get the Title II money until April of 2005. And then it simply took time to put all of those requirements together and make sure it was all accomplished.
Q From October 2002 until when in 2005 to go ahead and see if the Title III requirements had been satisfied?
A I'm going to have to correct you on the dates. We didn't even get the Title II money until April of 2005 . Once we

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Correct.
All right. Not a lot of it was used in 2005, was it?
A Referring to Exhibit 157, between April of 2005 and the end of September, it appears only about $\$ 29,736$ was
spent.
Out of the 11.6 million?
Correct.
All right. So that much carried over to 2006, correct?
Correct.
Then are you looking at Exhibit 157 right now?
Yes.
And then this was an amended form --
Yes.
-- of Title II?
Yes.
Do you know the reason for the amendment?
A Again, if I compare Line 100. from the unamended to the amended, it appears that interest money was credited.
That is the only difference that you can see?
Yes.
Q All right. So then going to Exhibit 159, this is for the reporting period 2006, correct? And that's for Title I? Title I, calendar year 2006.
Q From the Title I money in 2006, you go to the last page, was any of this money for improving the accessibility and

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had that money, then we could begin complying with the Title III requirements. And at some point between April 2005 and May 25 th of 2008 , those requirements were satisfied, we were able to prove that to the EAC, and they issued their certification to expand the use of those monies.
Q That took you three years to figure that out?
A Yes. Not just figure it out, but accomplish that, yes.
Why so long?
I don't recall. I don't recall all of the different items. Without reviewing, going back and reviewing HAVA, I couldn't tell you what all those requirements were or what was involved.
Q All right. Who did you assign to this?
A Anything that was done that was election-related in the office, Kia warne, the election supervisor, would have been involved, the HAVA coordinator would have been involved, I would have been involved, and my deputy would have been involved. Then obviously it's coordination between our office and the county auditors to make it all happen.
Q All right. So the Title II money is just sitting there, \$11 million plus, correct --
A Correct.
Q -- in April of 2005?
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quality of polling places down in Shannon County?
A It doesn't appear that any of this money was used for improvement of polling places.
Okay. Was any of the Title I money from 2006 spent in Shannon County?
A I don't know that it was spent in the county, but there are two line items here. One is development of a tie between the driver's licensing system to allow people to register to vote when they got their driver's license and to verify -- apparently some verification of registrations with the driver's license system. And then the Kids Voting letters we talked about previously. Some of that may have benefited Shannon County, but I can't say.
Q Okay. In Exhibits 151 through 158 so far that we have been going through recently, have there been any Title -can you tell in any of those exhibits whether or not there were Title I expenditures, any money spent in Shannon County in Title $I$ funds in the reporting periods in Exhibits 151 through what you have in your hand, 158?
A If you give me a moment to review those. I would note three things. 150 -- Exhibit 155 indicates grants to South Dakota counties of 11,587 . I don't see indicated which counties those went to. So I don't know.

The second thing I would note is there were purchases
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of some materials that were then given to counties. I'm sure Shannon County was part of that. But it was a material gift, not cash.
Q What do you mean, like forms and stuff like that?
A Forms. But in particular I noticed the polling place voter key -- and that's the key that guides the election workers at the polling place. You know, what do you do if a voter comes in and they don't have their ID or if they do have their ID, or -- all of those different permutations, or the list shows they have already voted absentee, how do you work each of those situations.

We put together a voter key that laid out all of those parameters, so that every voter that came in was treated properly, irregardless of what the situation was. And we printed those and we provided those to the counties for their polling places.
Q Was there only one distribution of Title I monies, that \$5 million?

Yes.
Q And then interest accrued on it?
A Yes.
Q Out of that $\$ 5$ million plus, how much did Shannon County
get during your tenure as South Dakota Secretary of State?
A Well, as cash, probably none. But it was used for some DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

II since South Dakota started getting Title II?

A Correct.
Q There was $\$ 7,006,009.55$ left over at the end of this period, 2006?
On September 30th, 2006, correct.
\$7 million plus sitting there?
Correct.
All right. Then for 2005 , there was $\$ 11$ million that carried over, correct, in Exhibit 158?
Correct.
Q All right. So approximately $\$ 4.6$ million or so was spent of Title II HAVA monies during that period '05 -- 2005, 2006?
A In federal fiscal year 2006, as shown on Sheet 160, the expenditure was $\$ 4,876,367$.
Q How much of that went to Shannon County?
Looking at Page 2 of that exhibit --
Looking at Page 2 of that exhibit -
What exhibit are you on now, sir?
160 .
Okay.
A Page 2 of that exhibit, the majority of that money,
4.6 million, went to purchase the voting assist terminals, the AutomARKs, that were then given to each
terminals, the Automarks, that were then given to each
county. Shannon County got one of those for each of their polling places, plus one for the county auditor's

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of these materials that they would have been a part of, just like every other county.

The only other comment that I would make, and I am on 158, Exhibit 158, and this is now moving into the Title II money, and there was an indication that Shannon County had spent -- well, they spent $\$ 1,618$, but it appears that that was all from their county-held funds, their match money. And so they spent down part of the match that they put up. But I don't see that they've actually drawn down any of their state-held HAVA money.
Q So as far as you know, during your tenure as South Dakota
Secretary of State, Shannon County only -- didn't receive any Title I money?
A Correct.
Q All right. Now, let's talk about Title II. Looking at Exhibit 158 --
A Yes.
Q -- and Exhibit 160. Exhibit 158 is Title II money for 2005, correct?
A Federal fiscal year 2005, correct.
Q Then Exhibit Number 160 is just the amended report?
A No. 160 covers federal fiscal year 2006.
Q All right. So for federal -- for fiscal year 2006, now there is 11 -- now there's \$11,912,112.56 authorized? Or that's the total money that has been allocated of Title

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## office.

So each county got one of those voting machines?
A One of those voting assist terminals for each polling place.
Q So it's -- Shannon County only had one polling place, correct? Or how many polling places did they have? We are not talking about absentee voting locations now.
A No. I would -- my recollection is they had ten polling places, but I would have to double check that. But ten is my recollection.
Q All right. So out of this roughly $\$ 5$ million chunk of money, Title II, that was distributed by your office during this -- during 2006, how much of that went for every county getting a machine? About 4.6 million?
A Correct.
Q All right. And then out of that $\$ 5$ million, besides getting voting machines at the polling places, out of the Title II monies, Shannon County, I don't see them on the list for expenditure from county-held.
A That's correct. On Page -- well, it says Page 4 of 5 at the top. It indicates that payments were made to 18 counties from the state-held account in the total of 114, 511 .

Q Why didn't Shannon County get a nickel of that money in 2006?

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A Well, we don't know that they didn't because apparently
there is not a listing of those counties here.
Q Five-page report. We're missing pages?
A I don't know if we are missing pages or not, but that information is not provided here.
Q Right. There is a -- you prepared this form, right?
A One of my staff prepared it.
Q Right. In the form on Page 4, it's expenditures from county-held reservation of fund balance, 5 percent match accounts for Title III expenses --
A Correct.
Q -- in fiscal year 2006?
A Correct.
Q And there's 18 counties listed there. And Shannon County
isn't one of them, correct?
A Actually -- allow me to count. There are 22 counties that spent part of their county-held match dollars. Shannon County was not one of those counties.
Q All right. So --
A But the bigger issue -- I think what you are trying to
get at is the figure that is up above where it's
referenced that 18 counties received reimbursement from their state-held monies. And it's indicating that there was $\$ 114,511$ that were transferred to those 18 counties. We do not on this report have a listing of those.

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auditors accomplishing that, correct.
Q Do you think it should have taken three years to get that done?
A I don't know that I can answer that without going back and looking at each one of the requirements and refreshing my memory on exactly what we had to do to accomplish it. I don't have a copy of HAVA with me. If I did, I could go through those and answer that question.
Q The 2008 HAVA plan?
No. The 2002 HAVA law.
You want the legislation.
A But let me say this. We pushed as hard as we could to get that done as quickly as possible. That was -- that was not something that we were dallying on by any means.
Q How big was the report you submitted and who did it go to?
A To request the additional authority?
Q To get things squared away with Title III so you could apply some of that money to Title II.
A It went to the Election Assistance Commission. I don't recall what was included in that request.
Q What did you have to reconcile with Title III, what categories? What were you concerned about? What had to be done?
A My recollection was we had to prove to the EAC that we

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had completed all of the requirements of Title III.
Q What did that require? Which requirements? How many were there?
I don't recall offhand. Approximately.
I don't recall. Again, without looking at Title III and re-refreshing my mind, I can't tell you.
Q So all you had to do is say these are the authorized expenditures under Title III HAVA, right? There is a checklist in the legislation?
A Not expenditures, but tasks, things that had to be accomplished and completed, yes.
For Title III in HAVA?
Yes.
Q All right. So then you went through that checklist, right, and had your office determine whether or not those expenditures were -- those action items in HAVA III had been accomplished?
A Correct. And realizing that was our goal starting in October of 2002, as soon as the legislation was passed. I mean we knew that was the final goal.
Q So it took six years, not three years, for you to determine that?
A It took six years to accomplish that, realizing we didn't get the money until the third year. But, correct.

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recall what that communication was, and obviously it wasn't part of my e-mail trail. It probably went to a staff person, so I don't have it.

Q But there were six -- there were six weeks of early voting everywhere else, correct, absentee voting in-county? When would that have started for this election cycle, for the primary in 2008?
A Sometime in late April of 2008.
Q Late April, 2008?
A Correct.
Q All right. So -- and you were saying I won't pay for early voting until May 25 th, correct?

A Correct.
Q All right. But could that have been for expenditures that were incurred before May 25 th, and we just -- the reimbursement form was submitted after May 25 th?
A I don't believe so because, again, according to what I'm reading into this e-mail, the EAC's authorization to utilize those funds became effective May 25 th. Now, what I can't tell you today is why the EAC chose that date, how that was determined. It may have had something to do with publishing in the Federal Register. If I had to -if I had to guess today -- I know I shouldn't be doing that, but if I had to guess, it probably had something to do with being published in the Federal Register and

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waiting 30 days, that type of thing. But I don't know how that date was selected.

MR. SANDVEN: Mr. Williams, did you provide this in your discovery?

MR. WILLIAMS: If I did, you would have it.
MR. SANDVEN: You haven't provided it. Why not?
MR. WILLIAMS: I'm not being deposed today.
MR. SANDVEN: You are not going to answer why you didn't provide this form? Will you provide this form?

MR. WILLIAMS: I will provide anything you request in discovery that is not privileged.

MR. SANDVEN: All right. This has already been requested, hasn't it?

MR. WILLIAMS: I don't recall the request.
Q All right. So what was the rumblings? who was rumbling? As I have already indicated, I don't recall.
What does the term "rumbling" mean? Was there a
complaint regarding early voting occurring?
I had heard something. But my use of the term "rumbling" meant that it probably wasn't anything definitive, but I heard somebody talking about it.

What did you hear them talking about?
That there might be an interest in having in-county absentee sites prior to that election. And so my response to the county auditors, based on what I had

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    heard, was here is the parameters for doing that and here's the reimbursement that we will be able to help with.
Q

Then why were you cc.g a response letter to Senator Heidepriem on this issue?
A My -- I don't recall. I remember Senator Heidepriem asking some questions, but $I$ don't remember what they were. I don't know if it was in regard to how much money Shannon County had in their account or about the early voting. I don't recall what he was asking about, but obviously it was something that he was interested in.
Q Have you seen 0276, an e-mail from you to Ganje? I'm going to ask you some questions off that.
Yes.
All right. Can I see it? All right. So Sue Ganje on October loth was asking about double-checking on Title II and Title III monies?
A Apparently.
Q Why was there still confusion during the October election cycle between you and Ganje on whether or not Title II could be utilized for absentee voting?
A That I don't know because obviously this is basically reiterating what was communicated in that May e-mail of the same year.
Q But you told her on -- you told the county auditor, Sue
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## reimburse the county for regular staff time?

I didn't use the word "illegitimate," but I indicated she could not use that to supplant what she would normally be paying her staff out of county funds, correct.
Q All right. So you communicated to Sue Ganje beginning in May of 2008, I'll pick up the tab for early voting if you submit receipts?
A That you can use your -- your state-held HAVA funds for that purpose and we will reimburse, yes.
Q And then on October 10, 2008, you reconfirmed that --
A Yes.
Q -- didn't you?
A Yes.
Q All right. Do you remember -- this is 277 , sir. Take a look at that.

A Okay.
Q All right. So you told her twice on October 10 th -- this first e-mail was at 2:46 p.m. When did you send that e-mail?
A Okay. I -- I sent an e-mail at $2: 46$ p.m., and she responded back with a clarification question. And I forwarded that clarification question to Jennifer Headlee, the HAVA coordinator. That's the sum total of this e-mail exchange.
Q Then I'm going to hand you 278.
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A Well, I think these -- these e-mails make that clear, and I would guess we probably talked about this on the phone or at some training sessions also. That would have made sense to me. I don't recall any specific conversations, but it's certainly possible.

Q Do you ever remember telling anyone in Shannon County you can't use Title II HAVA funding for early voting?
A I don't recall that, but if I had been asked prior to this May 1st, I would have said, no, you cannot. But we are working expeditiously to get that EAC certification so that we can open it up for those purposes.
Q So since May 25 th -- when did you first have knowledge that May 25 th was the day that Title I can be utilized for early voting?
A That $I$ don't know. I can't find it in this. And my -my understanding would have been that that was communicated to my staff person, and that is why I don't have it in my e-mails.
Q All right. But you have never made any representation to any Shannon County or Fall River official that Title II funding could not be utilized to pay for an early voting location in Shannon County?
A After May 25th, 2008, that is correct.
Q Have you ever denied a single request after May 25 th, 2008 for early voting expenditures in Shannon County? DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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A I don't believe so, but understanding that those requests $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 1\end{aligned}\right.$ for reimbursement came to a staff person, and $I$ only became aware of those if there was some issue that the staff needed to raise it up to my level. But I'm not aware that we denied any.
Q So this is October 10 th that we are looking at here, correct?
A Yes.
Q All right. And then I have got Exhibit Number 277. Can
I trade with you?
A Yes.
Q I see an e-mail from you to Jen. What time is that on
October 10th?
3:13 p.m.
Q What do you say?
A "Jen, let's visit about this."
Q Do you remember what the visit was? Did you ever tell her don't pay Shannon County that money?
A No. I don't recall what the visit was, but my -- what I
would read into this is I wanted to make sure that she
and I were on the same page, of the same understanding,
as to how this was going to unfold. And if you could show me that again --

MR. WILLIAMS: "That" is referring to --
A 278, which was my response back to Sue Ganje at 3:40. So

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outside the purview, but just to be very, very clear, there was an issue in the 2010 primary election where there were expenditures made for Lakota language assistants that were clearly outside the purview, and we refused to reimburse those expenses.

What I mean by "clearly outside," we authorized the employment of a coordinator for that, which they did. That coordinator consequently hired 20 some assistants, and we said that -- that is not a legitimate expense for those 20 some assistants.
Q For one coordinator you thought it was a little excessive?
A I did. And so we refused to pay for that. But that is the only thing that I can recall we refused to pay for.
Q I'm going to hand you Title III of the Uniform
Non-Discriminatory Election Technology. Can you just walk through what you had to get squared away with Title III before that money could be cut loose for early voting under Title II.
A First thing I see is some voter education provisions. And I recall that we made changes to some of the instructions that are on the ballot itself, instructions that are posted at the polling place. We instituted some large posters that have some of these instructions that are posted at the polling place. That was one of the

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at some time between 3:13 and 3:40, visited with Jen
we made sure we were under the same understanding, and I
was able then to respond back to Sue Ganje with that understanding.
Q Is there anything else you should have done to make it
clear that Title II HAVA expenditures could be utilized
for early voting after May 25th, 2008?
A I don't believe so, no.
Q Why do you say that?
A Well --
Q Last time I'll ask.
I believe I adequately communicated that to the county auditors with that May 1 st e-mail.
Q Do you know how many Title II requests or requests for HAVA funding came in from Shannon County to your office during either the 2008 election cycle after May 25 th, or the 2010 before you left office, sir?
A I don't know.
Q No idea?
A No idea. Again, staff person dealt with all that, and so I would not have seen those.
Q But you -- you never did anything to interfere with payment or deny payment to Shannon County on any of those expenditure requests if they were --
A For early absentee voting never, no. No. And it may be
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first provisions.
Q If we can start big picture. Approximately how many items are there listed total that you had to make sure that you were in compliance with, and what section under Article 3 are you referencing? Is there a to-do list in there?
A Well, not a to-do list, but with any typical statute, sub A says requirements. And then it goes down and lists in outline form all of the different requirements that we had to meet. But if $I$ could summarize this first page, it was a lot of these notice type things that we had to do.
Q Why did that take three years or six years to go ahead and get squared away, sir?
A I'm not saying it did. I can't tell you today when we had that accomplished. It was certainly prior to 2008. So this was not the last thing that we accomplished.
Q Right. While you are going through, what I'm wondering is what were the tricky ones that took so long?
A Okay. The next section talks about voting machines that are accessible for individuals with disabilities. And that is getting at the requirement that we ultimately fulfilled by purchasing and deploying AutomARK voting systems.
Q Was that a hard one to get done in six years?
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A It was the largest of these requirements, simply for a couple of reasons. First, we wanted to find the right units for South Dakota, and then obviously get them purchased, get training done, get them deployed. So it was the biggest of those. And we did that for the 2006 primary election, realizing we didn't get the money until 2005. So the first federal election following the receipt of that money, we deployed these.

