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9		Attorney for the Shannon C	ounty Defendants	9			
10		recorney for the bhannon c	ouncy berendanes.	10	(Origin	al transcript and exhibits provided to Mr.	Sandwan)
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i		5			7
1		The deposition of Chris Nelson was taken at this	1	А	Yes.
2		time and place, that is, at the RedRossa Conference	2	Q	Okay. Wait until I'm done. I will try to wait until you
3		Center, Pierre, South Dakota, on the 16th day of July,	3		are done.
4		2012, commencing at the hour of 8:00 a.m.; said	4	A	Okay.
5		deposition taken before Kerry Lange, RMR, a Notary Public	5	Q	So the question is in 2004, all right, did you go ahead
6		within and for the State of South Dakota; said deposition	6		and send a memorandum to either all the county auditors
7		taken pursuant to notice.	7		or all the county commissioners, warning about early
8		CHRIS NELSON,	8		voting, your concerns with what some organization was
9		called as a witness, having been first duly sworn,	9		proposing to some of the counties regarding absentee
10		testified as follows:	10		voting?
11		EXAMINATION BY MR. SANDVEN:	11	A	I don't specifically remember that memorandum. I do know
12	Q	Name, please.	12		that in 2004, as with any election year, we sent a number
13	A	Chris Nelson.	13		of communications to county auditors regarding various
14	Q	How long were you serving as South Dakota Secretary of	14		issues relating to voting.
15		State?	15	Q	Do you ever remember sending a single memorandum
16	A	Eight years.	16		regarding early voting concerns or absentee voting
17	Q	First term, please?	17		concerns to any county auditor in 2004?
18	A	2003 to 2007.	18	A	I don't remember a specific memorandum, but we certainly
19	Q	Second term?	19		might have because certainly, as you know, 2004 was a big
20	A	2007 to 2011.	20		election year. There was a lot of contention that year
21	Q	When were you seated in your first term?	21		with both the special congressional election and a high
22	A	Would have been January of 2003.	22		profile Senate race, and we sent memorandums on a whole
23	Q	What did you do before that?	23		number of subjects.
24	A	I was the state election supervisor for 13 years.	24	Q	All right. Do you remember sending any memorandum on
25	Q	And that was beginning when?	25		early voting or absentee voting in 2004?
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1	A	Would have been in I believe it was April of 2000	1	A	I'm sure that some of our memorandums covered that topic,
2		or April of 1989.	2		certainly.
3	Q	1989 through '03?	3	Q	Are they in the materials that were subpoenaed?
4	A	Through '02.	4	A	I don't think anything like that would be included in
5	Q	Okay. Then there was a gap for	5		there. No.
6	А	There was a gap. As I was out on the campaign trail, I	6	Q	Why not?
7		stepped out of the election supervisor's position. It	7	A	Because it wasn't requested.
8		wasn't appropriate for me to be in that position at that	8	Q	Okay. Let's go through what was requested.
9		point.	9	A	Sure.
10	Q	What did you and then who did you report to when you	10	Q	Do you have your subpoena?
11		were election supervisor; the South Dakota Secretary of	11	A	No, not with me.
12		State	12	Q	Did you read the subpoena?
13	А	Correct.	13	A	Yeah.
14	Q	directly to whoever that was?	14	Q	Do you remember seeing a request for meeting minutes,
15	А	Who was Joyce Hazeltine.	15		electronic records, e-mails or records relating to the
16	Q	Do you remember in 2004 sending a memorandum to county	16		2010, '04, '03 state HAVA task force?
17		auditors, county commissioners, warning about early	17	A	Yes.
18		voting efforts by some organization?	18	Q	Did you provide all of that?
19	А	I don't specifically remember it, but I may have done	19	A	If I could, with your permission, go through what I had
20		that.	20		in my possession.
21	Q	Generally do you remember mailing anything on your	21	Q	Just answer just answer my question.
22		letterhead to all the county auditors, all the	22	A	Please repeat your question.
23	А	We	23	Q	All right. Did you provide any minutes, electronic
24	Q	Wait until I'm done. All right? Have you done a	24	A	No.
25		deposition before?	25	Q	Wait until I'm done with my question.
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1 Okay. 2 0 And I will do the same with you. 2 3 Α Okav. 3 All right. Did you have any meeting records, meeting 5 minutes, electronic records, e-mails, or other records 6 relating to the 2010, 2004, 2003 state HAVA task forces? 6 Minutes, no. Electronic records? Let me go through. I am trying to remember each of the 9 items you mentioned. Meeting minutes, no, because any of those type of materials, I didn't take with me from the 11 11 12 Secretary of State's office. The only thing that I have 12 13 in my position is e-mail records that transferred with me 13 14 from the Secretary's office to the Public Utilities 14 Commission. And so what I provided to you is e-mail 1.5 15 records that are responsive to each of the questions that 16 16 17 you asked for. 17 1.8 All right. So --1.8 So there are e-mails that deal with the HAVA task force, 19 19 20 20 21 For which cycle did you --21 0 2.2 I did a record search for the entire eight years that I 2.2 23 23 was Secretary. And so it would be for all eight years. 24 All right. Then the documents that describe the 24 25 decision-making process for requiring county 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

Do you remember when -- when the money did arrive, what was the allocation procedure? There is 66 counties. How did you determine how much -- each county got how much?