In Sub 4 it talks about alternative language accessibility. We had to make sure the machines could utilize Lakota and go through the programming to make sure that Lakota was on those machines for the counties that needed that.
Q So the machines were pretty big expenditures,
approximately $\$ 4.6$ million --
A Yes.
Q -- we saw on this form. You couldn't fix that until you had the money?
A Correct.
Q Understood. Any of the other items on there that your office had to work with that it was -- there was a financial restriction on getting it completed?
A Let me move through these, and we will see. There's a requirement to allow provisional voting. That's something that we had -- that we put in place, that was

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a driver's list or if they didn't have a driver's
license, against Social Security. We had the driver's license portion of that done, and the Social Security Administration was dragging their feet. And I -- they're dragging their feet on getting their -- their end of it done so that we could interface with them and do their check.

And that was not accomplished -- and I can't tell you when that piece came together, but it was not by the time we wanted to have it done and it was not at the beginning of 2006. I know that. We were waiting for them. And that was a frustration not just with us, but all the states because we were waiting -- we had a federal law that said you have to, federal agency that was dragging their feet that wasn't allowing us to get there.

There were some requirements to add some additional language to our voter registration forms. That was something that we've done early on. We had that in place by 2004 . That wasn't something that required any dollars. It was just a change in forms.

Yeah. Looking through this, the only item I can think of that would have been a delay was that ability to intersect with the Social Security database. And I don't recall when that was resolved. Other than that, it seems to me that most of these items we had accomplished by the

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in place for 2006.
Probably the other big requirement, there is a requirement that a state have a computerized statewide voter registration list, which we put in place very, very early in this process. We actually used our state match money to pay for that. But we also had to make some -some upgrades to it to do the verifications. There's requirements when a person registers to verify against either the driver's license list or the Social Security database, and verify that they are not dead and they are not under current felony conviction. And so a lot of this talks about doing that programming and getting all of that put together. So that was part of it.
Q What do you think the things were that were hanging up your office in 2006, 2007, early 2008, you know, on getting that Title III straightened out so you could make the request?
A That is what -- that is what I'm looking for because the things I have talked about, my recollection was we had accomplished in 2006. And so I'm looking to see what else.

That verification against the Social Security -- I talked about when a person registers, and I -- you refreshed my memory. There was a huge issue because HAVA required us to verify a person registering against either

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2006 general election.
Q All right. But during the 2006 election cycle, you were still waiting for interface from this other federal agency?
A That is my recollection. But, again, I don't recall when we ultimately were able to get that. But I know that was a big issue.
Q Okay. $\$ 660,000$ disbursement, $\$ 10,000$ to each county shortly before you left office.
Yes.
What was that about, sir?
A It was I believe the third disbursement we made where we gave an equal amount to each of the counties. And I just felt it was important, after having gone through the 2010 elections, counties were drawing down their HAVA money, to give them another shot to get them ready for 2012.
Q You didn't give the county that money; you just allocated it in your line item or -- each county had its own account?
A Right. Those HAVA monies are held within the state treasury in a federal election fund. And then the counties have their allocation that is tracked utilizing the spreadsheet that we talked about earlier. So we simply allocated that money to those counties' accounts, and then sent them notification of that. And I think we

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So why give every county $\$ 4,000$ ?
A Again, going back to my earlier answer today, after having gone through the 2006 election, and realizing that there is going to be some of those costs, primarily programming, machine maintenance, that every county is going to have, and those are things that are required under Title III, you know, under HAVA, that each county was going to need those monies.

The smaller counties were obviously burning through their money quicker because of those fixed costs, so we determined to give each county an equal share. And that's something, again, we talked with the county auditors about openly. We didn't know how the larger counties would view that, whether they would find it to be fair. And to their credit, there was no objection to our methodology.
Q And you knew that some counties had a greater need, their line item -- their account was significantly lower than other --
A Yes. Yes.
Q So why didn't -- and Shannon County was one of those counties that was a lot lower than Minnehaha or Lincoln? A I don't remember specifics, but they certainly would have been lower than those two counties that you just

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mentioned.
Q So why not give them a little more because they don't have the tax base, there's demonstrable need?

A That wasn't -- again, these monies -- these federal monies are not meant to supplant local tax dollars. They are meant to accomplish the requirements of Title III. And as we analyze what those requirements are and what it was costing the counties to accomplish those, we realized that there are these fixed costs that every county is going to have, and that an equal payment would best help them to pay for those costs. It was not something that
we were looking at how can we supplant or replace county monies, but simply one of those Title III requirements.
This was your decision?
Yes.
All right. When was the second distribution? So that first distribution was, ballpark, $\$ 250,000$ ?
264,000.
okay.
Yep.
MR. WILLIAMS: It looks like this is laid out in the state plan. If $I$ can show him that document, he might be able to better describe this for you.

MR. SANDVEN: Okay.
A Okay. I note this is the updated March 2010 state plan.

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MR. SANDVEN: While he is reading through that, for the record, here is my letter requesting to you, Rich, that EAC report. I think it was covered by earlier discovery. But how soon can you get that report that he keeps referencing?

MR. WILLIAMS: I will make a specific request to the Secretary of State's office today for this. As soon as they get it to me, I will pass it on.

MR. SANDVEN: Thank you.
A And then apparently -- and I don't have the exact date, but sometime in federal fiscal year 2008, there was 575,000 more Title II dollars that were coming from the federal government. And we determined that we would allocate those dollars equally among the counties. But since those were new dollars coming in, we also had to have the five percent match. So we required each county to put up an equal portion of their match. And the counties agreed to do that. And so this was at some point in federal fiscal year 2008.

Then in federal fiscal year 2009, there was some additional federal funds that came in, 500,000. And those were distributed evenly. The counties evenly put up their match money for that.

And then it looks like that also occurred in federal fiscal year 2010, same scenario, for a total of 350,000

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Q Because when does the Secretary of State get involved in an election? What is the rule?

A Well, typically our involvement is in the training aspect, training county auditors, preparing them for the elections. But obviously the situation that was occurring down there at that point was crucial. You need to have a county auditor. You need to have that infrastructure to conduct an election. And the time was drawing short, and so I did what I could to try to bring that situation to a positive result. And $I$ think we did that.
Q What was your involvement? What did you do?
A Well, talked not only with the officials in Fall River County, but I talked to county auditors in all of the neighboring counties to determine, you know, what assistance they might be able to offer in this regard, went to a county commission meeting, went back to a second meeting down there to try to bring the sides together and work this out. And fortunately to their credit, the officials in Fall River County, at the end of the day said we understand the importance of serving those -- the folks in Shannon County, and they did.
Q Was early voting an issue at that meeting?
A It was part of the discussions, yes.
Q All right. Did you offer anything on making sure there
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was early voting in Shannon County for the prerequisite six weeks?
A You know, I don't recall what I would -- what I said, but my take would have been just what you saw in these e-mails from 2008. I mean that was my position in that we would allow you to utilize your Title II monies to reimburse for those costs. That was my position all the way through. And so if we had talked about it, that's what I would have said.
Q What if the county was concerned, hey, we are going to zero that out on this election. Will we get new money? Did you ever have that discussion?
A I know there was -- there was concern about zeroing it out. Whether we talked about what happens next, what happens for 2012, I don't recall if we talked about that.
Q Who did you talk to about the account being depleted?
A Well, it was part of the discussion that I recall that the county commission had during those meetings.
Q Did you say we have got $\$ 5$ million sitting over here that can be transferred if that is depleted? We have more money here. Did you say that?
A I don't know if I did or not. But I can tell you I would not have offered to transfer money specifically to Shannon County.
Q Why not?
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605-338-8898 authorization to do that
Q All right. Same question for Exhibit 130, sir.
A And this would be the Title II monies on hand at the end of September, 2008. South Dakota had $\$ 7,007,824$.
Q Any of that could have been used for early voting?
A Beginning May 25 th of 2008 , yes.
Q All right. And it was a hundred percent your discretion on whether or not it was approved for early voting?
A Following May 25th, 2008, yes.
Q Right. You said, yes, it's okay?
A That's correct, yes.
Q You didn't need to go to anybody else?
A $\quad$ No.
Q Same question for '10, Exhibit 131.
A And this would be the Title II balance as of
September 30th, 2010. At that point South Dakota had \$8,071,582.
Q Any of that money could have been used for early voting?
A Yes.
Q All of it could have?
A There wouldn't have been any legal prohibition on it, no.
Q It was a hundred percent your discretion on whether or not this was used for early voting?
A Correct.
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In the 2008 plan that you submitted, it said that the state is currently developing Project ST25 which will make improvements to election night reporting,
canvassing, and voter education and access.
Yes.
What was that?
That was a -- prior to that, our state utilized a main frame-based system for reporting election results on election night. And that was replaced with ST25 which was a sequel-based system for reporting results on election night, but it also had a component that allows voters to locate where their polling place is, and also to view their sample ballot. And so it was a program that accomplished all of those purposes.
Q Does it still exist today?
A Yes. Although my general understanding is there has been -- the new secretary has made some changes to it, but the system still exists.
Q Then the state used Title II, Section 251 funds for additional projects to improve federal elections?
Yes.
And you cited that frequently when anyone went ahead and
asked can we use this money for early voting?
Correct.
And then under the plan, 2008 plan, counties could use
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Title II funds for specific projects to improve federal elections with your approval?

Correct.
What were those projects?
You know, I don't recall specific projects off the top of my head, but -- and I think you might find in some of those e-mails there may be some, you know, requests that came in from counties, but primarily counties would have directed those to the HAVA coordinator. And so anything that would be in here would just be the tip of the iceberg as to what those would be.
Q Anything regarding -- here's your e-mails -- other projects?
A It does -- if I might, I'm not -- I haven't completely gone through the e-mails, but I'm not finding anything there. But Mr. Williams handed me the 2010 March HAVA state plan that talks about some of those additional items.
Q You approved them?
Yes.
What were the additional projects that you approved, sir?
South Dakota is one of the first states in the country to develop computerized links to transmit voter registration data between driver's license offices and county auditors' offices. And so somebody, when they got their

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A Yes.
All right. It's Page 3 of 9 of the plan.
Okay.
Last paragraph, right-hand column.
okay.
It says that each county -- about halfway through the
last indented paragraph, "Each county established a
reserved account determined by the county's" purchase --
or "portion of all statewide registered voters."
Correct.
All right. So that was in the 2008 plan?
Correct.
Q And then I thought earlier you said that the registered
voters or number of registered voters, that wasn't the
criteria for HAVA eligibility --
A That's --
Q -- after a certain year. What was that year? When did
it all change?
A I believe we changed that in -- I've already testified to
this, but I believe it was in either 2007 or 2008. What
this paragraph does is simply a historical recollection
of how the initial HAVA monies were distributed. This
doesn't reflect how anything was being done in 2008.
Q Right. And then on the historical paragraph, last
sentence, "The remaining Title II amount of
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continue to use Title II Section 251 funds for additional
projects to improve federal elections as determined by
the Secretary of State. Counties may use Title II funds
for specific projects to improve federal elections with
the approval of the Secretary of State." And that would
be a county, if they had some particular item that they
thought would improve their administration, they would
send that request to the HAVA coordinator, and either the
HAVA Coordinator or myself would make a determination on
whether that would be approved for reimbursement.
Q Why didn't you make in-county absentee voting a project
under your discretion for Todd or Shannon?
A We did.
Q How?
A Well, in that May 1st, 2008 e-mail we authorized the use
of these funds for that purpose.
Q But you didn't know how much that project was? You never
researched how much it cost?
A Correct. We simply said to the county, we will authorize
you to use those Title II funds for that purpose.
Q I'm going -- can I have this marked Exhibit 150.
(Deposition Exhibit Number 150 marked for
identification.)
Q Here is the 2008 plan. Do you remember submitting this
plan?
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3.2 million -- $\$ 3,235,652.80$ was reserved in the state election fund, designated to each county based upon its match..."

Right. And that is what would have occurred in 2005 when that money came in.
Until what year?
Well, it would remain in those county designated subfunds until it's spent.
All right. Then on Pages -- Page 5 of 9, that first paragraph, last -- about halfway through, it says that, "Counties are reimbursed semi-annually from the state election fund." Where did that rule come from?
A That was simply a procedure that we developed. The thought behind that was we wanted to -- we established the reimbursement as basically June to make sure we could get reimbursements done prior to the end of the state fiscal year, and then December, so we could get reimbursements done prior to the end of the county fiscal year.

The reason we confined it to those two periods is so we didn't have counties sending in for reimbursement for every five and ten dollars that they spent, but rather we asked them to accumulate six months' worth of expenditures and then submit them to us at those two periods.

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And then our task was to turn that around very quickly so we could get those payments out again before

Q What months were the -- the requests for reimbursement to be submitted?
A Prior -- I believe we ask for those things prior to like June 1st or December 1 st to give us a month to get the paperwork and the checks turned around, but as you will see in some of these e-mails, there were requests for us to push that date for submission back. And whenever we could, we would do that because what we really wanted to do is make sure the counties could get their money by either the end of June or the end of December. And so whenever possible we would accommodate that.
Q Which date would you push back?
A Either the June 1st or December 1st date.
Q You mean back to August?
A No, no, no, no. Back to maybe June 5 th or 10 th or December 1 st or 10 h. Again, so that we could get the payment made by the end of June or the end of December.
Q The counties wouldn't even know what all their early
election or absentee voting costs are until after the election was completed, correct?
A Oh, very true. In fact, most of their expenses for a primary they wouldn't know, and those would end up being

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reimbursement if they wanted. But the understanding was most of those expenditures are going to be for voting machines, for programming, and those types of things where they are not even going to get the invoice until late June, maybe even July.
Q Right. So Shannon County goes ahead and they are paying staff to drive over to do an early voting location,
correct?
Right.
They have got to pay for the physical location?
Yes.
Mileage for the folks to get there?
Yes.
Miscellaneous notice costs?
Correct.
All right. They are not going to know what all those costs are until after June 1st, correct?
A Correct. They will know some of them prior, but the majority are probably going to be after.
Q So why didn't you tell Shannon County just get these bills paid and we will give you until the end of June to go ahead and get your receipts in, and we will get you reimbursed right away?
A Because, again, we wanted to make reimbursement prior to the end of the state fiscal year which is June 30th. In

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order to do that, we have to have information into the state auditor by probably mid-June in order for them to get those checks out and back to the counties by the end of June.
Q So who did you make exceptions to? Who did you give a couple extra weeks to to go ahead and submit their receipts?
If we made an exception it would be for all counties.
Okay. You said there was some e-mails?
Right.
You thought it was in your e-mails?
Yes.
Can you find those, please.
Here is -- this is Document 281, an e-mail from Susan Williams, who is the Bennett County Auditor, to Jennifer Headlee, asking if they could delay their reimbursement form submission to December 16 th. And this would be of 2008. Well, actually she must have just been -- I don't have her initial -- yeah. She says that they will be paying their bill by December 16 th . And then we had some discussion as to whether or not --
Q They will be submitting their bill by December 16 th?
A By December 16 th . And whether -- and Jennifer responds back to Susan saying she will double-check within our office to see if that is okay and we can still get the

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payment out by January 1st. And Jennifer sends that to me, asks what my thoughts are.