A There were several different pots of money, types of federal money. The Title I HAVA money was used primarily for purchasing voting -- vote counting machines, and those machines were then given directly to the counties.

They were purchased by the Secretary of State, given to the counties for them to use.

The Title III money was used for the Title III requirements of HAVA. And there were a number of those requirements. At some point the federal law allowed states to certify that they had met all the requirements of Title III and could request to use that money for other items that advance the cause of federal elections. And we did that.

So far as the Title II money, some of that was used I believe for purchasing the AutoMARK ballot marking machines, and then an allocation of that was made to individual counties for their Title III expenses. And we allocated that based on a pro rata share based on their -- I believe it was the number of registered voters per county. And our thought at that time was that their Title III expenditures may be roughly commiserate with the number of registered voters that they had in their

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10 reimbursement of election expenses? Any of those that were in my e-mail system, yes. 2 3 Anything that was not in my e-mail system is something I 3 4 didn't take with me from the Secretary's office. 4 5 All right. We just got this packet before the hearing. Is there anything in there? In regard to what? 8 0 The question I just asked. 8 9 Please ask again. Decision-making process of the South Dakota Secretary of State for determining the requirements for county reimbursement of election expenses. 12 12 13 There are e-mails that talk about that process. I don't 13 14 know if it specifically gets at the decision-making part 14 15 of it, but it certainly talks about it, yes. 15 16 And any e-mails regarding the distribution of HAVA funds? 16 Ω 17 17 Yes. 18 All right. And let's go through that guick. What -- the 18 19 first money came out in 2003 from HAVA? 19 20 I don't recall if we actually got it in 2003, but 2003 is 20 21 21 when we began working in earnest on putting together the 22 plan for obviously the task force and the monies. I 22 23 don't recall when the first money actually arrived here. 23 2.4 Ω You don't remember what year? 2.4 25 No, I don't. 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

county. And at that point we thought that was probably the best way to distribute and divvy up those monies.

The counties were -- in order to access those Title II dollars, a match was required, a five percent match. For the dollars that the state provided, that was state monies, but for the monies that were allocated out to the counties, that match was provided by the counties. It was county dollars that were put in. We set up a program to allow the counties to maintain those funds, those match funds that they put up, within their county coffers. They set aside a specific fund and we called it the county held fund. And that met the federal match requirement.

- Q Do you remember warning any of the county auditors regarding early voting by Four Directions or some organization during the 2004 election cycle in late August?
- A I don't specifically remember it, but I certainly could have. As I said before, we had a number of communications with county auditors regarding a whole number of issues that year.
- Q Generally what do you remember?
- A Generally I remember that the 2004 general election was probably going to be one of most contentious elections that this state had seen in a number of years, and

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13 probably -- not probably, but certainly the most 2 contentious election that I had been involved in helping 2 3 to run. And because of that, we really redoubled our efforts to make sure that everything the Secretary of 5 State's office did, the county auditors did, poll workers 6 did, was going to be done properly for that election. 6 And because of that, the amount of communication that we had and the amount of training that we had for that election was -- was greater than normal. Do you remember talking to the "Argus Leader" about your 11 concerns with absentee -- with early voting, absentee 12 voting, that was being proposed by Four Directions? 12 13 Not specifically, but --13 14 Ω Generally? 14 15 -- generally I talked with the "Argus Leader" about a 15 whole lot of different issues. 16 16 17 Generally about absentee balloting? 17 1.8 1.8 No, not specifically. 19 You don't remember a single conversation between you and 19 20 the "Argus Leader" regarding absentee balloting during 20 21 the 2004 election cycle? 21 2.2 Not specifically. I mean we're -- that's eight years 2.2 23 23 ago. 24 Do you remember any conversation with the "Argus Leader" 24 25 during the 2004 election cycle regarding absentee voting? 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

during the 2004 election cycle?

A I don't recall.

Q Did you go to any meetings during the August, 2000 -- or during the 2004 election cycle to Shannon County regarding early voting?

- A I don't recall going to Shannon County on that issue.

 What I did do, and what I specifically remember, and I
 don't know if it was August or September, but I know that
 I traveled to each of the county auditor offices that
 served Indian Country in South Dakota, and spent at least
 two hours with each of those auditors reviewing the
 election procedures and their preparations for the
 general election to make sure that everything worked
 properly on election day.
- Q Do you remember during the August, 2004 election cycle doing a -- crediting Four Directions with increased voter turnout in Shannon County when you spoke to the "Argus Leader"?
- A I don't recall that, but if you were to ask me today

 if -- if I believed that to be true, the answer would be

 ves.
- Q Why do you think there is -- do you think there is a reciprocal relationship between the number of early voting days and voter turnout in Shannon County?
- A $\,\,$ No. I think the impact of Four Directions was the fact

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Not specifically. I'm certain I talked to the "Argus Leader" a number of times on a number of topics, but 2 3 whether that was one of them, I don't recall. 3 4 All right. Did you question the legality of early voting 4 5 locations during the 2004 election cycle, early voting locations in Shannon County and Todd County? Not that I recall. 8 You don't remember a conversation with Bret Healy 8 9 regarding those locations in Shannon County? I remember conversations with Bret Healy, but I don't recall conversations about locations. Now, not to say it didn't happen, but I don't recall those conversations. 12 12 13 You didn't have any authority as Secretary of State, did 13 14 you, on whether or not an early voting location was --14 15 could be approved in Shannon County or Todd County; that 15 16 was a DOJT issue? 16 17 17 You are correct in that I didn't have authority, but the 18 authority lied with the county commission in those 18 19 counties. 19 20 Right. They had to request that approval, didn't they, 20 21 from Department of Justice? 22 That's correct, yes. 23 All right. Did you ever represent to anyone that it was 23 2.4 your decision or you had any involvement in the decision 2.4 25 25 for early voting locations in Shannon or Todd Counties

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that they were actively encouraging Native Americans in Shannon and Todd County, impressing upon them the importance of that particular election to Native Americans, and encouraging them to go vote.

- Q You don't think there is a reciprocal relationship between the number of early voting days and voter turnout in either Shannon or Todd Counties?
- A I don't think there is a direct relationship, no.
- Q Do you think there is an indirect relationship? Do you think it's easier to get more Indians to the polls in 32 days than one day?
- A If you use that specific example, 32 versus one, the answer is yes.
- Q How about 31 versus one?
- A See, that is where you start -- I don't know what -- it probably is, but how much more, I don't know. I can't quantify that. I don't know.
- When -- when does it, in your opinion -- when doesn't the amount of early voting days -- when isn't that a reciprocal relationship with Indian voter turnout? When doesn't that matter?
- A I don't know the answer to that question. Here is what I do know. The primary driver of turnout is not early voting days. The primary driver of turnout is interest in the election and in the candidates. I mean I've

studied turnout for a lot of years, and 2004 is a great 2 example of that. The phenomenal turnout not only 2 state-wide, but particularly in Indian Country -- I mean 3 if you compared 2004 to 2002 or previous elections, 5 phenomenal turnout in 2004. Why? They cared about the 6 candidates and the race. And that is why they turned 6 out. And it was not just in early voting, but it was on election day. And that doesn't apply just to Native Americans. It applies across the state. If people care 9 about candidates and races, they go vote. 11 When did the rules for absentee voting change where you 12 didn't need a reason to cast an early ballot? 12 13 That change was made by the 2003 legislature, so it was 13 14 implemented for the first time in the 2004 election. 14 15 So for the 2002 election cycle you just referred to, what 1.5 were the reasons that you had to have in order to get an 16 16 17 early ballot? 17 1.8 You had to -- if I remember correctly, you had to be sick 1.8 19 or expect to be out of the county on election day or tied 19 20 up at work. I don't remember all the reasons, but you 20 21 had to fit into one of those categories in order to 21 2.2 request an absentee. 2.2 23 23 Then the legislature changed that in 2003? 24 24 25 Were you any part of that effort to change the reasons? 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

Why?

- Primarily because people were just lying on their applications. If they wanted to absentee vote, they would absentee vote. It wasn't preventing anybody from doing that, but they would have to lie to do it. And so I thought, and a number of auditors thought, let's just take that excuse away and make that process easier.
- What was your understanding why folks -- why the legislator wanted early voting? Was it just to run your bill alongside of his with the photo ID?
- I think that was -- it's one of those political compromises that so often happens to get legislation through. And, you know, at that particular time that is what it took to get what I wanted done. And so those two bills came together and moved through.
- How many examples did you have of people lying on their application?
- Anecdotally, a number. Those came from county auditors. I mean they would tell me that all the time, that that was their feeling of what was going on.
- What do you mean, anecdotally?
- As county auditors would visit with voters, I mean they would hear those kind of things. And it got to the point, you know, they would pass that on to us, and it just didn't make sense.

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18 20

1 Yes. 2 What was your role? 3 3 That was an interesting journey. As Secretary of State, 4 we took that proposal to the state Board of Elections, 4 5 5 and the state Board of Elections approved our introducing that concept to the legislature to remove the excuses or the reasons for absentee voting. We took that to the 8 legislature, and our bill was defeated. 8 At the same time, there was an individual legislator 9 that was -- had a bill to require photo ID at the polls. And that bill was not getting the type of support that he thought it ought to. And he came to me, and he said, you 12 12 13 know, can you support our bill. And I said the only way 1.3 14 I'm going to support that bill is if you will support and 14 15 gather support for removing the reasons for absentee 15 16 voting. And he agreed to that. And then those two bills 16 17 17 at that point moved forward. 18 18 Were you the -- were you the primary mover with the 19 election board for the early voting then in 2003, the 19 20 changes, making it easier? 20 21 You know, I don't know that I would say I was the primary 21 22 mover. I remember there were county auditors that were 22 23 talking about it. But I know that in my time as an 23 2.4 election supervisor, you know, by 2003 I became convinced 2.4 25 25 that that was the right thing to do.

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- 0 Was that your only reason for going ahead and moving forward?
- That's the reason I remember. There may have been others at the time, but that's the primary one that I remember.
- Did you want -- did you want to make it easier for folks 0 to go ahead and vote so they wouldn't have to vote on election day?
- I didn't want folks to have to lie if they wanted to absentee vote. That was -- that was my -- as I recall. that was my prime mover in that.
- But it wasn't a secondary mover to go ahead and make it a little bit easier for folks to vote, that they wouldn't just have to vote on election day?
- Well, as I said, anecdotally we were hearing people were voting absentee anyway, but they were having to lie to do
- But besides stopping the lying to vote early, you knew 0 that people wanted to vote early?
- Certainly.
- All right. You wanted to make that process easier for 0 them?
- Certainly.
- In 2004, how many days of early voting did folks have?
- Well, absentee voting was 42.
- All right.