My response is there could be a problem. We need to check with our fiscal officer who's Debbie Trapp, to find out if she can actually get the payment turned around that quickly. But I don't see any correspondence with her, and so I don't know what the response would have been. But my recollection is that there were times that we were able to push that date back somewhat.
Q Are you aware of any other state agency that will only do reimbursements twice a year or is this just your rule?
A I don't know what other state agencies do. I can affirmatively say this was our rule that we developed internally again so that we weren't making payments for every 5- and 10-dollar expenditure, but rather were lumping them into groups.
Q Why didn't you tell Shannon County, I know things are tight down there, there is going to be a lot of absentee voting costs, you have got an extra month to get your receipts in, and we will get you paid right away?
A I don't know why we didn't tell them that other than it wasn't the policy. And, frankly, we thought -- we thought this policy was very reasonable because our efforts were to get them their reimbursement of election money by the end of their fiscal year or to make

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 605-338-8898Q Page 5 of 9 again, that first paragraph, last sentence, "The state may determine to increase the amount of the election fund reserved for individual counties." See that?
A Okay. Page 5 of 9 , which paragraph.
First paragraph, last sentence, sir. "The state may determine to increase the amount of the election fund reserved for individual counties."
A I'm sorry. I'm not -- we are on the 2000 -- June 2008 plan. 5 of 9 . Okay. That is 4 of 9 .
Sorry.
A "The state may determine to increase the amount of election fund reserved for individual counties."
Correct.
Okay. Was anyone lower than Shannon County?
What do you mean, lower?
Less in their -- in their designated amount, less in their account.
I don't know.
You don't know anyone else who was 50,000 --
I do know that there were counties that zeroed out their account. Whether Shannon County zeroed out their account, I don't know. I don't recall that they ever did.
Q Was there ever discussion with any of those neighboring

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reimbursement by the end of the state fiscal year.
Q But it takes Shannon County a month or so to get together all the bills from an election cycle, get the -- get the form filled out, get it submitted to you, and then they've got to wait five months?
A Well, typically what they would do, because not only would they have some of their primary expenses, but some of the expenses incurred for the general election would be included in that also. Matter of fact, most of their general election expenses would be submitted with that December reimbursement. And so it would be a combination of both.
Q So what percentage of their election expenses do you think would be absorbed from early voting for the primary by June 1? What do you think they are going to be able to represent?
A It all depends on when they're making their -- their payments for labor and reimbursement for mileage and that kind of thing, but my guess is the majority would be incurred by the county after June 1st. I don't know what their actual payment schedules are. When it comes to reimbursement for payment for, you know, the larger Title III items, voting machine programming and those type of things, those are going to be in late June, early July maybe.

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counties what happens when you zero out your account?
A Well, I know there was concern by those counties because they understood that once your account was zeroed out, as we talked about this morning, your Title III requirements continue for perpetuity, and they were going to need to continue making those expenditures. And the understanding was that at that point those expenditures would fall back on the county taxpayers who pay for election expenses. But then we received additional federal monies that were allocated for each county, and on a couple of occasions, we took some of the state HAVA money and did an allocation to each county.
Q Plus you had $\$ 5$ million laying around that wasn't allocated of Title II, just collecting interest?
It was a significant amount, yes.
Five million plus, correct?
Correct.
So what happened when those counties were zeroed out? Did you replenish their account? Let's go one at a time. Who was zeroed out?
I don't recall.
Do you remember any counties that were zeroed out?
I know there were counties that were zeroed out, but I couldn't tell you which counties. I just remember that was an issue. And you recall this morning we talked

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about that first $\$ 4,000$ per county payment that was moved to the counties' account, I specifically remember the reason doing that was because some counties were zeroed out, and they were going to have those ongoing fixed costs. So that is the reason we did that.
Q Is the -- with the counties that were zeroed out, you would only give them 4,000 then --
A Correct.
Q -- and go from zero to 4,000?
A Correct.
Q And then when did you replenish their account for the
next election cycle or how did you do that?
A Well, as you recall this morning, we talked about there
were additional federal monies that came in in two or three shots. Those were then put into those accounts. So during that whole time the accounts were continually replenished by either new federal monies coming in or taking some of what the state had and moving it over into those county accounts.
Q Right. It wasn't just new money that you did the equal distributions with?
A Correct.
Q There were some situations where you would go ahead and
just transfer money that wasn't designated to individual counties?

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oversight by the state auditor through spending authority granted by the state legislature."

A Yes.
Q What are the restrictions on you by the state auditor for HAVA funds? Are there any?
A Any expenditures has to fall within the parameters of state law. I can't tell you what types of things the state auditor looks at when a voucher goes over to them for payment, but that is their job. They review every single voucher for every single payment to determine does this payment comply with the terms of state law. If there is a question on it, they will come back to the agency and ask their question to get it resolved.

I don't know in any of the time I was there that we ever had a payment refused, but occasionally there would have been questions, you know, does it comply with state law.

Q When you were at that September 24 th, 2010 meeting in Shannon County, you testified earlier that you knew money was an issue for funding early voting. To me it's ridiculous. Can you explain to me, I've got $\$ 5$ million plus sitting over here. Shannon County is yelling from the mountaintop I need more money for early voting. Yep.
Why you didn't say I have got it, here you go. And

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There are many states that have zero HAVA dollars left today because they spent them all. All those federal requirements are now going back on their state and county taxpayers. In South Dakota we still have money to pay for those. And that's by design. That was my philosophy.
Q Have you ever heard about another state anywhere in the United States that doesn't have their own county seat or where there is a situation similar --
A I don't know.
Q -- to this early voting here?
A No. I have not heard of that, but I have not queried every county in the country, so I don't know.
Q Have you ever done an assessment of need county-by-county for HAVA funds?
A No. I mean our assessment was what does -- our assessment all along is what does it take to accomplish the requirements of HAVA. Again, those are laid out in Title I and Title III, and those are the things that -that we are going to spend the money on. Later in 2008, we were allowed to expand the use of that.
Q Would you have given $\$ 50,000$ if they asked for it in 2008 for early voting in Shannon County?
A And not give it to other counties, no.
Q Would you have given them anything that was not
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have been terminated?
A According to the agreement that Shannon County had signed, the contract, their option was -- let me back up. There was some restrictions someplace in that those services had to be provided by a neighboring county. And I don't remember where that restriction resides. And so -- so I talked to every neighboring county auditor to determine whether there was any possibility of those neighboring auditors providing those services.

I did not receive any positive response to those conversations. So that brought us back to Fall River County officials. And at the end of the day, to their great credit, they came back to the table and they did the job, and they are doing the job today.
Q I'm going to hand you what's been marked Exhibit 18. Is this the contract that was in effect at that time?
A It appears to be, yes.
Q Have you ever read the contract that was in effect between Shannon County and Fall River?

Yes.
When did you read it last?
A Probably when all of this was occurring in September of 2010. I know I haven't read it since.

On Page 2 --
Okay.
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distributed to other counties in 2008?
A No.
Q No matter what the need was?
A No matter what the need was, I -- you know, I wasn't
posed with that question, but, no, I can't imagine that I would have done that.
Q Why?
A Because my philosophy was to make those federal monies
last as long as possible for every county and every taxpayer in the state.
Q Even if you have got a minority group not having the same access to early voting?
A I felt that with our allowance of the use of those Title
II monies in 2008, the reimbursement from the county-
held -- or the county's reserved accounts, that we made provision for that situation, those unique situations down there. We made provision for that.
Q So in 2010 when some people were starting to pull out of election services, the county auditor, what would you have done? You had a notice of termination of services. A The two things that I did obviously were talked to officials in Fall River County to try to figure out what is really at the root of the problem here, what can we do to get your folks back on board.
Q My question is what would you do if the services would
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Q -- of Exhibit 18, it talks about approximately $\$ 40,500$ going to the auditor's office from Shannon County, to the auditor and the clerk?
okay.
Did you ever ask can some of this be used for early voting?
No.
Why not?
I don't know that I was asked the question.
Q But when you went down there and heard the complaints about money and saw everything going on, did you investigate how much money do you have to do your job?
A That was a discussion that the county commissioners were having with their county auditors as I recall. But the thing that I remember coming out of that meeting is the commissioners understood that at some point, if they kept spending that money, it was going to be gone. And they wanted to be very judicious in the use of their dollars. That is what I remember coming out of that meeting.
Q So South Dakota Secretary of State Nelson is being judicious in his expenditures of funds.
A Yes.
Q About 3 million or so is allocated to counties, 5 million dollars isn't allocated?
A Roughly, yes.
date, that's about when early voting should have been starting in Shannon County, correct?

A That's when absentee voting -- approximately when
absentee voting began statewide.
Q And the county auditor is saying I'm going to quit, and you thought that was a problem?
A Certainly. That's a problem.
Q Okay. Why, in your resolution efforts, didn't you address the number of days of early voting before that election? You knew, you just said, that everyone else in the state got to go ahead and have six weeks of early voting. Why didn't you say what are we going to do here? A Because absentee voting hadn't started yet. And as this -- as this was ultimately resolved, the folks got six weeks of absentee voting. It wasn't in-county, but they had six weeks of absentee voting.
Q How many days of absentee voting in-county did they get for the 2010 election cycle before the general?
A This morning I think you said 22 maybe.
Q Twenty-two partial days.
A Okay.
Q So why didn't you jump in then and say, hey, let's do a little better than that?

A Again, as we have gone over a number of times, that is an issue between their county commission and their

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contracted auditor.
Q All right. When does the South Dakota Secretary of State go ahead and get involved in an issue?

A If something is being done that is illegal, that is when we would get involved. Now, obviously we got involved when this contract was terminated. We wouldn't have had to, but obviously I had a great concern about that election being conducted properly. And so we went down on two different occasions to try to work that issue out.
How often have you given a deposition?
I think this is just my second one.
What was your first one?
It was in the Janis case.
Did you also testify in that case?
No. It was -- it didn't go to trial.
Where did you give your deposition?
In the attorney general's office.
When?
Probably late 2009, early 2010. I don't remember.
All right. Have you been a party to any other lawsuit?
Yes.
Please describe.

As Secretary of State, I was a party to a number of lawsuits. Some dealing with Voting Rights Act, but primarily dealing with ballot access, petition access,

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    petition cases, that type of thing.
Q How often have you been sued regarding the Voting Rights Act or election issues during your tenure as South Dakota Secretary of State?
A I inherited the Quiver case from my predecessor. I was heavily involved in the Bone Shirt case. And then the Janis case.
Q What was your role in both of those cases? You gave a deposition in Janis?
Right. Right.
You were never deposed in the Bone Shirt case?
I don't -- I don't recall that I was. I think I would've remembered that, but I don't recall that I was.
Did you give testimony in that case?
I did give testimony, yes.
All right. So you knew about all the voting issues going on down at Shannon County because of this litigation -Yes.
-- correct?
Yes.
Why didn't you do more to go ahead and assist with early voting down there?
Again, I think that goes back to my philosophy of governing. And that is that each level of government has its responsibilities. The county commission in those

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Isn't that inherent in the law?
A No. The law requires six weeks of absentee voting being
open. And it is as we have talked about this morning.
But so far as the in-county option, that's the statute
that governs.
Q Do you know what percent Indian population is down there
in Shannon County?
A About 95 percent
Q So why didn't it concern you that this minority
population, this huge block, why didn't it concern you
that they don't have the same access to in-county early
voting as the other 64 counties in the State of South
Dakota?
Because our legislature has established the policy of
leaving that decision to the local county commissions.
And in Shannon County, I believe every one of them is
Native American.
Q On the bottom of Page 5 of 9, as of January 30, 2007,
there was -- $\$ 6,499,467.23$ were in the Title II account
for South Dakota?
A Correct. And then it follows by saying, "Of that,
2.8 million was reserved to the counties." And obviously
Shannon County would have a portion of that.
Q Have you ever had any discussions with the state Board of
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Q Did you remember getting a call from anyone during the
2008 or 2010 election cycle saying we want this same
number of days of early voting?
A I don't know if we had a call, but I know that discussion
was going on. We probably did have discussions with
people, yes.
Q Why didn't you investigate that?
A Because of the statute we have already talked about. The
statute gives the authority to make that determination to
the county commission.
Q On the statute, last time I'll ask a question on this,
it's your interpretation of the statute --
A Correct.
Q -- right; this statute 12-19-53?
A Correct.
Q That that gives county governments the discretion, Todd
and Shannon, gives those auditors the discretion and
those county commissions the discretion to determine how
many days of early voting occurs in that county?
A It gives the county commission the discretion to
determine how many days they want to contract for in-
county services. That is correct.
Q And there is no requirement if they contract with Todd or
Shannon County that they give them the same number of
days of in-county voting as everybody else?
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Elections regarding how HAVA funds are allocated from county to county?
A I don't recall any discussions, but I'm not saying that they didn't occur. Obviously as the HAVA plans were being put together, those discussions were had with the HAVA task force.
How did you pick the HAVA task force?
Well, we started with, as I recall, Board of Election members.
Who picked them?
The HAVA task force?
Yes.
I did. We wanted the Board of Election members. One of the big pushes of HAVA was access to the polling place for individuals with disabilities, so we wanted a couple representatives from the disability community on there. We asked somebody from each of the political parties to serve on there. We wanted representatives from the legislature on there. And there may have been some others, but -- and I think we had the auditors from the two largest counties, one or two largest counties on the task force also since they would obviously be significantly impacted.

Q How did you encourage tribes, if any, to participate in your task force?

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 whole lot of reasons. And so I spent a great deal of time on that. And would I have been better served, you know, early in my term as Secretary of State, and realizing that was the first year I was Secretary, would I have been better served by perhaps doing some of that outreach early; probably.
Q Was it the same task force all the way through?
A No. The task force, after the initial plan, was disbanded. And it was with the understanding that any subsequent changes to the state plan could be done by the state Board of Elections. Then at some point before the very last update in 2010, there was some review and we determined that we needed a broader task force than just the state Board of Elections. And so a broader task force was put together again at that point to deal specifically with issues relating to military and overseas voting. That was the big -- the big issue with that 2010 plan. There had been some changes in federal law, some new requirements with military and overseas voting, and we had to respond to that.
Q I'm going to hand you what was Bate stamped 0345 through 054, 0354. Is that what you are talking about on task force number two?
A Yes. Yes.
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South Dakota Secretary of State, how many Indians did you have working for you?
A I believe that Kayla was the only one during that time.
Q And for the task force that you handpicked, out of the
two task forces, you picked one Indian?
A Yes.
Q And that was it?
A Yes.
Q Okay. And you -- and I'm going to quit this line of
questioning, but you started saying that you did that
because there were no quotas?
A Correct. I don't believe in quotas.
Q You thought one Indian was sufficient for both task
forces?
A I wanted -- wanted representation from the legislature.
I knew Michael Lapointe through that avenue, and knew
that he was Native American. And so he was able -- I
asked him to serve.
Q Do you remember seeing this letter from Jennifer Headlee,
dated July 22nd, 2009? It looks like it's Bate stamped
what down there, sir?
A 295 through 298.
Q All right. That is where there's a little bit of
discussion on interest?
A Yes.
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Q What are they?
A Well, jurisdiction is one. In Shannon County and Todd County the distance from the courthouses would be another one. One of the things that I have heard frequently from county auditors is difficulty getting poll workers to show up for the training prior to election day, occasionally not showing up on election day. You have the language issue that we have to deal with, the Section 203 requirements for Lakota language assistance that are issues. Then when HAVA required the Automark machines to be out there, and Lakota to be on those AutoMARK machines, tremendous amount of work for our office and county auditors to get the ballots translated into Lakota, that information placed on the AutomARK, and all of that working properly for anyone that would want to use that. And so just a whole lot of issues, challenges that we didn't have elsewhere.
Q What were the jurisdictional issues? How would that affect an election? Are you talking criminal or civil?
A I'm talking criminal. If there was an allegation that a crime was being committed, then you have the issue of who had the authority to step in. The FBI was obviously one source, but they kind of looked at things differently than a county state's attorney might in another county. And so it was -- there were jurisdictional issues.

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A Correct.
Q So what -- but your concern was that people were going to
vote more than once?
A That is --
And that's why you say the FBI didn't handle that like
the state's attorneys would?
That's obviously a concern anywhere. But the one
prosecution that I am aware of in the state for that took
place in Shannon County.
Q What year?
I believe that came out of the 2004 general election.
All right. So there has been one person that you know of
that has been prosecuted for voting more than once in the
last 50 years?
Well, in the last 20 years.
One?
That I am aware of, yes.
And that is the only one you are aware of at any time,
correct?
Correct.
So don't you think you're being a little dramatic by saying the jurisdictional issues raise concern?