		21			
1	A	And let me be clear, you	1	Q	Did
2	Q	That was the general or primary or both?	2		you
3	A	Both.	3	A	Ther
4	Q	Forty-two days each?	4		whet
5	A	Correct. You have used the term "early voting"	5	Q	You
6		frequently. That is not a term that is in our state	6	A	No.
7		statutes. The statute is "absentee voting."	7	Q	i
8	Q	I will use the term "absentee voting." Do you remember	8	A	No.
9		how many days of early voting Shannon County received,	9	Q	w
10		absentee voting, before before the 2004 primary	10		not
11		election?	11	A	I do
12	A	No, I don't.	12		aske
13	Q	No idea?	13	Q	Why
14	A	No idea.	14	A	Ther
15	Q	Did you ever check on it?	15		it.
16	A	I probably would have known at the time, but that was	16	Q	And
17		eight years ago, and I don't recall.	17	A	That
18	Q	How did you remember 42 days?	18	Q	Do y
19	A	Because that was set in state law, and it was the state	19	A	I do
20		law that I administered for 20 years.	20	Q	All
21	Q	Right. Was it 42 actual days of early voting before the	21		voti
22		election?	22		Othe
23	A	It was a six-week period, yes.	23		any
24	Q	All right.	24	A	Exac
25	A	Absentee voting begins six weeks before a primary or	25		abse
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anyone ask you if that was okay, or they just told they were doing it?

ere is nothing that would have prohibited it. So ther I was ever asked, I don't know.

don't know if you were ever asked --

in your tenure as Secretary of State --

whether or not -- wait until I'm done. -- whether or it was ever okay to go ahead and do weekends?

ion't recall if I was asked, but if I would have been ed, I would have said it was permissible certainly.

would you say it's permissible?

ere would be nothing in the statute that would prohibit

that was Saturdays in Minnehaha?

at is my recollection, yeah.

you remember the hours on a Saturday?

lon't.

right. Do you remember the number of hours of early ing in the counties? I know there's 66 counties. er than Todd or Shannon, do you remember if there was regular work -- regular hours for voting?

actly. The county auditor's office would be open for sentee voting during normal courthouse hours. In some

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counties, that is 8:00 to 5:00. Sometimes they're closed 2 over noon, sometimes they're not. Some counties it's

8:30 to 4:30. It all depends on the county. It would be What offices do you know during the 2004 election that 4 during normal courthouse hours.

22

3

8

9

5 0 But the latest that you knew that the hours started anywhere in the state was 8:30?

I believe so, yes.

And the earliest that the hours would end for early voting or absentee voting was 4:30?

I believe so, yes.

All right. What about holidays? Was that included?

Well, that -- there may be holidays that fall within that 42-day period, certainly. But would they normally be open on holidays; no.

So as long as the courthouse declared a holiday, there wouldn't be early voting that day?

Correct. Just like there wouldn't be on Sundays or

Saturdays unless they chose to open up.

When you were talking about the Title II and Title III requirements, that the money that was in HAVA went ahead and it was given to different counties based upon the number of registered voters?

Right.

0 Why wasn't it need based?

Because that frankly wasn't even a consideration that I

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general election. 2 Did folks vote on the weekend? 3 Depending on whether an office was open or not. 4 5 were open during weekend hours? I don't recall. All right. Do you remember any? 8 I don't recall. There may have been. I know that at 9 times county auditors would open up on weekends, but 10 whether they did in that election and what counties, I don't recall. 12 Q Which county auditors do you remember having weekend 12 13 voting in any election? 13 14 I know Minnehaha County did it regularly. But whether 14 15 they did it in 2004, I don't know. 15 16 How do you know they did it regularly? 16 17 17 That was something that was communicated as part of 18 conversations with the auditor. 18 19 Who was the auditor that you communicated with? 19 20 20 Sue Roust 21 21 0 All right. So during the -- during the six-week cycle, 22 most of the weekends had early voting on the weekends? 22 23 No. My recollection is that in Minnehaha County they 23 2.4 would open up the Saturday prior to the election. 2.4 25 25 Whether they did other Saturdays, that I don't recall.

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recall. We were simply looking for what we thought was 1 2 the fairest way to allocate that money, and it appeared 2 3 3 to us that the number of registered voters that a county serves would probably be the best way to allocate that. 5 Okay. But a county like Lincoln County doesn't have the 6 need that Shannon County does or Todd County does, right, 6 for early voting costs? I don't know that the costs would be any different. And 9 realizing when this formula was put together, early 9 voting or absentee voting wasn't part of the equation or 11 discussion whatsoever. This was simply focused on 12 meeting Title III requirements. And -- yeah. And so 12 13 absentee early voting, Lakota language assistants, none 13 14 of that was even contemplated at that time. 14 15 15 Why not? Because they weren't Title III requirements. At that 16 16 17 point our sole focus was on making sure that we met the 17 18 1.8 Title III requirements of HAVA. And that was the 19 singular focus at that point. And then, as I mentioned, 19 20 once we had accomplished that statewide -- and we were 20 21 one of the first states in the country to do that -- we 21 2.2 applied to the EAC for permission to use those Title II 2.2 23 23 dollars for other purposes. 24 So could any Title I money be utilized for costs 24 2.5 associated with absentee voting in Shannon or Todd 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

the administration of a federal election. And so if counties would approach us with new ideas or things that they thought that they could do that would improve the administration of a federal election, something new, we would consider that.