It's part of -- it's part of the picture. I mean you
can't -- you can't dismiss that. It's part of the

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MR. WILLIAMS: Is that the case?
A No. I think I can answer the question.
As -- as I -- I had conversations with him prior to elections as to what -- Bob Mandel was the person assigned in the U.S. Attorney's office to oversee election crime issues in South Dakota. He was their point guy. And so I had conversations with him as to what exactly your authority is, particularly in Indian Country, you know, if there's -- if I get a question, an allegation, how do I handle it, what do you want me to do with it because obviously that is not something that we can deal with.

And the impression I got was that they were not very excited about getting involved in criminal issues or allegations of criminal issues in Indian Country.
Regarding elections?
Regarding elections.
Did he say that?
You know, I don't recall his exact words, but those were the impressions that I got.
Who was at the conversation besides you and him?
Just he and I.
Where did you have that conversation?
I know we had some telephone conversations. I know at one time I visited him in his office in Rapid City.

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When? What election cycle?
I -- I don't recall. It may have been several.
Did he tell you I'm not going to investigate election issues on the Pine Ridge Indian Reservation?
No.
Did he say I'm going to be hesitant in doing it?
The -- one of the exact lines that I remember is before
we can do anything, we have to get approved by
washington. And so it gave me the impression that it
was -- it was more difficult than -- in another county where the local state's attorney can tell the sheriff just go out and see what's going on. So it's a -- it's a bigger process.
Q All right. Besides that one issue, that one prosecution for an Indian or the Shannon County person voting more than -- than once in the history of South Dakota, any other prosecutions that raised the criminal jurisdiction issue you are defining now?
A Well, probably the biggest one came out of the 2002 election when we had a large number of what turned out to be fraudulent absentee ballot applications end up in county auditor offices. As it turned out, that was something that originated in a number of different reservation areas. And I know there was -- the attorney general's office was working on that, and it ended up --

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I remember that there were some jurisdictional concerns in how to actually figure out what exactly went on here. There was an attempted prosecution in that case that ended up being dropped. But I remember that as they were investigating it, the jurisdictional issue was a big thing.
Q All right. So I'm still only hearing one example of voter fraud that was proven up, prosecuted successfully --
A Correct.
Q -- in the history of the State of South Dakota.
A I didn't say in the history of the state. I said in the
20 years I have been working with this.
Q You don't know anything before you started working with it?
A I don't. I have not researched that.
Q Anything else on jurisdiction that creates a concern or makes things harder in Indian Country for conducting elections?
A I don't think so. Those are the -- those are the issues I can think of.
Q With Mr. Mandel, the U.S. Attorney, did you ever say I -it sounds like you are hesitant in prosecuting this over here? Did you ever suggest that is what you were getting out of the conversation?

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A I mean we're not criminal investigators. We might hear things and pass them on to either state's attorneys or the U.S. Attorney for them to do whatever they believe is in their purview.
Q Have you ever brought a complaint of election fraud or electioneering to the U.S. Attorney's Office?
A I can't think of -- I can't think of a specific one. Not to say that we didn't, but I can't think of one.
Q Last question on this jurisdiction stuff, and $I$ will move on. What I'm hearing is you know of one criminal prosecution of an Indian on an election issue. That is all you know, correct?
Correct.
Q And you have never made a report to the United States Attorney regarding an election issue, a specific election issue?
Not a formal report, no.
Not an informal one either, really?
I don't recall. I don't recall.
But yet you think that that jurisdiction creates issues
for conducting elections in Indian Country?
It's one of several issues that I mentioned.
All right. You talked about distance to the courthouse. Correct.
Why did that complicate things in Indian Country,
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A No. The gist of my conversation was, again, for me to
find out, you know, if I get a complaint here that deals with Indian Country, what do I do with this, how do you want to handle this. And what I relayed to you is what I got from the conversation. He was very willing to listen to anything that I might have. But what they could actually do about it, that is where things got more complicated.
Q Did you take a specific problem to him?
A No.
Q This was just general conversation?
A Exactly. General in preparation for election cycles. If something occurs, if I get a complaint about something, how do I handle this. I'm not a criminal prosecutor, but a Secretary of State, help me out, how do you want me to handle this. He was obviously very open by saying, yeah, we will take and listen to anything that -- that you want to pass on to us.
Q Has anyone in the U.S. Attorney's office ever failed to prosecute a case that you wanted prosecuted?
A No, but I don't know that we ever made a request to prosecute a case.
Q You have never even made a request for prosecution?
A No.
Q So --
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conducting elections in Indian Country?
A If -- and it may not be just the physical distance, but also may be the cultural difference of you have got a white county auditor that's working with Native American poll workers. There is also that divide that you don't have elsewhere in the state.
Q What indicates to you there is a divide between the Indian and the white auditor?
A There is a cultural difference. You understand that. There is cultural differences --
Q I'm asking what you think. I have lived there. Yes, I do understand it.
I think communication is probably more difficult.
Why?
Finding people is more difficult.
Start with language. So that communication between the non-Indian and the Indian is complicated because why?
A Well, part of it $I$ think is just finding people. For example, when they need to go find election workers, I mean from what I hear from county auditors, that is more difficult. Simply, you know, finding people, communicating with them, getting notices to them, those kinds of things are more difficult.

Q And it's no secret there is an elephant in the room. Race relationships around the border towns and Indian

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A I think that is probably true, but let me be very clear, the two county auditors, Sue Ganje and Kathleen Flakus, in all of my time knowing them, I have never seen anything but the finest and most exemplary professionalism in their conduct of their duties and in their work and relationship.
Q What were their outreach efforts with Indians working in
Shannon County? You talked about it's hard to find poll
workers. That is your understanding?
A Right.
Q What are their outreach efforts?
A That I don't know.
Q So how do you know it's hard for them to find folks?
A Anecdotally I hear that.
Q What do you mean by "anecdotally"?
A From county auditors, and not just from those two, but from others that work in Indian Country.
Q I'm asking about Shannon County. What makes you think it's difficult to find poll workers in Shannon County?
A I believe that at some point in my time, that has been relayed to me because that's the impression that I have.
Q Do you know by who?
A I don't. I don't know if it was Sue, I don't know if it was her predecessor. I don't know.

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A There is only one time that the Secretary of State actually did training for poll workers, and that was prior to the implementation of the AutomARK ballot marking machines because that was a brand new thing. All of a sudden we are taking technology and putting it in a polling place that we hadn't before. So we did regional trainings around the state where five, six, or seven counties would bring all of their poll workers together, and then we went out and actually did the training.
Q Ever did one on a reservation?
A I know we were up in -- we did one on Cheyenne River. That's probably the only one that we did actually on a reservation. The one covering Shannon county we did in Rapid City.
Q All right. So one of the reasons that you said that it's more challenging to do an election in Indian Country is it's difficult finding poll workers, correct?
Yes.
Q And you are basing that statement upon a single
conversation with Sue Ganje?
A That's part of it. And then other conversations with other auditors over the years.
Q Did you ever recommend let's do some outreach with some of these poll workers to get more Indians involved?
A I know I certainly asked the question, you know, what is
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there that we can do to find more poll workers.
But --
Again, that's a county level responsibility.
So you didn't follow up on it because that is county business?
Exactly.
All right. Back to that distance to the courthouse that causes challenges in Indian Country. Explain that. I still don't understand what you mean.
Well, if you have got -- let's say on election day you have got some issue at a polling place someplace. It's going to take, as we have talked about this morning, 60 miles to get from Hot Springs down to Pine Ridge for somebody from the auditor's office to get out there to resolve whatever the issue is. And so that's -- that's just part of it. There is more miles to travel.
Q Why does that make it harder to do an election?
A Because if there is an issue that arises on election day and they have got to get somebody from the auditor's office out there, it simply takes more time.
Q How many issues have arisen on election day where they have needed to go ahead and get someone from the auditor's office in Hot Springs to travel to Shannon County that wasn't regularly scheduled?
A I can't quantify that.

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Q You can't think of a single example, can you?
A I can't think of a single example, but that type of thing is a regular occurrence on election day anywhere in South Dakota. I mean that is just part of election day where things pop up at a polling place, and somebody from the auditor's office has to go out there to help resolve it. That is just part of it.
Q But, again, you are not aware of a single example where that happened with Shannon County, where someone had to drive over during the election day that wasn't scheduled?
A From the auditor's office, no. I can think of one instance where the sheriff had to go over, but I can't -I can't think of a specific instance where the auditors office had to.
Q But has sue talked with you, it's kind of difficult to run over -- from Hot Springs over to Pine Ridge on election day?
A Well, there's miles to cover, certainly. And she is also working with her county, Fall River County, so there is twice the work to do.
Q But isn't that same argument applicable for going ahead and saying if it's hard for Sue Ganje or her non-Indian workers to drive out to the rez, it's kind of hard for the folks working on the rez to drive to Hot Springs to go ahead and cast their absentee ballot in person?

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Q But you get federal funding to help you with that, correct?
A Yes.
Q So all you've got to do is go out and find the folks, and the feds pay for it?
A That is correct, yes.
Q I'm looking at an e-mail that was provided in your packet. It's 0358. All right. This is a May 19th e-mail.
okay.
Remember this one?
Correct.
Q Okay. So that was six days before the approval came out where Title II could be utilized for all those collateral issues?
A Correct.
Q Does this have anything to do with Title II expenditures here?
A These would all be Title II expenditures, yes, that were -- when I talk about -- when I talk about reimbursement for staff beyond providing an interpreter at each polling place and the hiring of a coordinator for Lakota language assistance, that would be something additional that they could apply for reimbursement for from their HAVA funds.

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A I don't think I disagreed with that as we were talking about that this morning; that there is miles to cover there simply because of the geography. But what absentee voters have available to them is the post office box; whereas on election day when you have got issues to resolve, you can't do it through the mail. You have got to get somebody there and get it taken care of.
Q You talked about the language being a barrier for
conducting elections in Indian Country. What did you mean?
A You know, I'm not sure -- I'm not sure what I meant by that. I may need to retract that.
Q You want to retract that?
A I will retract that, yes.
Q So --
A I mean other than in this -- I'm not sure what I was referring to, other than the fact that we have to provide Lakota language assistance, which requires lining up interpreters at the polling place and having them trained. That is something that we don't deal with elsewhere in Indian Country -- or elsewhere in the state. Getting Lakota on the AutomARKs and proofing that, making sure that all works. And so those are issues that we have to deal with there that we don't have elsewhere in the state.

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Q Can I see that, sir. So then it says that "This e-mail does not authorize reimbursement for an office or office expenses. Any expenses incurred in either of these two areas or any other area not covered in the February 26 th e-mail are not HAVA."

Why didn't you tell Sue but on May 25 th, everything loosens up?
A Not everything loosens up. On May 25 th of 2008 -- this is 2010 .
okay.
A On May 25, 2008, we got permission from the Election Assistance Commission to utilize HAVA funds for other things that improve the administration of federal elections. Approving those specific things was still within the purview of the Secretary of State. And in 2010, apparently in this February 26th e-mail that is referenced here, I approved using the county's HAVA funds for this coordinator and for their interpreters.
Q Do you remember talking to Linda Lea about HAVA funds going for education?
I know there is some e-mails in that regard.
Okay.
The Department of Justice fairly closely monitors what states and counties do to comply with Section 203. And they would come out periodically, meet with us to find

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out what are we doing for Lakota language assistance. And one of the things that we had been doing that -- we have a ballot question pamphlet prior to each general election. That is a pamphlet that has the attorney general's explanation of each ballot question, and then a pro and a con argument. We print those and we put them on our website and all that.

And at some point we must have had the understanding that we had to have that translated into Lakota and put on Native American Indian radio stations. And we would do that. Very lengthy translations, very difficult translations. But we were doing that. And then apparently we learned in 2010 from the Department of Justice that we would not have to do that. And then Linda Lea's question is why wouldn't we do it anyway.
Q It's your discretion, right?
A It's our -- at that point it would have been our discretion, yes, because DOJ says you don't have to, but it's at your discretion.
Q Was it kind of a hard process, you said, a lengthy process?

A It was. The thing that I specifically remember being communicated to us by the folks that were doing the translation is there are words used today in the English language where there are just not good, comparable words DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898
-- for interpreting --
Yes.
-- ballot initiatives in Lakota?
A The pro/con arguments, correct. Now, realizing the language that is on the ballot and the attorney general's explanation, that is all translated, that is all provided to the stations, that is on the AutomARK available at the polling places. That is all being done. What this was talking about is the pro and con arguments on each of the ballot questions.
Q You didn't think the folks who just read Indian needed that?
That was the determination of the Department of Justice.
No. They said you have the discretion on whether --
Correct.
-- or not to do it. And in exercising your discretion you didn't want to spend the $\$ 400$ or $\$ 100$--
That is correct.
-- to do it?
That is correct.
Why?
Because I typically don't spend money that I don't have to. And that goes back to what I talked about, my philosophy, earlier of making that money last as long as possible.

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in Lakota. And that was one of the things that made that difficult.
Q Was this an expensive education campaign? And what it was talking about is translating the pro/con arguments of an initiative, correct?
A Correct. And -- no, not particularly. I mean the interpreters that we worked with, the translators, were very reasonable in what they were charging. And so I don't recall the total expenditure, but not large, no.
Q So what was the big deal?
A I think the biggest issue was whether playing something like that -- well, number one, whether the stations would actually play it, since it was pretty lengthy, and whether or not folks were actually listening to it.
Q But it only cost a hundred dollars a question, right?
A Again, I don't recall the amount, but it wasn't great.
Yeah. As you pointed out in this e-mail, that was what we pointed out.
Q This is your e-mail, right?
A Yes.
Q What was the date on it?
A June 10th, 2010.
Q Right. So you were complaining about a $\$ 400$ expenditure from HAVA funds --
A Yes.
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That $\$ 400$ would have depleted that five million bucks too quickly?
It would have come out of that five million bucks. Title II funds could be used for more than one voting location, you said that earlier, right, in Shannon County?
I believe so.
It was your discretion if you -- I thought I heard you say if they want two voting locations, they submit their reimbursements, Title II authorizes, I will pay it, correct?
A I believe so, but I would have to -- I -- what I might have actually told them at the time, I don't recall.
Q Right. But I thought it was your position that that Title II, that big pot of money that is left over, could be utilized for one or more early voting locations in Shannon County, correct?
A That is correct.
Just like they do it up in Pennington County, correct? Correct.
Q So why did you write this e-mail in 2010, Bate Stamp 0399?
A I had not recalled that, and obviously hadn't reviewed that before today.

Q And things change. I mean that was -- that was -- we
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as Secretary of State?
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A That's a good question. And I know that I -- I probably voiced those concerns to the auditor, but did not follow up on it.

It's your testimony you made statements regarding ballot security concerns to the Pennington County Auditor?
You know, I don't recall what I would have said to her. And as I have already told you, when I learned about that, I don't recall when that was.

So you don't remember saying anything to the county auditor at Pennington County about it?
I don't. I know it would have been a concern of mine, but --

You don't know who you stated it to?
I don't.
What are the number of complications that should be avoided?
I don't recall what $I$ was referring to.
Can you think of a single complication that should be avoided?

I mean probably the thing that comes to mind is you simply got twice as many people to manage and two locations to manage, and those types of things.

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Q All right. Do you remember why you capitalized the word
"TWO" absentee voting sites, kind of making a big deal
out of that?
A No. I don't recall why I capitalized a particular word.
Q Why would they have to pay for it with county money, the second site?
A As I indicated, I'm not sure what my rationale was at that point other -- I don't know.
Q And you knew there was no restriction by Title II?
A That is correct.
Q This was a Chris Nelson restriction?
A That is correct.
Q You have no basis for it?
A Sitting here today, I can't recall what my basis was other than what's printed there. So you are correct.
Q Why did you have a ballot security concern in Shannon County? What were -- what did you think would happen?
A Any time -- and the same thing is going to apply to Pennington County. Any time you have got absentee voting going on in two locations where you are not crosschecking the list of who is voting, somebody can show up in both places if they want to. And that's -- that's my concern.

Q Right. Why didn't you do something to act on that
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| 1 |  | money for two absentee voting locations? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | A | Correct. |
| 3 | Q | You can't think of a reason why here today? |
| 4 | A | That is correct. |
| 5 |  | MS. FRANKENSTEIN: Steve, can I see that? |
| 6 |  | MR. SANDVEN: That's document 0399, ma'am. |
| 7 |  | MS. FRANKENSTEIN: Can I just take a look? |
| 8 |  | MR. SANDVEN: Okay. |
| 9 | Q | Who is Brian Gortmaker? |
| 10 | A | He is head of DCI. |
| 11 | Q | Remember voicing a concern to him on October 7, 2010? I |
| 12 |  | will let you look at the e-mail. I'm sorry. It's titled |
| 13 |  | "As Coincidence Would Have It." |
| 14 | A | Okay. So what's your question? |
| 15 | Q | What's the coincidence? |
| 16 | A | I don't recall. |
| 17 | Q | This is your e-mail, right? |
| 18 | A | Right. From two years ago. |
| 19 | 2 | You were making a report to the Department of Criminal |
| 20 |  | Investigation -- |
| 21 | A | Correct. And -- |
| 22 | Q | -- regarding voting issues at Shannon County? |
| 23 | A | My -- |
| 24 | Q | Can I take that paper, sir? |
| 25 | A | Certainly. My recollection is that I -- I probably had |
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language coordinator's office that was set up prior to the primary, there were materials that were missing at the end of that time period when the office was closed. And I remember there being a question about, you know, should somebody do an investigation on what happened to these materials.

Q Who reported to you that there were a thousand dollars of supplies and equipment stole from that office?
A It would have been somebody from the Fall River County Auditor's Office because that is the only person that would have had that information.
Q So who did you follow up with on this?
A Other than sending that e-mail, I don't know that I did anything.
Q All right. I'm still unclear. Did Sue Ganje tell you someone took a thousand dollars worth of stuff from the office in Shannon County?
A Somebody from their office, and I am assuming it was Sue, told me that that much was missing.
Q What supplies and equipment were missing?
A I remember some discussion about a laptop. What was involved in that, I don't know. I don't remember.
Q And Sue Ganje said that they weren't able to recover that laptop and some of these supplies?
A That is my recollection, yes.

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A No. I don't.
Q So you just wrote this e-mail based upon a conversation
with Sue Ganje and sent an e-mail to DCI?
A Right. As is indicated in the subject matter, I must have had some prior conversation because typically this would not be something that I would send to DCI. Typically that would be something that would be the purview of the state's attorney in the county. And so the only reason I can imagines I sent it to Mr. Gortmaker is we must have had some prior conversation about some issues there, and this was something that was adding to that.
Q Do you know if it ever -- anything -- it was ever proven that there was anything taken from the office?
A No. I don't know that. I don't know that I had anymore involvement after $I$ sent this.
Q Why did you say we would not be reimbursing with HAVA
money for supplies and equipment so that would be county taxpayer dollars?
A That goes back to what we indicated earlier. There were,
you know, the hiring of a whole lot of people that I
didn't deem were necessary for the project. And we
weren't going to reimburse for that.
Q This is related to that?
A It's all the same office, yes.
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A No. I'm not disputing that, but those could be paid for by county funds.
Q All right. You sent an e-mail on December 11, 2009.
It's Bate stamped 0410. Let you take a look at that.
A Yes.
Q Remember writing that one?
A Yes.
Q If I can share with you. How did you communicate that Title II monies could be utilized? And what you say is, "We will be providing them with additional details on allowable uses of the money and their reporting requirements." How did you communicate that to the counties?
A My presumption is that would have been communicated by e-mail.
Q When you say "presumption," that means you don't
remember?
A No. It means some things we communicated by e-mail and some by regular mail. But something like this probably would have been by e-mail.
Q All right. Find it.
A It may not have been from me. It may have been from one of my staff, in which case I don't have it here. But I will check and see if I do.
Q I will give you a minute.
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assistants --
A Correct.

Q -- that no HAVA money was going to be used for that?
A Correct.
Q Then you said no HAVA money is going to be used for
supplies and equipment in the Lakota election
coordinator's office?
A Right. My -- my understanding was when we -- we agreed
to pay -- to allow HAVA funds to be used to pay for the
coordinator. I don't believe we authorized the
expenditures of any dollars beyond the salary of the coordinator.
Q All right. That is all stuff Title II could have
covered, though, right?
A Yes.
Q So why wouldn't you pay for supplies and equipment in the
Lakota election coordinator's office?
A Just simply discretion on my part.
Q Right. And we all know what discretion is. I'm asking
why you exercised your discretion by saying no?
A Again, to try to preserve those dollars for as long as possible.
Q But you didn't think that a Lakota election coordinator needed some office supplies?

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MR. WILLIAMS: 0410.
MS. FRANKENSTEIN: 0399, I don't have a copy of that.
MR. WILliAMS: I just handed it to Mr. Sandven this morning.

MS. FRANKENSTEIN: I figured if it was Bate stamped it was distributed. But, okay.
A And this is Document 335. On December 11th, 2009, we sent an e-mail to --
Who is "we," Chris, Mr. Nelson?
Came from Jennifer Headlee.
Your coordinator?
My HAVA coordinator. And it went to the county auditors that were subject to the 203 requirements. And it said, "Secretary Nelson has authorized the use of your HAVA state-held account funds in order to help your county meet the requirements of Section 203 of the Voting Rights Act. A new line, 17-12, will be added to the Title II reimbursement form. More detailed information regarding this authorization will follow shortly." We will see -and see if I have got that.
Q The form you mean?
A Okay. No, the additional information. Then on February 26th, and this is Document 338, February 26 th, again from Jennifer Headlee to those same county

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auditors. "Dear auditors: Secretary of State Chris Nelson has authorized reimbursement from the county's Title II HAVA state-held account for the following expenses related to the Lakota language assistance." And I list eight different items that they can use those monies for.
Q Is the form in there that lists those 17 categories?
A I believe I saw it someplace in here, yes. Or at least some version of it. Whether it was the latest version, I don't know.
Q How many versions were there during your administration?
A Oh, probably a dozen as we added line items.
Q Was this the last one from your administration, what's marked Exhibit 132?
A I doubt it. Well, okay. 132 contains two different sheets; one that was submitted by Shannon County in December of 2008 and one that was submitted by Shannon County in November of 2010. The November 2010 sheet probably was the last one that we utilized.
Q Can you think of a single expenditure for an absentee voting location in Shannon County where you did not have the discretion to use Title II funds?
A My determination to allow counties to utilize Title II funds for those absentee sites in those two counties was entirely within my discretion.

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the federal dollars to last as long as possible. And one way of doing that was not supplanting what were ordinary county expenditures that they would be making whether or not HAVA existed or any of this existed.
Q Do you know how much money that was in an election cycle? I don't. No.

Did you ever take the time to figure it out before you said no?
No.
You know --
A Because for me it was a philosophical issue.
MR. SANDVEN: You in the mood for a five-minute
break?
(Recess at 3:01 p.m.)
BY MR. SANDVEN:
Q How many employees were you responsible for during your tenure?
We generally had 14 employees plus myself.
You said you didn't visit Shannon County as Secretary of State?
A No. I said I didn't specifically go down there to do any election training or election outreach, but I did notice in one of these e-mails as I was reviewing it after you asked the questions this morning, it reminded me that I did make a trip to Kyle for a state tribal relations

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Q Understood. It was your discretion. What I'm asking though, is the legal requirements. What couldn't you use from Title II funding after that May 25 th, 2008 letter, that could not be used?
A The only thing that was still indeterminate at that point was this federal maintenance of effort issue at the county level. And so there was still a question at that point as to whether or not those dollars could be used to reimburse for regular county staff person time.
Q Did you ever get that sorted out before you left office?
A Yes.
Q Was there a restriction; you couldn't pay those staff hours?
A EAC finally rolled back on that and determined that there was no maintenance of effort at the county level, which we thought was an appropriate and correct answer. But we didn't change our policy during the time that $I$ was there.
Q Why not? The federal funding agency said, you know what, you can use this for the regular hourly pay of these -of these auditor staff running over to Shannon County, correct?
A Correct.
Q They said that is okay. Why didn't you say it was okay? A Again, going back to my philosophy of wanting those --

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committee meeting that was held in Kyle. And then also was down there to work on that UCC code with the tribe. The tribe's version?
The tribe's version. And in particular, the memorandum of understanding between the tribe and Secretary of State for the portions we would handle for the tribe.
At the Indian affairs meeting, did you get into voting issues at all?
Yes. I wouldn't have been there if it hadn't been for that.
Unless it was for the corporation stuff?
Right. But my recollection was they were talking about voting issues. I don't recall what the issues were. I don't recall the context. As a matter of fact, I hadn't even recalled the meeting until $I$ saw it in these -Can you pull that e-mail, please.

Oh, yeah. It was -- was an e-mail on a whole different subject. It began by saying, "On my way back from Kyle, I was thinking about...," and that's the only thing that refreshed my memory on that.

Here is an e-mail that answers one of the earlier questions that you were asking about Brian Gortmaker and the conversations I had with him. This is 404 . And on October 7th, he had apparently asked me some -- something verbally, and I sent a copy of this to him regarding

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Q Did Sue Ganje ever ask you are we supposed to have the same number of days of early voting in-county as everybody else?
A I don't recall if she asked that or not.
Q Never remember having that conversation?
A I don't. And, again, any -- any question that would have been asked in that regard, you know what my response was, I would have quoted the statute 12-19-53.
Q Do you know how much money went to Shannon County for the '06, '08, or '10 election cycles?
A No, I don't. And I didn't take those records with me from the Secretary's office.
Q Did you do any preparation or assist in the preparation of early voting besides offer the reimbursement policy for costs in Shannon County?
A Not that I recall, although if the county auditor would have called me to bounce ideas or questions off of, I would have answered those. But I don't recall any of those specific conversations.
Q What steps did you go ahead and take to prepare a county for an upcoming election? Not just early voting, an election.
A I understand. Prior -- in the December prior to any election year we would hold a two-and-a-half-day training session for county auditors and deputies where we would

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Q Why not?
A To me it was one more additional federal mandate. And it
was really the largest intrusion of the federal
government into state election procedures.
Q I hear a philosophical response coming.
A Yes. And that is entirely what it is, yes. It was the largest federal intrusion into really the details of how states conduct elections. We didn't have the punch card problems that Florida saw and a lot of those types of things. And I was not a proponent of it. Also set up a new federal agency, Election Assistance Commission. Not something that I saw that was needed.
Q Why?
A Because I felt that, you know, states had it within their jurisdiction to do a good job of conducting elections.
Q You were -- what was your title before becoming Secretary of State again?
A For 13 years I was state election supervisor. And then
in that period from June of 2002 to the end of 2002, I
was an assistant Secretary of State, but I didn't deal
with any of the federal or state elections because I was
running for secretary of State.
Q While you were an election supervisor, how did you voice
your opposition to HAVA?
A My recollection is that we wrote letters to our
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Congress.
Q Do you recall asking for their support in opposing this?
A I don't recall specifically, but it wouldn't have surprised me if we did.
Q What kind of opposition or what kind of support for the opposition could the county auditors render?
A Only their contacting their Congress folks also.
Q Has HAVA made it easier to administer elections in South Dakota?
A Yes and no. There's been some good things that have come out of HAVA. There is no doubt about that. It's made -it's made some things more difficult to administer, but there were some good things that came out of it, certainly.
Q What are the good things you are referring to?
A Provisional ballots. That's not something that I was an advocate for, but in hindsight that has worked very well in South Dakota. The requirement for verification of new registered voters, the fact that we have got to make sure that everybody that is registered is a real person that is alive and not under current felony conviction, that computer check has worked very, very well, and has served to keep our registration lists much cleaner than they would be otherwise. And the fact that it requires a statewide voter list and all the things you can do there

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congressional delegation. They would not have been signed by me, but rather by Secretary Hazeltine would be my recollection. But I know we voiced our opposition or concern.
Q How did you assist the former Secretary Hazeltine with
these letters?
A Probably in gathering information, and most likely drafting them.
Q You assisted in the drafting of the opposition memos?
A That would have been normal. Do I recall specifically
doing that ten years ago, no, but that would have been a normal thing for me to do.
Q Any conversations with Governor Janklow regarding
opposition to HAVA? He was pretty vocal on it.
A Boy, I don't remember him saying anything about HAVA. I just -- I don't remember that note, nor do I recall any conversations with him.
Q Besides writing letters for Secretary of State Hazeltine in opposition to the enactment of HAVA, anything else you did in opposition to the enactment?
A Probably the only other thing we did was communicate to the county auditors. And, again, I don't remember specific communications, but that would have been the kind of thing that we would have done, is to communicate with them; here is what is being contemplated in

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to keep a clean list I think are good.
Q Has HAVA made it easier to administer elections in Shannon County?
A No. I wouldn't say that. And really the -- the hardest part of implementing HAVA was the requirement for the AutomARKs and the voter assist terminals. And that was obviously a huge financial expenditure, but it was the first time the technology actually went to the polling place. Prior to that you had pencils and you had paper and you had books, and that was it.

Now all of a sudden you have got this machine that is going to each polling place, and it has got to work, and you have got to have election workers that are trained on how to use it, how to fix it if there are problems, and those type of things. So that was really a huge challenge to implement.
Q How did the state qualify for funding under HAVA?
A There was a formula in HAVA. My recollection is that the governor had to send a letter specifically asking -- I know the governor was involved in that somehow. But exactly what the formula was, I don't recall. I do know that the Title I monies, there was a minimum of five million per state, and so we did very, very well being a small state getting five million because that was an established minimum.

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Q How often were you required to submit a new state plan, the state HAVA plan?
A My understanding was if there were significant changes in how HAVA was going to be administered or there were significant changes in what we were doing with it, it wasn't a hard and fast rule, but as I think you have noted, we have probably submitted four, five different plans as things changed.
Q Were there any funds during your administration provided through HAVA that the state gave directly to the counties without requiring the counties to spend their own funds and seek reimbursement?
A No.
Q Always had to spend it first, then you would reimburse it?
A That's correct. And the reason for that was so that we
could check on what it was being spent on.
Q Who tracks the expenditures besides your HAVA coordinator?
A Within my office -- I don't know how it's being done today, but when I was secretary, that was the person who was solely responsible for that. And then once -- once she would approve the submission form, then that information would go to our fiscal officer who would actually do the necessary paperwork for the money to be DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898
the State of South Dakota during your tenure as South Dakota Secretary of State?
A Well, as I indicated, there were attempts for reimbursement that we denied because it was not something that would have been allowable. But other than that, I don't know of any.
Q But you can't think of a single incident where
reimbursement was denied?
A I know there were incidents, but I -- one that I can think of, I can't tell you what county, they wanted to buy briefcases for every polling place. I don't even remember the reason. And that was not something that we thought was necessary.
Q But that wasn't Shannon County, was it?
I doubt it. I don't know what county it was.
Any other instance -- instances that you can remember here today where HAVA funds --
A I can't. And, again, it was the HAVA coordinator that reviewed all those, and, you know, would only come to me if she had a question -- he or she had a question in their mind as to what it should be.
Q In the 2000 state HAVA plan, I think you talked about this a little bit earlier, the Secretary of State's Office said some of the expenses are consistent for each county regardless of registered voters. What are those

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## expenses?

A Those are the things I've talked about; programming for voting machines, maintenance of voting machines,
insurance on voting machines, those kinds of things. They are pretty significant expenditures, particularly for the smaller counties.
Q Has the state ever had any HAVA violations alleged by the federal government?
No. Not that I am aware of.
Have you ever went through an audit for HAVA funds? We went through a state audit, but we have not yet been audited by the feds. That is coming at some point, but hasn't happened yet.
There was not a single audit from the feds during your tenure?
I don't believe so. No.
And who initiated the state audit?
I think that was just a normal part of what legislative audit does. My understanding was, I'm thinking back, it had something to do with the fact that we were using federal money, and there was some trigger that if you had over $X$ number of dollars of federal money in your grant program, that automatically the state would have to do an audit. I don't remember the particulars, but that had something to do with triggering it.

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Considered?
Yes.
Not that I recall, no.
Why not?
I don't know.
You said in the 2005 plan that "South Dakota has a very efficient, reliable and trusted election process."

Yes.
Is that true?
Yes.
True in every county?
I think so. Not that we haven't had our bumps along the way and issues to work through, but I think by and large we have got a very, very good election system in this state.

That is true of Shannon County?
Yes.
Can you tell from those reports in front of you, I think it's Exhibits 129 through 132, is there -- do you know how much HAVA funds, how much interest was earned off HAVA funds while you served as Secretary of State?
A I don't think I can give you the total figure, but what I can do is give you the figure from each of these three years. In 2000 -- this would be federal fiscal year 2007. On the Title I money, we earned $\$ 624,178$ of

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interest. On the Title II money we earned $\$ 638,372$. MR. WILLIAMS: That's a compound of the previous years?