And sometimes we would agree with them and say, yes, you can use your Title II monies for that purpose. And sometimes we would say, no, that's not something that is going to improve the administration of a federal election, or, no, it looks like all you are trying to do is supplant what has been paid for with county funds in the past. That is not the purpose of the federal money, and we would say no. But that's the evaluation that we would use

- $\ensuremath{\mathbb{Q}}$ All right. So could any of the money from Title II be $\ensuremath{\text{utilized}} \ensuremath{\text{ for early voting?}}$
- A We authorized Shannon and Todd County to utilize their

 Title II money for absentee voting in those two counties.

 Those are the only two counties that we authorized to do that.

And the reason we did that is understanding that because they didn't have courthouses located in their counties, that they would have additional expenditures over and above what the other counties would, and we felt that reimbursing those costs would be something that

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1		County?	1
2	A	I don't think so, but I would have to review that to say	2
3		for certain. I don't think so.	3
4	Q	Did you ever research that?	4
5	А	No.	5
6	Q	Why not?	6
7	A	That wasn't a question that was posed to me.	7
8	Q	You knew they needed money for early voting down in	8
9		Shannon County. Why wouldn't you research whether or not	9
10		Title I of the HAVA funds could be used to supplement	10
11		that?	11
12	A	Because we chose to authorize Shannon and Todd County to	12
13		utilize Title II monies for those expenses.	13
14	Q	Never even checked on Title I, though, whether or not	14
15		that could be used for early voting	15
16	A	No.	16
17	Q	in your eight years?	17
18	A	Correct.	18
19	Q	All right. Title II monies, was there any restriction on	19
20		Title II monies being utilized for early voting in either	20
21		Shannon or Todd County?	21
22	A	Title II monies can be used for Title III expenditures.	22
23		And then after we got certified by the EAC, we could use	23
24		it for and I'm going to try to quote the federal law	24
25		language as best I can for those things that improve	25
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- would improve the administration of the federal election.

 Q Are there any restrictions on Title II money for absentee balloting in Shannon or Todd County?
- A My recollection of what we told the counties was they could use that to reimburse for their actual expenditures, but not use it to supplant things that would normally be paid for with county funds. The one thing I can think of in particular would be regular staff time. But for expenses over and above their regular office staff time, I believe that we reimbursed for those things.
- Q Right. My question, under Title II, besides your requirement that they submit receipts -- pay the expenses first, submit receipts, and then we will reimburse -your reimbursement policy, besides that were there any restrictions on Title II funds being utilized for early voting in Shannon or Todd?
- A And are you referring to restrictions in federal law or what -- I'm not understanding what you are looking for.
- $\ensuremath{\mathtt{Q}}$ Yes. Title II, federal law. That's a federal law, right?
- A Right
- Q That's what I'm asking about. Are there any restrictions on Title II being utilized for early voting in Shannon or Todd Counties, sir?

29 1 recall. I know you'll find it in the e-mails. Once we received certification to use that money for 2 those things that improve the administration of a federal 2 0 Do you know if it was during the '04 election cycle? 3 election, at that point it's my understanding the 3 Α I don't. decision on how to use those is left with the Secretary 5 of State. And I have told you how we chose to implement 6 6 0 You told me how you exercise your discretion? Correct. So there were no restrictions to your knowledge under 9 0 Title II on those HAVA monies being used for early voting 11 in Shannon or Todd? 12 The only other issue that $\ensuremath{\text{--}}$ and you will find that 12 13 discussed in some of the e-mails, was a term called 13 14 maintenance of effort. And for a number of years the 14 15 15 EAC, Election Assistance Commission, was telling states 16 16 that, whether it be a state or a county, you had a 17 maintenance of effort requirement. And to boil that down 17 1.8 is basically you couldn't use federal money to supplant 1.8 19 what you were already expending in county or state funds. 19 20 Frankly, we opposed that, and a number of states 20 21 opposed that. And I believe the last year I was in 21 2.2 office the EAC finally backed off of that, and 2.2 23 23 acknowledged that there wasn't a maintenance of effort 0 24 requirement that boiled down to the county level. And we 24 25 thought that was an appropriate decision on their part. 2.5

Do you know, when the HAVA monies first started coming in after you were Secretary of State, how it was determined, how it got to that number of registered voters or how we got to the formula for distribution? Do you know how that was created? That was something that we determined. And I'm not sure

- whether the HAVA task force was involved in that They must have been. But that -- you know, I don't recall the exact discussions and how we arrived at that, but I'm guessing it was between the task force and myself.
- Is there a -- was there action taken by the task force or a memorandum that says this is how we are going to determine how much goes to each county?
- My recollection -- and one of the things you asked me for was each of the task force plans, I believe, which I don't have because I didn't take it with me from the Secretary's office. My recollection is that that distribution formula probably was included in the first task force plan, but I can't say that for certain.
- This pro rata -- pro rata or --
 - -- the number of registered voters?

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But for a number of years, we were concerned about how they were going to apply that concept also.

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Let me clarify one other thing that you asked in your question. You talked about us requiring receipts for reimbursement. Initially when the program was set up, we didn't require any receipts whatsoever. Counties simply filled out their reimbursement, sent it in to us, and we would send them the money.

After a state audit of our procedure, it was recommended to us that we should audit -- and I'm not recalling if it was five or ten percent of the requested receipts. I think it was ten percent. And so at that point then we put in a procedure to identify basically every tenth line that was submitted to us for reimbursement. Then we would contact that county and say, okay, for this line on this reimbursement, we need the documentation so that we have it for the auditors here.

- Okay. So the -- you went off the registered voter list 19 to determine how much money each county was allocated of 20 HAVA funds beginning when? And how much they would have to put in for their match 22
- because, remember, they have got a five percent match. And so we used that pro rata for both the match and how much money they got out. When that was done, I don't

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Α Right.

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- So that was used in all the plans from 2003 until you left office?
- No. That was used for the initial distribution of those funds.
- In 2004?
- I don't recall. 2003, 4, '5, whenever we got that first monev.
- When did it change? When did that factor change for 0 allocating money to counties?
- Then there was some additional money that was coming from the feds. And I don't remember if that was 2006 or '7 or '8. At some point in there there was additional money. And what we had observed as we watched counties utilize their Title II monies and draw down those monies, we realized that there were a number of fixed costs that were roughly the same for every county; primarily programming of voting machines, maintenance of voting machines, those types of things. And that the smaller counties that obviously had gotten less money, had drawn down all their Title II dollars. They were gone. The larger counties had drawn down some, but they still had pretty large pots of money left.

So we determined -- after consultation with the county auditors, we talked this through with them and

said, you know, we believe at this point the best method 2 would be an even distribution, same dollars for each 2 county because we have observed that these counties have 3 these fixed costs that are roughly the same that 5 everybody has to incur. And so for the succeeding 6 distributions -- there was probably two or three of 6 those -- we utilized that methodology of the same dollars for every county. What year was that? Like I said, it was 2006, '7, '8, someplace in there. 11 So from 2003 to around 2006, it was -- HAVA funds were 12 distributed to counties according to the number of 12 13 registered voters? 13 14 There was only one distribution. That was on the initial 14 15 pot of money. The initial Title II dollars that came in, 1.5 we utilized that methodology. For the succeeding dollars 16 16 17 that came in, and that was in the last half of that 17 1.8 decade, then we switched the methodology, and it was same 1.8 19 dollars per county. 19 20 All right. But that was 2003 to 2006? 20 21 21 Roughly. 2.2 Ω It was the number of registered voters, that is how you 2.2 23 23 did the distribution? 24 Realizing that that distribution was only done one time. 24 25 For that whole period --25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

portions of Title II monies to each of the counties in the State of South Dakota?

- A Yes. As new money came in -- as new money came in, we distributed evenly, and their match money was put up evenly.
- Q Okay. Do you remember the distributions approximately for the 2004, 2008, 2010 election cycles?
- A I don't.
- Q Do you remember what the surpluses were for 2004 of HAVA funds?
- A And what do you mean by surplus? Surplus where?
- $\ensuremath{\mathtt{Q}}$. Money you didn't use from the HAVA funds, carryover to the next election.
- A No, I don't.
- O All right. Remember for the 2008 election?
- A No.
 - 2010 election?
- A No
- Q All right. Again, my question then, so from 2006 until you left office, why was it fair to you that Lincoln County, who has a great tax base, and Shannon County that is one of the poorest, if not the poorest county in the state, why should they both get the same amount of money of HAVA funds?
- A Because the distribution has nothing to do with tax base.

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1 Right. 2 - 2003? 2 3 When the money came from the federal government, we did 3 4 the distribution one time, allocated it to the counties, 4 5 and done. Okay. And then in 2006 you went ahead and said instead of going by registered voters, we are just going to 8 divide it by 66? 8 Correct. 2006, '7, '8, someplace in there, yes. 9 10 So from 2006 until you left office, all counties got an equal portion of HAVA funds --12 12 Correct 13 -- from Title II? 13 Ω 14 14 Correct. What about Title T? 15 15 16 Title I was a single payment that only came once. And 16 17 17 so -- and that was never distributed to the counties. 18 That was used to buy voting machines that were given to 18 19 the counties. And we went through a pretty expensive 19 20 process of determining what do you, county, need for a 20 21 21 voting -- vote counting machine. Obviously Minnehaha 22 County got bigger and more machines than Stanley County 23 did. But we bought the machines and just gave them to 23 2.4 the counties. 2.4 25 25 So from 2006 until the 2010 election, you did equal

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It has to do with meeting the Title III requirements of HAVA. Remember, this is federal money that was given to states to meet the requirements of a federal law, Title III. And one of those is that essentially each county has to have an optical scan type machine so that they can use the AutoMARK ballot marking device. That requires programming of those machines, that requires maintenance on those machines, insurance on those machines.

And as I have explained, a lot of those fixed type costs were, I would say, disproportionate to the smaller counties. And, therefore, we chose to split that money evenly to assist the smaller counties in meeting their Title III requirements.