THE WITNESS: No. That would be for that particular fiscal year.
Roughly how much interest per year?
Well, the total of those two is going to be in excess of 1.2 million. Now, let me just check. There is a footnote.
You are saying that is not cumulative?
Well, I don't believe so, but let me go to the next year and see what that indicates. Federal fiscal year 2008, Title I monies shows us earning 868,676 . And Title II, 985,430. And then going to 2010, Title I monies, 1,326,429.

The fact that those numbers keep going up indicates to me that that may well be a cumulative number. But I don't know exactly how this report is put together. The 2010 report for Title II money reports total interest at 1,688, 266 .

I'm reading through the commentary to try to determine if that interest money is a cumulative figure or just for that fiscal year. I'm not seeing any commentary on that.
Q Okay. Did you do a turnover with Jason Gant when he
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A I don't recall discussing that issue, no.
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Q Ever had any conversations with him about it?
A No. I would doubt it.
Q How come? Seems like it's always a big issue.
A That was not something that I recall him asking about on
the few occasions that we met prior to my leaving office.
And so it wasn't something we discussed.
Q When did you first learn that there were some voting
issues or some contested issues of any kind in Shannon
County?
A I don't recall.
Q When did you -- what year was the first lawsuit you were
involved in?
A The first one, and that would be the one that I
inherited, was the Quiver suit dealing with preclearance.
But at the end of the day, that -- I mean that suit
required the county to submit statutes for preclearance.
And at the end of the day, we agreed -- I agreed to
submit on the county's behalf all of the statutes and
administrative rules that had been passed over since
1975, and submitted everyone of those, over 3,000, and
everyone was precleared. But that's -- that's the first
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Q You disagreed with that?
A I don't recall -- I don't recall my thought process on
that.
Q Here today?
A I'm not sure that I would agree with that, no.
I'm not sure that I would
You don't agree with it?
No.
Why?
I'm not sure the evidence supported that. And it --
realizing that was evidence a lot of years ago, but I'm
not sure that it supported that.
Q That Indians vote as a block down there, you don't agree
with that?
A No. I know there was evidence submitted that showed
otherwise, but obviously that is not what the judge
found.
Q Did you agree with the Court's conclusion that non-Indian
voters in District 26 vote in a block to defeat the
Indian-preferred candidate? Did you agree with that?
No.
How come?
I don't believe the evidence supported that.
What evidence?
The evidence that was put forth by the plaintiffs.
Did you agree with the Court's conclusion that there was
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Q Do you think there is limited voting opportunities historically to Shannon County residents?
A As compared to anywhere else, no.
Q You were involved in Bone Shirt versus Hazeltine?
A Yes.
Q Did you read the conclusion?
A I read the judge's final decision, yes.
Q Did you agree, sir?
A There were parts that I probably agreed with and parts I
didn't.
Q What did you agree with?
A I don't recall the specifics. That's been a lot of years
ago, and that was a long decision.
Q Generally?
A I don't recall.
Q What did you disagree with?
A I don't recall.
Q Nothing?
A I mean obviously I disagreed with the decision because that wasn't the position we were arguing. But what the specific findings were that I disagreed with, I don't recall.
Q Did you agree with the Court's conclusion that American Indians in South Dakota are politically cohesive?
A I don't recall that I agreed with that, no.
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a long history of official discrimination?
A No. Absolutely not.
Q Did you agree with the Court's conclusion that there is a long history of unofficial discrimination in South Dakota that has touched upon the rights of Indians to be
involved in the political process?
A I don't know that I formed an opinion on that.
No opinion?
A I -- no, I don't think so.
No opinion here today?
A No. My concern was whether there was official discrimination on the part of government officials, and I don't believe that was proven.
Q And no position regarding unofficial discrimination in South Dakota that has touched upon the rights of Indians to be involved in the political process?
A The thing that I remember is there was -- there were a number of witnesses that testified to that. And that's ultimately what the Court found. I'm not going to disagree with that because I remember there was testimony to that effect.
Q Did you agree with the Court's conclusion that the county political structure hindered Indians from running for and getting elected to public office?
A No. I remember there was testimony to that effect, but
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| 1 |  | I'm not sure that I agreed with that testimony. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Q | Any opinion here today? |
| 3 | A | No. I don't agree with that. |
| 4 | $Q$ | No, you don't agree to that? |
| 5 | A | No. |
| 6 | Q | Why? |
| 7 | A | Because I don't think the evidence submitted supported |
| 8 |  | that. |
| 9 | $Q$ | Did you agree with -- do you agree with the Court's |
| 10 |  | conclusion that Indians in South Dakota bear the effects |
| 11 |  | of discrimination in such areas as education? |
| 12 | A | I don't know that I can answer that. I don't remember |
| 13 |  | the testimony in that particular area because that |
| 14 |  | wasn't -- my concern was on the election process. It |
| 15 |  | wasn't in those other areas, so I don't recall what the |
| 16 |  | testimony was. |
| 17 | $Q$ | Do you have an opinion here today? |
| 18 | A | I do not. |
| 19 | Q | And what the Court's statement was is "Indians in South |
| 20 |  | Dakota bear the effects of discrimination in such areas |
| 21 |  | as education, employment, and health which hinders their |
| 22 |  | ability to participate effectively in a political |
| 23 |  | process." Do you agree with that? |
| 24 | A | No. |
| 25 | Q | Why? |
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| 1 | A | In Indian Country, there are Native Americans that run |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 |  | for office and win office. |
| 3 | $Q$ | How many Indians are there in the House and Senate |
| 4 |  | currently in the state? What percent? |
| 5 | A | I can think of three. I believe there were more prior to |
| 6 |  | Bone Shirt. There may have been four. But I can think |
| 7 |  | of three today. |
| 8 | 2 | Three out of how many? |
| 9 | A | One hundred five. |
| 10 | Q | Or 4 out of 105? |
| 11 | A | Three or four, yes. |
| 12 | Q | So less than 3 or 4 percent? |
| 13 | A | That is correct, yes. |
| 14 | $Q$ | And you don't think that that's indicative of some |
| 15 |  | problems in the existing system? |
| 16 | A | I don't think it's indicative of problems with the |
| 17 |  | system. People who win and lose elections, it comes down |
| 18 |  | to how they run their campaigns, comes down to the issues |
| 19 |  | they talk about, comes down to how they appeal to the |
| 20 |  | electorate. There are a whole myriad of issues that |
| 21 |  | determine who win and lose elections, not the procedure |
| 22 |  | of the election itself. |
| 23 | Q | And you don't think race is one of those variables in |
| 24 |  | this state? |
| 25 | A | No. |
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|  | 262 |  |  | 264 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | Because I believe the political process is open to all | 1 |  | Do you think the State of South Dakota has a history of |
|  | South Dakotans. | 2 |  | limiting political participation in Shannon County |
| Q | And that the education and employment and health issues | 3 |  | residents? |
|  | down in Shannon County don't affect that? | 4 | A | Certainly there was a time in South Dakota's history when |
| A | No. That is correct. | 5 |  | that was true. Has it been true during the time that I |
| Q | Do you agree with the Court's conclusion there is some | 6 |  | have been involved in the process, no. |
|  | evidence of racial appeals in political campaigns in | 7 | Q | When do you think that period of time was when that -- |
|  | South Dakota? | 8 |  | when that discrimination existed? During what era? |
| A | No. I don't. | 9 | A | There was a time period in the early 1900s, late 1800s |
| Q | Why? | 10 |  | when my understanding was Native Americans were not |
| A | I don't believe that testimony supported that. | 11 |  | allowed to vote. And certainly that was wrong. You |
| Q | Do you agree with the Court's conclusion that there is | 12 |  | know, we are talking the period a hundred years ago. |
|  | overwhelming evidence of unresponsiveness by the South | 13 | Q | So for the last hundred years, you don't think there is a |
|  | Dakota legislature on legislative issues of particular | 14 |  | history of discrimination in this state? |
|  | interest to Indians? | 15 | A | My testimony is during the time that $I$ was involved in |
| A | No. I don't believe the testimony supported that at all. | 16 |  | the process, I did not observe that. |
| Q | Why? | 17 | Q | Do you believe there is tension between white and Native |
| A | Because, as I recall, there was evidence submitted of | 18 |  | American communities in South Dakota, the border towns? |
|  | responsiveness | 19 | A | Among certain individuals, probably. |
| Q | Do you agree with the Court's conclusion that the fact | 20 | Q | Distinguish between certain individuals and the towns |
|  | that few Indians have run for legislative office is | 21 |  | themselves. |
|  | evidence that the existing system is discriminatory? | 22 | A | You know, I don't know that a town itself can be |
| A | No. | 23 |  | classified that way. Individuals might harbor feelings |
| Q | Why do you think a lot of Indians don't run for office in | 24 |  | and opinions, but I don't know that a town as such can. |
|  | this state? | 25 | Q | What is your understanding of the causes of the tension |
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## in individuals?

A I don't know. It could be history, it could be personality, a number of different things. It's not something that I have ever sat down with somebody to try to peel out of them, you know, what is your issue with a white person, what is your issue with a Native American. It's not something that I have ever -- I'm not a sociologist. I've never delved into that.
Q Do you think that the tension between white and Native
Americans in Shannon County impact the voting behavior of
Shannon County Indians?
A No.
Q Why not?
A Voting behavior, voting turnout, is driven primarily by the interest or lack thereof in the candidates in the races. That is an absolute fact. That is the primary driver. And you only need to look back at the 2004 general election in South Dakota when we had the high, high profile Senate race. Everybody was interested in it, and turnout in Shannon and Todd County, and statewide, even more so in Indian country, skyrocketed.
Q Are you familiar with the concept of border towns?
A Generally.
Q What do you know about it?
A Well, if I were to describe a border town, I would say

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come and participate in the process.
Q Do you agree elections in the State of South Dakota are racially polarized?
No.
You don't?
No.
Do you know what percent of the folks in Shannon County
are Democrat?
I -- probably 90 to 92 percent maybe.
That's the highest in the state?
I would think so. Probably.
How long have you known it's been that high?
Well, I have worked with voter registration numbers ever since I began as election supervisor in '89. So starting then, you know, you get a general understanding for voter registration trends in each of the counties.
Q Right. And most of the Indians are Democrat in Shannon

> County?

A Well, I don't know that I -- I don't know that I could say that. But when you have got 90 to 92 percent of the registrations are Democrat and a large percentage of the population is Native American, my presumption would be that, certainly.
Q Right. But that doesn't impact your decision on whether or not elections in South Dakota are racially polarized?

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it's a town that is not on the reservation, but is close to it. That is my understanding. Whether that is right or not, I don't know.
Q Haven't read anything on the relationships between folks in border towns and reservations?
A No.
Q Never looked into it?
A No. Nothing other than whatever testimony there might
have been in the Bone Shirt case, and I don't recall any of that today. I know that the issue was talked about, but I don't recall the specifics.
Q After you heard all that testimony in the Bone Shirt case, and then you are the Secretary of State, why didn't you go out and investigate that? What is the relationship between these communities and the potential impact upon voting?
A Because, again, my interests, and I believe that my responsibility as Secretary of State was to make sure that the election process was conducted correctly. And let me just be very clear, I did not believe and do not believe it's the Secretary of State's responsibility to drive voter turnout. Voter turnout is driven by candidates, campaigns, and voters interest. The responsibility of the Secretary of State and election officials is to provide a mechanism whereby voters can DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

No.
Do you agree that access to early voting should generally be expanded when possible?
Access -- I mean access to early voting, to absentee voting, is prescribed in statute, and whatever is prescribed in statute needs to be available. And as we have already been through in those two counties that we are talking about, in the county, absentee, it's the purview of the county commission.
Q But do you agree that access to early voting should generally be expanded when possible?
Expanded beyond what? Expanded beyond what?
Grow it when you can.
No. I think that is -- that is too broad of a statement.
Why?
A Well, then it begs the question, why not 50 days, why not 60 days, why not a hundred days, why not 24 hours a day. At some point there has to be a practical limit to what taxpayers can afford to provide. And so that is why I asked beyond what.
Q Okay. Do you agree that access to early voting in Shannon County should be generally expanded when possible?
A I think that's -- if the county commission determines that that is the best for their county, I have no problem DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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don't know that it's a percentage (sic) in the number of
people that actually turn out to vote.
Have you ever researched that?
I've done some -- I've done some comparison of numbers as
to -- I've looked at numbers, and I have not become
convinced that absentee voting drives up turnout. And
I'll give you an example. When we expanded and took away
the reasons for having to vote absentee, we doubled the
number of people that voted absentee, but we didn't
increase turnout. Obviously turnout increased
dramatically in 2004 because of the candidate election,
but I could never see evidence that -- and there has been
national studies done on this, that show that you can
make voting easier, and that's all a good thing, but it
doesn't ultimately increase turnout.
Q What national studies?
A I have read them. I can't quote them to you. I don't
know who did them, but I know that I have read them years
ago.
Q Don't know how old they were?
A I don't.
Q Don't know who wrote them?
A I don't.
Q Do you agree that early voting, when early voting has
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A It's a factor in the percentage that vote absentee. I don't know that it's a percentage (sic) in the number of people that actually turn out to vote.
ave you ever researched that?
I've done some -- I've done some comparison of numbers as to -- I've looked at numbers, and I have not become convinced that absentee voting drives up turnout. And I'll give you an example. When we expanded and took away the reasons for having to vote absentee, we doubled the number of people that voted absentee, but we didn't increase turnout. Obviously turnout increased dramatically in 2004 because of the candidate election, but I could never see evidence that -- and there has been national studies done on this, that show that you can make voting easier, and that's all a good thing, but it doesn't ultimately increase turnout.
Q What national studies?
A I have read them. I can't quote them to you. I don't know who did them, but I know that I have read them years ago.
Q Don't know how old they were?
A I don't.
Q Don't know who wrote them?

Q Do you agree that early voting, when early voting has

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been offered in Shannon County, it increased voter turnout?

A I don't know that I studied that or could make that correlation. Again, as we have talked about today, I am not aware sitting here today exactly how many days it was available for each of the different elections.

Q Why have you never looked that up? Why during your -the four elections or five elections that you were a part of --

Right.
Q -- why didn't you ever go ahead and just check out how many days of early voting the Shannon County folks got before the primary or the general, before any of those election cycles?
A At the time I probably would have known. That is the type of thing the auditor probably would have
communicated to me in some manner, but it's not something that I studied, then did a -- some type of a statistical study to see whether that actually increased turnout.

Why not?
That wasn't something that I did.
Do you agree that driving from Shannon County to Hot Springs to absentee vote is a hardship for Shannon County voters?
A How do you define "hardship"?
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How do you define it?
Something that would be an extraordinary burden.
Let's ask the question different then. Do you agree driving from Shannon County to Hot Springs to absentee vote makes it harder for Shannon County folks to go ahead and vote?

Harder than what?
Than the people in Fall River.
It would -- it would be more difficult to vote in person because the distances are probably longer. But so far as having access to absentee balloting, both have access through the mail.

Q Does it make it more difficult for a Shannon County voter to vote in person than any other person in the State of South Dakota?
A To vote absentee in person, they're probably going to have to drive farther than most. Going back to the Faith and Sturgis example, not in every case, but farther than most cases.

MR. SANDVEN: Can you read back the question, please. (Last question read back by the reporter.)
A To vote in person absentee or at the polling place?
In person absentee, sir.
A They would have to drive more miles than some voters in the state, and probably less miles than others, depending DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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Q Never researched driving distances for Shannon County
voters as opposed to other voters in the State of South
Dakota?
A No, I have not.
Q Why not?
A It wasn't something I endeavored to do.
Q Judge Schreier was asking Jason Gant some questions in
the March preliminary injunction hearing. One of the
questions -- some of the questions dealt with how much
money was spent, HAVA money. And Jason Gant answered,
"If memory serves, in 2010 Shannon County spent $\$ 20,000$
of their HAVA funds." Does that sound about right?
A It could be. I -- it could be.
Q Then he said, "I believe the year before they spent about
10,000."
A I don't have any reason to disagree with that.
Q When did you first learn that the voters in Shannon
County did not have the same number of days of early
voting in Shannon County as other counties?
A That probably would have been something that I would have
become aware of in 1992 when the legislature was
considering that statute, if not before. But certainly
in 1992.
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on where they are at in Shannon County. So I can't make an absolute blanket answer to that question.
Q Never researched driving distances for Shannon County voters as opposed to other voters in the State of South Dakota?
A No, I have not.
Q Why not?

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A I don't have any reason to disagree with that.
Q When did you first learn that the voters in Shannon County did not have the same number of days of early voting in Shannon County as other counties?
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become aware of in 1992 when the legislature was in 1992.