- Q But a county like Shannon that is almost broke most of the time or a county like Todd that is broke almost, you know, most of the time, why not give them a bigger -- a bigger chunk of the HAVA?
- A Because -- I mean that's not -- I don't think HAVA contemplated that.
- Q Making voting easier for minorities?
- A HAVA laid out requirements that had to be met. HAVA gave us dollars to meet those requirements. And that's the methodology that we chose to allocate those to meet those federal requirements.
- Q Is it your position that HAVA funds weren't intended to

1 go ahead and pay for minority voting on reservations like 2 in South Dakota, like Shannon or Todd Counties? 2 3 3 That's a very broad question. You can answer it broadly. 5 HAVA dollars were intended for two things. Actually 6 three things. One, is to meet the requirements of Title 6 I. Secondly, is to meet the requirements of Title III. And then as I have explained, once those requirements were met by a state, you could apply to the EAC for 9 permission to use it for other things that advance the 11 administration of a federal election. 12 And there are a number of things that we have done 12 13 under that umbrella, but two that I can think of that get 13 14 at your question are the reimbursement for absentee 14 voting in Shannon and Todd County that we have 15 15 authorized. My decision, as I looked at that situation, 16 16 17 was those two counties did not have a courthouse, 17 1.8 therefore I felt it would advance the administration of a 1.8 19 federal election to allow them to use their Title II 19 20 monies for those absentee voting purposes. 20 21 21 0 Did you --2.2 The second thing that we did specifically is authorize 2.2 23 23 those counties that are under Section 203, minority 24 language requirements, to utilize Title II monies to meet 24 25 their obligations under 203 of the Voting Rights Act, and 2.5 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

A Correct.

- Q All right. So why didn't you say here, Shannon County, here is a hundred thousand dollars to pay for early voting?
- A My determination was that I would authorize them to use their Title II dollars to pay for early absentee voting. I authorized that.
- Q How much?
- A Whatever their actual expenditures were, actual out-of-pocket expenditures for that purpose.
- Q All right. And I need to hear you right on this. So you told Shannon County for the 2006 election cycle that whatever early voting costs is, put in a reimbursement form, and I'll pay for it with HAVA?
- A My recollection was that began in 2008, but I would have to go back and look at the exact date that we did that, but I don't know that it was in effect for 2006.
- Q All right. In 2008 you told the county auditor -- or you wrote a letter to the county auditor that said any early voting costs that you incur, put in the reimbursement, and we will pay for it with HAVA funds?
- A Actual expenditures, yes.
- Q Who did you tell that to?
- A $\,$ That was communicated to the county auditors. And they have done that. That's occurred.

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counties have done that. Did you ever request the EAC approval for early voting on 2 3 anything specific to early voting? 3 4 No. 4 5 Why not? 0 Once we had the approval from the EAC to use Title II monies for those other things that improved the 8 administration of a federal election, at that point I 8 believe it was within my discretion to determine how that 10 was to be done. I don't believe that I needed to ask the EAC for determinations on each type of expenditure. 12 12 So if you wanted to in 2004, you could have written 13 Shannon County a check from HAVA funds for \$100,000 and 13 14 said go do early voting, go do absentee voting like the 14 15 rest of the folks in the state, same number of days? 15 16 No. And the reason is in 2004 we didn't have approval to 16 17 use those Title II dollars for those other things to 17 improve administration of federal elections. 18 18 19 And you --19 20 That came, I'm guessing, in 2006 or 2007. It was later. 20 21 0 Why didn't you request it for 2004? 22 Because we hadn't met all the requirements of Title III 23 yet that I can recall. 23 2.4 Ο 2006, why didn't you request it? You didn't need to 2.4 25 25 because you already had approval, right? DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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- Q 2004, you don't know how many days of early voting there were in Shannon County?
- A No, I don't.
- Q All right. Do you have any idea how much early voting cost for the 2004 election cycle?
- A Where?
- Q Shannon County or Todd County.
- A No, I don't.
- Q 2006 election cycle?
- A I don't.
- Q 2008 election cycle?
- A I don't.
- Q 2010 election cycle?
- A I don't.
- 2 Did you ever research it; how much does early voting cost in Shannon or Todd County? Did you ever research that?
- A When those two counties put in for their reimbursement for their early voting expenses, and my recollection is that it was for 2008 and 2010, they certainly would have submitted those numbers to us. Do I remember -- well, I wouldn't even have reviewed those. The staff person would have reviewed those and made sure the reimbursement got out. So I don't have those numbers off the top of my head. But would they have been submitted to our office; yes.

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1	Q	You don't remember Shannon County even making a request	1
2		for HAVA funds for absentee voting on in Shannon	2
3		County for the 2004 election?	3
4	A	I don't recall that, no.	4
5	Q	You don't know if they did or didn't?	5
6	A	I don't recall, no. I don't know.	6
7	Q	Do you remember if they asked you for money, Shannon	7
8		County, for the 2006 election	8
9	A	I don't	9
10	Q	for early voting and	10
11	A	I don't recall.	11
12	Q	2008 you remember, though?	12
13	A	I believe it was in 2008 that we determined that we would	13
14		use those dollars or allow them to use those dollars for	14
15		that, yes. And in the e-mails you will find you will	15
16		find that exact date.	16
17	Q	All right. So in the 2004 election cycle, approximately	17
18		how many days of actual early voting, absentee voting, in	18
19		their respective county did South Dakotans get for the	19
20		primary?	20
21	A	The absentee voting period would have been six weeks	21
22		minus weekends and holidays.	22
23	Q	Same question for the general election in '04.	23
24	A	Be six weeks minus weekends and holidays.	24
25	Q	Do you know how many days of absentee voting in Shannon	25
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need, that that all happens properly, that that happens smoothly. I remember that being my concern. And then obviously the outcome of that was Shannon and Todd County had by far the greatest turnout of any election that they have ever had in those counties.