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have $|$| 19 |
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        understanding?
    Well, '92 through 2010.
    Q Do you know how many election cycles that is?
    Two, four, six, eight, ten; two, four, six, eight, ten,
    ten cycles.
    Q Ten cycles you have known that?
    A Yes.
Q Did you hear about the post office closings in Shannon
County?
A No.
Q Didn't know anything about that?
A No.
Q That was after you left?
A I don't know. I didn't hear anything about it.
Q When did you first learn that private parties were
donating money to pay for absentee voting in Shannon
County?
A I think that first came up in 2004.
Q Why didn't -- what was your reaction?
A Well, as we talked about this morning, my first question
was is this legal. And once we determined that it was,
then my reaction was to work with the county auditor on
any questions they might have on how to actually make it
happen.
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that understanding? Well, '92 through 2010.
Do you know how many election cycles that is?
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A I think that first came up in 2004.
Q Why didn't -- what was your reaction?
A Well, as we talked about this morning, my first question
was is this legal. And once we determined that it was,
then my reaction was to work with the county auditor on any questions they might have on how to actually make it happen.

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Q During your tenure working with elections and being Secretary of State, are you aware of any private group or non-profit going ahead and paying for elections?
A Not aware. I mean that is why in 2004, when this proposal came forth, we asked the question, is this something that can be done. It was not something I was accustomed to.
Q Something you have never heard about in South Dakota before?
A Correct.
Q Once you found out it was legal, did you communicate it was legal?
I presume that I did.
Q When you say "presume," does that mean you don't remember?
A I don't remember, but I'm sure that I did because that was a question that the counties had, and I asked for an opinion on that.
Q Did you put anything in writing and talk to the county auditors, nope, that's fine, you can take that private money?
A I don't recall if we put it in writing or not.
Q Did that raise the red flag to you that someone must be really hurting for money in order for them to take private donations to fund an election?

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or

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A I don't know that I call it a red flag, but that was -you know, the county had said, you know, we don't have the funds to do this. We are not going to authorize this. And then a private group came forward and said we'll help you out with it. And it happened.
Q Why didn't you jump in and say I'll help you out with HAVA after May 25th, 2008? That is covered by HAVA, you don't need to take private money.
A We did. That was the whole genesis of that May 1st, 2008 e-mail to those two counties saying after May 25 th, you can use your HAVA money to pay for those things.
Q So those county commissions, instead of taking the private money, could have went ahead and submitted a reimbursement form to you and you would have paid it? Correct.
Q Was there a cap on how much money you would have allocated in 2004?
A They could have submitted for reimbursement for their actual expenditures anything up to what they had in their HAVA account.
Q So the cap was whatever money they had in their account?
A Correct.
Q All right. And then with the Title II monies that were freed up on May 25 th of 2008 , was there a cap on the amount of HAVA monies that could be requested for

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Correct.
Q And the people who do live there on the parcels of fee lands usually aren't quite as wealthy as a lot of the folks living in big houses in Lincoln or Minnehaha County, correct? There is a lot less taxable income in that county?
A
You are asking about specific landowners, and I can't answer that question. But generally, is that statement accurate; yes.
Q Okay. So why do you have to be equal in your distribution of HAVA funds if the need is not equal?
A Because that was the way that I determined I was going to do it. And, again, I go back to the point, the purpose of HAVA, of the HAVA money, was not to offset local tax dollars. That wasn't the purpose of it. So that is not a road that I went down.
Q Do you have the ' 08 and ' 10 distribution plans or HAVA plans in front of you?
I have got the ' 08 plan. Here is the '010. Yes.
Where in the ' 08 and ' 10 plans does it say that we have to do this equally? Are you looking at ' 08 first?
A I'm looking at 108 first, yeah. Okay. In the 2008 plan, Page 4 of 9 , first full paragraph talks about the fact the state credited 4,000 from the state election fund to each county's state-held balance. And so that was a

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statement of how it was done at that point. And then the next paragraph also talks about that equal distribution. Mr. Nelson, where on Page 4 of 9 did you just read from? The first full paragraph.
Right. That talks about the distribution of that
\$264,000, correct?
Right.
That says how the state credited that amount?
Correct.
All right. Where does it say that it's the policy to go ahead and always do that?
A You are not going to see the word "policy" in here. This is simply a report of how it was being done.
Right. That's the HAVA plan.
Right.
So you said it was "my policy to do it equally." So where was that policy implemented or did you promulgate rules or did you do anything like that?
No. We did not.
Why not?
We just did it because that was within my discretion.
This was a Chris Nelson rule that we are going to do it equally, and it's not written anywhere that we have to do it that way?
A That is correct. It's reported here as to how it was
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done. But that's -- that's where it's properly reported.
Q Why didn't you ever promulgate a rule on this? Why didn't you ever take this to your election commission and say this is a big, big chunk of money, millions of dollars, why don't we go ahead and promulgate a rule on how it's distributed?
A Because that -- the distribution of that was something that was under the purview of the Secretary of State, not the state Board of Elections.
Q You didn't have to go through anybody else; it was all your call?
A That is correct.
Q All right. So --
A Now, if I might -- if I might finish. As I mentioned this morning, it was something that was talked about with the county auditors. Since this was a change in the way we had originally distributed the money, I know that we talked with them about that, said here is what we are observing, here is how I believe it ought be done from now on. Did not get any negative feedback that I can remember, and so determined that that would be the way we would do it from here on.
Q Who did you do that -- who did you expect or who did you see if there was any feedback from -- feedback from who?
A With county auditors.
correct, what portion was designated to the counties?
A The portions of that was the amount that they put forth a match for.
Q Did you put a ceiling on the amount they could match?
A My recollection, we had $X$ number of state dollars that had been put forward, and the counties picked up all the rest of it. I don't remember what that amount was, but they picked up everything else as I recall.
Q All right. We will just work with an easy number. \$10 million. Let's just say that is the total amount of Title I and Title II that have came in.
A Okay.
Q All right. What you did is you allocated or designated a portion of that to the 66 counties, correct?
A A portion of the Title II, correct.
Q All right. How did you come up with the amount that you were going to apportion to the counties and the portion that you weren't going to designate?
A If I might, I believe that is spelled out pretty well -okay. It's pretty well spelled out on Page 246. We had the 11 million. We then bought --
Q Can I take a look at 246. Are you done with it before I look at it?
A No.
Q Why don't you get done with it. Then I will look at it.

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At a meeting?
A I presume it was.
Q "Presume" means you don't remember?
A I don't remember what specific meeting, but I remember
that we had the discussion with county auditors that this
is the change that I would like to see in how this money
was distributed, and did not get negative feedback that I
recall.
Q All right. So this is after the $\$ 5$ million chunk?
A This is after the -- the initial 3 million.
Q All right.
A This is after the 2005 initial distribution.
Q And the initial distribution was 5 million, correct?
A It was -- I think it was in the 3 million range that was
distributed to each of the counties.
Q Then the next large distribution was 11 million?
A Okay. We are talking about two different things.
Q Title I and Title II.
A Right. The 5 million was a distribution from the federal
government to the state, 11 million from the federal
government to the state. What I was referring to is the
3 million of that 11 million that was distributed to the
counties.
Q Right. And you -- you had the discretion, first of all,
out of that 11 million, what part was designated,
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A We had approximately 11 million. We purchased the
AutoMARK machines. The remainder of that, the counties
put up their match of 411,000 to get their share, and
that left 3 million for the state.
Q So it just kind of worked out that way; it was the cost
of machines?
A Yeah. It just worked out that way because of the amount
of match that the state put up. The state -- the
legislature said appropriate 198,000 . And so that match
got the state their share of those dollars. The counties
put up the rest of the match. And then the machines were
purchased, and the money that was left then went to the
counties.
Q All right. So there wasn't anything in writing on your
policy on how much goes -- is apportioned to each county
other than what you have referred to in the HAVA plan,
nothing in writing?
A I'm not going to say that. There may have been e-mail
communications to the counties.
Q Do you know of anything in writing here today that goes
ahead and indicates that you had a policy where the money
was divided in this manner for Title II to the 66
counties in the State of South Dakota?
A Other than what is in the state plan and on this
questionnaire, I'm not aware of anything here that talks
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## about that, no.

projected costs, thus the nice round numbers.
The first item listed on the far left, it indicates
Q Are you aware of anything anywhere?
A Not specifically, but I --
Q Generally.
A Obviously we would have communicated that to the counties
in some fashion, either in a regular letter or by e-mail,
probably from the HAVA coordinator to the counties.
Q So you must have a letter out there somewhere that -- on
the Secretary of State letterhead that this is my policy,
this is how I divvy up that HAVA money?
A Or an e-mail doing that. One of the two.
MS. FRANKENSTEIN: Can we go off the record for one second.
(Off the record discussion.)
EXAMINATION BY MS. FRANKENSTEIN:
Q Mr. Nelson, I'm going to ask you a few questions
regarding a document. I'm going to hand it to you. It's been marked DOOO --

MR. SANDVEN: I've got to stop this. If I'm going to be restricted to 4:30, then I don't want to give up my 10 minutes right now.

THE WITNESS: I will give you ten minutes.
MR. SANDVEN: Until 4:40.
THE WITNESS: 4:40.
(Deposition Exhibit A marked for identification.)

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 605-338-8898 election board that each county must have. And you can see it's not listed as an anticipated HAVA reimbursement.A Correct.
Q So it's listed at the very far right as something the county must pay for out-of-pocket. With our new understanding as of May 25 th, 2008, that HAVA funds -that the EAC backed off its requirement that HAVA funds could not supplant county funds, would this election board expense of a projected 16,000 now be reimbursed through HAVA?

MR. WILLIAMS: Sara, we are assuming this is while Chris -- Mr. Nelson was Secretary of State, not binding Mr. Gant?

MS. FRANKENSTEIN: Absolutely. Yes.
Q All these questions, just assume that, for discussion purposes, this would be true before you left office. Could the current secretary make that determination and be in compliance with federal law, I believe the answer is yes. But if he were to decide to reimburse Shannon County for 16,000 , he would certainly have to reimburse every other county for their election board expenses also.

Q I don't know if I got the full Bate stamp number on the record, but, Mr. Nelson, would you read it for me in the bottom right-hand corner.

D000222.
Q Now, I don't expect you to be able to verify or know the information in this document because I will represent to you that it was created by Sue Ganje in anticipation --

MR. SANDVEN: Can I get a copy of this?
MS. FRANKENSTEIN: I don't have a copy of it.
MR. SANDVEN: After you are done, can I have your copy of it?

MS. FRANKENSTEIN: Yeah. It was disclosed before the hearing I believe.
Q I will represent to you that it was created by Sue Ganje in preparation for the 2012 election year in order to form some kind of budget to anticipate the 2012 election costs. I will also represent to you, as you can see at the very bottom with an asterisk, that she is basing her presumptions about which costs will be reimbursable through HAVA based upon her experience with 2010 election costs which were or were not reimbursed through HAVA.

So with those representations I'm giving you in mind, I'm going to allow you to have this in front of you so we can talk about some issues that are addressed on this document. And of course this is a budget. It's

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Other counties probably have about the same costs in election board expenses or would there be reason to think Shannon County would be different?
They vary based upon the number of polling places. Some counties would be less, others would be more.
The second item there, it says, "HAVA salaries," I represent to you that is the cost that was incurred in 2010 for the Lakota coordinator salary.
A And does that include the 20 assistants or just the coordinator?
No. This would have been what was reimbursed.
Okay.
Q So I'm sure not. You can see that is anticipated to be HAVA reimbursable. Does that jibe with your recollection?
That would have been per my policy, yes.
The next one says "HAVA assistant's wage" -- assistant's as in apostrophe $S$-- for a $\$ 1,300$ amount. And you can see that Sue Ganje did not anticipate this to be HAVA reimbursable based on her experience in 2010. Does that comport with your recollection?
A That would have been my policy at the time, correct.
Q So your policy at the time was one Lakota coordinator salary was reimbursable, but not if she had an assistant?
A Correct.

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Q Any particular reason other than that was your internal policy?
A As I looked at the responsibilities laid out for that coordinator, I could not conceive that that person would come anywhere close to needing an assistant to do that. It's simply -- there simply was not that much work to do.

Q My understanding is the assistant was required when the Lakota coordinator had to go to KILI radio or to elder meetings, things pursuant to the memorandum of understanding with the Department of Justice. So during those time periods, she left the polling site vacant.

With that understanding or assumption, do you think that a HAVA assistant -- I shouldn't say HAVA assistant -- a Lakota coordinator/early voting assistant could have her wages reimbursed through HAVA?
A What do you mean by "left the polling place"?
Q Well, there would be a location, a satellite office
within Shannon County. And under the Department of Justice memorandum of understanding, that Lakota coordinator had to at times leave to do KILI radio transmissions or meet with elder groups. So -- but she also needed to be there should someone want to early vote.
A So that was -- this was part of the requirements of the HAVA coordinator that --

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see an e-mail which has been Bate Stamped 0042 that I'm handing you here. You touched upon it earlier today. I've highlighted relevant portions if you want to read through that.

A This is from Jennifer Headlee to Sue Ganje. "Yes, you would include the matching FICA, Medicare for Francis's wages on the Title II reimbursement form. The Lakota coordinator wages would be included on Line 17, SOS approved project to approve county's administration of federal elections. Then in the yellow description of Rule 17 Project box you would need to put a Project 17-12 costs associated with providing Lakota language assistance."

So apparently, according to this, some question must have been asked. And it indicates this person was being paid a wage as opposed to a contract. For some reason I was thinking there was a contract involved. But if they were actually an employee, then certainly FICA would be part of that.
So perhaps it is HAVA reimbursable?
A Well, according to this, yeah, that would have been our policy at the time.
Q Okay. Thanks. The next couple of entries indicate insurance at $\$ 200$ and publishing at 3,000 . And sue has got them listed under the general fund. I will represent

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to you that her publishing and presumably also her insurance expenses include early voting publishing and insurance as well because it attaches to the polling site.
A So what is the insurance for? What are they insuring? I'm not entirely sure.
I'm not sure $I$ can answer the question. Certainly insurance on the voting machine, vote counting machines and on the Automarks, that is something that is
definitely reimbursable.
Q And how about the publishing cost, she has got it listed as all being not reimbursable.
A That would be correct. That would be something that is a normal primary or general election expenditure for all counties, not something required by HAVA, and something that is a county expense.
Q How about after May 25 th, 2008 with the EAC backing off of that stance, could this potentially be reimbursable today?
A It would be the same answer as the election board. It wouldn't violate federal law to reimburse for that, but if the state were to reimburse Shannon County for their publication costs, they would certainly have to reimburse every county for them.
Q I'm going to skip over the next two because they show
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that they are HAVA reimbursable. Unless you believe that $\mid$ has changed, we won't talk about that.

A I don't know what has changed since I left.
Q The next entry is for rent. It indicates it's under the general fund for $\$ 500$, not HAVA reimbursement. Do you know why that would be?

A My presumption is that is rent for polling places on election day which is a normal general election expenditure from county taxpayer funds.
Q And the same as far as the EAC backing off, it would fall
in the same category as election expenses as far as potential HAVA reimbursability, if that's a word?
A That is correct. But if the state determined they were going to reimburse Shannon County, I would think they would have to reimburse every county for their polling place expenditures.

Q Supplies, do you know why the $\$ 15,000$ amount is fully
listed as not reimbursable?
A I'm presuming that those are the normal election day supplies.
Q It would be non-HAVA mark -- supplies or AutomARK supplies, correct?
A Right. That is a very, very large figure. I'm wondering if ballot printing is included in that. I'm not sure what's all included in that. But my presumption is since

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courthouse in addition to that satellite office. True?

## A Right.

Q So you can understand where, for instance, Fall River county needs somebody in their county auditor office to maintain their business hours while having somebody else -- can't be the same person -- also at the satellite office?

A
Certainly. But what I'm saying is take October of a non-election year. Whoever that person is, they are getting paid by county taxpayer dollars. I don't see that that should change when you come to an election year. That is budgeted as part of the county expenditures. And, again, the purpose of HAVA is not to offset what would be normal, regular county expenditures.
Q The next two have to do with travel in order to staff the absentee satellite offices. Any issues that you see with how it's listed here?
No.
The meals have to do with those people who are traveling as well?
sure.
So in the end, we see that at least Sue Ganje anticipated a total county 2012 election year cost of $\$ 79,259.76$, of which HAVA would reimburse only $\$ 30,974.76$. Does that all comport with your understanding of how at least your

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she has got it under general fund, that those are normal election day supplies, not required by HAVA.
Q Election travel listed as $\$ 350$, not reimbursable. Would that be your presumption, that that has to do with election day?

A Correct.
Q Next one is coordinator travel. That would be the Lakota coordinator travel expense. HAVA reimbursable. Any issues with the way that is listed?
A No.
Q The Fall River salary reimbursement is the next line.
And it indicates early vote expense of $\$ 18,656$. And I'll
represent to you that under anticipated HAVA
reimbursement, only $\$ 7,326$ is listed because that is the overtime payments that she typically received reimbursed through HAVA, and the remaining $\$ 11,330$ was the normal eight-hour per day costs that it took for Fall River officials to work a satellite office in Shannon County. Does that make sense to you?
A It would, yes. That 11,000 figure is going to be county taxpayer money that is going to be expended for their salaries, whether there is an election going on or not.
Q Shannon County and Todd are slightly different than other counties in that when they have absentee voting locations, they also have absentee voting at their

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internal policies would dictate these types of expenses and its reimbursable aspect through HAVA?
Yes.
Now, should the current Secretary of State chose to, within his discretion, allow additional reimbursement for some of these things listed on the far right, then we could see those costs decrease for Shannon County, correct?
Correct.
But, of course, their HAVA fund set aside for Shannon County would deplete?
Correct.
Should it deplete --
MR. SANDVEN: Counsel, how much longer are you going to go? It's 17 minutes.

MS. FRANKENSTEIN: A couple more minutes.
MR. SANDVEN: Okay.
Q Should it deplete the Shannon County HAVA account to nothing or next to nothing, I believe you have indicated today that it would be within Secretary of State's -Secretary of State Gant's discretion to replenish it in some manner?
A That is my understanding, yes.
Q Do you know of any reason that he couldn't transfer state funds to Shannon County's funds or transfer funds already

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database, the answer is yes, assuming that every polling
place in the county had similar setup. If every county
had an E-poll book that was tied electronically realtime
to a central database so that if I show up in Sharps
Corner and I vote there, and then I show up at the
coordinator's office in Pine Ridge and they $g \circ$ in and
check, they would see, oh, you have already voted today.
But it would require that realtime electronic connection.
Q If Sue Ganje has expressed concerns that to have a
satellite office in Shannon County for absentee voting on
election day up to 3:00 o'clock, she would prefer an
E-poll book, is that a legitimate concern for her?
A Yes.
Q I saw in one of the e-mails --
MR. SANDVEN: How much longer?
MS. FRANKENSTEIN: I don't know. I have a couple
more questions.
MR. SANDVEN: I'm going to jump back in if my time is
going to be restricted. As I courtesy I said ten
minutes.
THE WITNESS: Steve, I'll get you your ten minutes.
I may have to make a phone call before I give it to you,
but I will give it to you.
Q I saw in an earlier e-mail from one of your staff that
indicated HAVA would not reimburse the rent for a
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Exhibit A?
MS. FRANKENSTEIN: Yes.
A It looks accurate to me.
Q You testified earlier a bit regarding absentee voting on
election day up until 3:00 o'clock.
A Yes.
Q If any county, including Shannon County, were to offer,
as they do, absentee balloting up to 3:00 o'clock on
election day without an electronic poll book, how does
one assure that somebody doesn't walk in and cast an absentee ballot and then just go walk down to his regular polling place and vote again?
A That is -- that's an issue. What would happen is that they put the ballot in the box at their polling place, and then at whatever point their election board is processing the absentee ballots, they would discover that this person has already voted, and presumably at that point would not go ahead to process the absentee ballot. I mean they have attempted to vote twice. That absentee would not go in the box.
Q Is it helpful for absentee satellite offices, for
instance, one in Pine Ridge in Shannon County, on election day to have an E-poll book in order to keep that problem at bay?
A If the E-poll book were electronically tied to a central
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training facility in Shannon County. Do you recall that? I don't recall that.
I will hand you a Document 0040. I believe it's the second --
A Oh, right. Because election training of the precinct workers is a normal part of conducting a primary or general election, and is something that would be normally paid for by county taxpayers.
Earlier a question came, and it said something to the effect that for Lakota translators the feds would pay for it. You said yes. Was the "feds paying for it" HAVA or was it some other program?
A It would have to be HAVA, yes.
MS. FRANKENSTEIN: That's all the questions I have. Thank you.
(Brief pause.)
FURTHER EXAMINATION BY MR. SANDVEN:
Q You said earlier the HAVA plan, you don't consider it a policy?
A Yeah. I do consider it a policy, but you were asking if I had another written policy separate from that, and the answer is no.
Q Okay. The only thing in writing that you are aware of besides an e-mail or a letter somewhere regarding the allocation of Title II funds to individual counties is in

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| \$ | $\left[\begin{array}{c} 107 / 18110 / 3 \\ \hline 05[1] \\ 135 / 12 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \text { [2] } 5 / 24245 / 18 \\ & 13.1 \text { percent [1] } 66 / 9 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$1,300 [1] 288/18 | '06 [7] 60/22 65/3 76/17 76/24 76/25 | 130 [3] 3/8 165/13 166/3 |
| \$1,618 [1] 134/6 | 115/11 243/10 | 1300 [1] 290/11 |
| \$10 [1] 283/9 | '07 [2] 98/5 113/20 | 131 [4] 3/9 4/3 165/13 166/15 |
| \$10,000 [2] 69/4 156/8 | '08 [9] 65/3 76/24 115/13 243/10 279/17 | 132 [5] 3/10 3/19 237/14 237/15 255/19 |
| \$100 [1] 223/17 | 279/19 279/20 279/21 279/22 | 134 [2] 3/23 4/4 |
| \$100,000 [1] 38/13 | '10 [5] 65/4 166/15 243/10 279/17 | 137 [1] 127/18 |
| \$11[5] 121/13 128/11 128/11 130/23 | 279/20 | 14 [3] 122/4 122/6 239/18 |
| 135/8 | '5 [1] 32/7 | 15 [13] 42/3 42/9 42/14 43/6 43/14 44/4 |
| \$11 million [5] 121/13 128/11 128/11 | '6 [1] 118/11 | 44/21 45/4 45/5 65/1 65/11 102/1 |
| 130/23 135/8 | '7 [3] 32/12 33/10 34/9 | 200/23 |
| \$11,330 [1] 294/16 | '8 [3] 32/13 33/10 34/9 | 150 [4] 3/12 132/22 170/21 170/22 |
| \$11,567,067 [1] 123/1 | '89 [1] 267/14 | 151 [7] 3/13 90/20 91/5 94/6 96/9 |
| \$11,912,112.56 [1] 134/24 | '92[1] 274/3 | 132/15 132/20 |
| \$114,511 [1] 137/24 | - | 152 [4] 3/14 95/21 96/11 100/8 |
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| \$18,656 [1] 294/12 | 0 | 156 [2] 3/20 117/13 |
| \$20,000 [1] 273/13 | 0040 [1] 300/3 | 157 [8] 3/22 115/24 118/13 121/12 |
| \$200 [1] 291/24 | 0042 [1] 291/1 | 122/12 122/17 131/3 131/10 |
| \$242,797 [2] 94/10 95/5 | 0276 [1] 144/12 | 158 [8] 3/23 132/15 132/20 134/4 134/4 |
| \$25,000 [2] 74/5 74/13 | 0345 [1] 199/22 | 134/16 134/18 135/9 |
| \$250,000 [1] 159/17 | 0354 [1] 199/23 | 159 [2] 4/3 131/21 |
| \$264,000 [1] 280/6 | 0358 [1] 219/8 | 16 [2] 101/25 102/11 |
| \$29,736 [1] 131/4 | 0399 [3] 224/22 229/6 236/3 | 16,000 [2] 287/12 287/23 |
| \$3,235,652.80 [1] 172/1 | 0410 [2] 235/4 236/2 | 160 [7] 4/4 90/20 134/18 134/21 134/22 |
| \$30,974.76 [1] 295/24 | 054 [1] 199/23 | 135/14 135/19 |
| \$323,900 [1] 91/21 | 08[1] 3/10 | 165 [1] 3/6 |
| \$350 [1] 294/3 | 1 | 166 [2] 3/8 3/9 |
| \$4,000 [4] 157/22 158/2 181/1 182/5 | 1-326,429 [1] 250/15 | 1673 [2] 61/2 61/12 |
| \$4,714,557 [1] 98/2 | 1,326,429 [1] 256/15 | 16th [5] 5/3 176/17 176/20 176/22 |
| \$4,714,557.60 [1] 98/1 | 1,673 [1] 60/14 | 176/23 |
| \$4,876,367 [1] 135/15 | 1,688,266 [1] 256/20 | 17 [7] 102/1 122/5 237/7 291/8 291/11 |
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| \$4.4 million [1] 100/25 | 10 [6] 96/15 122/20 146/10 202/14 | 17-12 [2] 236/18 291/11 |
| \$4.6 [3] 118/10 135/11 153/15 | 202/16 285/20 | 170 [1] 3/12 |
| \$4.6 million [3] 118/10 135/11 153/15 | 10,000 [3] 182/10 273/17 297/8 | 18 [8] 3/3 136/21 137/14 137/22 137/24 |
| \$4.7 [2] 98/15 100/8 | 10-dollar [1] 177/15 | 165/20 187/15 188/1 |
| \$4.7 million [2] 98/15 100/8 | 100 [1] 121/1 | 1800s [1] 264/9 |
| \$40,500 [1] 188/1 | 102 [1] 3/16 | 187 [1] 3/3 |
| \$400 [3] 222/23 223/17 224/1 | 105 [1] 263/10 | 1900s [1] 264/9 |
| \$413,000 [1] 92/20 | 10g [1] 91/20 | 1975 [1] 257/23 |
| \$413,061.04 [1] 92/6 | 10h [1] 92/19 | 198,000 [1] 284/9 |
| \$5 [13] 100/20 133/18 133/22 136/11 | 10n [1] 122/19 | 1989 [3] 6/2 6/3 78/3 |
| 136/16 161/3 161/7 161/15 164/19 | 10o [2] 100/20 131/17 | 1990 [1] 65/5 |
| 180/13 183/21 282/9 301/6 | 10p [1] 100/8 | 1990s [1] 82/11 |
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| 136/11 136/16 161/3 161/15 164/19 | 146/17 149/6 149/13 173/18 173/19 | 19th [1] 219/8 |
| 180/13 183/21 | 222/22 | 1p [2] 115/23 116/1 |
| \$5,039,273.71 [1] 97/4 | 11 [3] 134/24 235/3 282/20 | 1st [20] 118/16 121/16 123/12 124/23 |
| \$50,000 [10] 68/21 69/15 70/3 70/24 | 11 million [5] 282/16 282/22 282/25 | 127/10 141/23 148/9 150/13 157/22 |
| 73/23 74/13 77/11 161/24 162/2 185/22 | 283/21 284/1 | 170/15 173/7 173/7 173/16 173/16 |
| \$500 [1] 293/5 | 11,000 [1] 294/20 | 173/19 174/21 175/17 177/1 178/20 |
| \$6,499,467.23 [1] 195/20 | 11,587 [1] 132/23 | 276/9 |
| \$624,178 [1] 255/25 | 11,596,803 [1] 128/2 | 2 |
| \$638,372 [1] 256/1 | 11.6 million [1] 131/6 | 2 |
| \$660,000 [1] 156/8 | 112 [1] 3/17 | 2.8 million [1] 195/23 |
| \$7 [1] 135/6 | 114,511 [2] 136/23 138/8 | 2.81 percent [1] 60/21 |
| \$7 million [1] 135/6 | 116 [1] 3/19 | 20 [10] 21/20 64/4 78/15 85/14 88/20 |
| \$7,006,009.55 [1] 135/3 | 117 [1] 3/20 | 151/8 151/10 205/16 209/13 288/9 |
| \$7,007,824 [1] 166/5 | 118 [1] 3/22 | 20-day [1] 63/19 |
| \$7,326 [1] 294/14 | 11:01 a.m [1] 127/22 | 2000 [7] 6/1 15/3 65/6 94/21 179/9 |
| \$79,259.76 [1] 295/23 | 11th [1] 236/8 | 251/22 255/24 |
| \$8,071,582 [1] 166/18 | 12 [2] 236/18 291/11 | 2002 [12] 17/4 17/15 65/6 65/7 120/15 |
| \$89,161.04 [1] 92/24 | 12-19-53 [3] 83/18 194/14 243/8 | 129/13 129/22 139/10 140/20 208/19 |
|  | 12-5003 [1] 1/4 12/1/08 [1] 3/10 | 245/19 245/19 |
| '010 [1] 279/19 | 129 [5] 3/6 165/13 165/17 165/21 | 10/20 10/20 17/13 17/23 18/19 18/24 |
| '02 [1] 6/4 | 255/19 | 32/2 32/7 33/11 33/20 34/2 57/5 58/22 |
| '03 [3] 6/3 8/16 113/20 | 12:10 [1] 165/8 | 58/23 78/18 91/12 91/13 91/19 91/19 |
| '04 [8] 8/16 31/2 41/23 60/22 65/3 76/17 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 12:11 p.m [1] } 165 / 11 \\ & \text { 12th [1] } 241 / 9 \end{aligned}$ | 92/2 93/1 94/3 96/2 96/7 96/8 96/15 |


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| 2003... [10] 96/17 97/19 97/20 98/2 | 2012 [9] 4/6 5/4 156/16 164/15 286/15 | 3:01 [1] 239/14 |
| 101/12 101/24 105/19 120/15 121/4 | 286/16 295/23 303/17 304/4 | 3:13 [1] 150/1 |
| 121/4 | 203 [6] 37/23 37/25 203/9 220/24 | 3:13 p.m [1] 149/14 |
| 2004 [88] 3/4 3/16 3/17 6/16 7/5 7/12 | 236/14 236/17 | 3:40 [2] 149/25 150/1 |
| 7/17 7/19 7/25 9/6 12/16 12/23 13/21 | 20th [1] 91/15 | 4 |
| 13/25 14/5 15/1 15/4 15/15 17/1 17/4 | 22 [3] 66/17 137/16 190/19 | 4 |
| 17/5 17/14 20/23 21/10 22/4 22/15 32/6 | 22nd [2] 121/4 201/20 | 4 percent [1] 263/12 |
| 35/7 35/9 38/12 38/16 38/21 40/1 40/5 | 23.96 [1] 60/10 | 4,000 [4] 181/7 181/9 182/9 279/24 |
| 41/3 41/17 42/1 42/4 44/22 46/3 49/14 | 237 [1] 3/10 | 4,714,557 [1] 97/23 |
| 51/3 52/23 53/8 53/17 53/23 55/2 55/19 | 24 [3] 74/20 241/24 268/17 | 4.6 million [3] 116/4 135/22 136/14 |
| 57/19 57/25 58/10 58/14 59/3 59/9 60/5 | 246 [5] 127/23 128/3 157/18 283/20 | 4.7 million [1] 98/18 |
| 61/9 61/10 61/17 61/19 62/20 63/5 | 283/22 | 40 [1] 68/20 |
| 63/14 65/8 76/6 88/14 88/17 91/15 93/2 | 247 [1] 128/14 | 404 [1] 240/23 |
| 93/23 98/14 101/2 101/9 104/16 108/11 | 248 [1] 157/19 | 411,000 [1] 284/3 |
| 113/3 113/5 115/9 116/6 118/16 120/14 | 249 [2] 128/14 157/18 | 42 [10] 20/24 21/18 21/21 47/13 61/23 |
| 121/16 155/19 205/12 265/17 270/12 | 24th [6] 66/24 100/23 162/21 183/18 | 64/15 70/11 84/17 86/24 88/24 |
| 274/19 275/4 276/17 | 189/25 242/1 | 42-day [2] 24/13 46/9 |
| 2004-type [1] 70/16 | 25 [1] 220/11 | 448 [1] 66/8 |
| 2005 [39] 3/19 3/20 3/22 3/23 100/23 | 250 [2] 110/2 110/10 | 4491000 [1] 102/16 |
| 102/17 112/3 118/7 118/8 118/9 118/10 | 251 [3] 118/18 167/19 170/1 | 45 [3] 3/4 59/14 60/15 |
| 118/17 118/17 120/14 121/16 122/25 | 25th [34] 125/13 125/16 125/19 126/25 | 46 [1] 59/16 |
| 123/3 128/1 128/12 128/15 128/17 | 129/9 130/3 141/1 141/9 141/14 141/19 | 47 [3] 3/5 59/18 60/19 |
| 129/14 129/19 129/22 129/25 130/3 | 141/25 142/12 142/15 142/16 142/19 | 48 [1] 59/20 |
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