- Q My question, was that fair to you that they only got 15 days and the rest of the state got 32 days of early voting before the general in-county? What was your opinion?
- A My opinion was that that was the number of days chosen by their elected county commission, and my job was to give whatever assistance the county auditor needed to make sure that they -- that it got done right.
- Q Was that fair to you that they got 15 days, the rest of the state got 32 or more days?
- A That wasn't -- that wasn't a determination that I made.
- Q You didn't even think about it, whether or not that was fair or not?
- A No. No. My concern was whatever their county commission choose, that I could give the county auditor whatever advice, encouragement, assistance, to make sure it got done properly. That was, as I recall, kind of a new thing for the county auditors to have to go from their courthouse out to a -- you know, find an office, find a location, do all the things they needed to do to get it

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1		County that Shannon County voters got in 2004?	1
2	A	No, I don't.	2
3	Q	Did you know they only got 15 days before the general	3
4		election in 2004?	4
5	A	I would have known that at the time, but I didn't recall	5
6		that today.	6
7	Q	But you knew that at the time?	7
8	A	I would have known it at the time.	8
9	Q	Was that a big deal to you; they only get 15 days, the	9
10		rest of the folks in the state get 32 or so?	10
11	A	That was the number of days that their county commission	11
12		determined was appropriate for their county.	12
13	Q	I'm asking what you thought about it as Secretary of	13
14		State. Did you think that was right; they got 15 days	14
15		before the general of actual early voting in the county,	15
16		the rest of the state gets 32 before the general?	16
17	A	You know, that's a decision that our state legislature	17
18		left to those county commissions, and it wasn't something	18
19		that it was in my purview to second-guess.	19
20	Q	What did you think? Is that okay? They get less than	20
21		half the days before the general that the rest of the	21
22		state gets?	22
23	A	I remember my concern was that as that happened, that it	23
24		be done properly; that when they are out there doing the	24
25		absentee voting, that they have the materials that they	25
	1		1

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set up, to conduct that. And so my concern was giving them the assistance that they needed to make sure that that was done properly.

- Q Today do you think it's fair Shannon County got 15 days, all the rest of the folks in the state got 32 days before the general? Or no opinion yet today?
- A $\,\,$ No opinion yet today because I respect the decision of their elected county commission.
- $\ensuremath{\mathbb{Q}}$ Whether it's right or wrong, you are going to follow what they want?
- A Correct. That's -- because that's the policy that the legislature has established; that those county commissioners make that decision.
- Q If you think the county commissioner is screwing up, they are making a mistake, they are doing something that is unfair, what is your responsibility as Secretary of State?
- A If it's illegal, that's something that I would choose to visit with their state's attorney about to try to get them back on the right track.
- Q Did you talk with anyone about them only getting 15 days of early voting before the 2004 general election? Did you talk to anybody?
- A I'm sure I had a number of conversations about the early voting, but whether we talked about the number of days --

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45 1 I'm sure I was aware of it, but I don't recall me ever 1 Sure. I'm one of those. I prefer to vote at my polling 2 weighing in on the issue of number of days. 2 place. That's my preference as opposed to voting Why are you sure you were aware that they only received 3 3 absentee. about 15 days? But the reason you never researched the cost for Shannon 5 I didn't say that I was aware of 15 days. I would have County residents for early voting, for driving to Hot 6 been aware of it at the time. I didn't recall it today. 6 Springs, was because they could mail it in and it was the Because I remember that being a big deal; that issue of, cost of a stamp? you know, how do we get -- how can we do absentee voting Certainly. in those counties, who is going to pay for it, who is Is that your answer? 0 going to staff it, and how do we make sure that it's done That is one of the considerations, certainly. That 11 properly. I remember that being a big deal. applies not just to those counties, but anywhere in the 12 Besides conforming to the technical requirements for 12 state. That -- everyone in this state has access to 13 absentee voting, why didn't you go ahead and say, hey, 13 absentee voting for 42 days. 14 Shannon County, Fall River County, you need to give those 14 You knew Shannon County is kind of poor, right? 15 folks in Shannon County the same number of days of early 1.5 Yes. Α voting, absentee voting, that the rest of the state gets? 16 And for some people filling up a tank and driving to Hot 16 17 Why didn't you do that? 17 Springs, that is a considerable cost? 1.8 Because that would have been usurping the authority of 1.8 Yes 19 19 their elected county commissions. 0 You knew that, right? 20 You didn't consider it illegal at the time? 20 Certainly. 21 21 But you never went out to research driving distances or 2.2 Ω Do you consider it illegal now to give those folks less 2.2 costs associated for the Shannon County residents to 23 23 drive from their house to Hot Springs and back? days? 24 24 25 And it's not your decision on whether it's fair or not? 25 And did you ever know what the hours were for early DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

46 Correct. voting in the Hot Springs courthouse? Did you know there were no days of early voting in 2 It would have been their normal courthouse hours, but I 3 Shannon County before the 2004 primary election? 3 can't tell you what those are. 4 I'm sure I would have been aware of it at the time, but I 4 0 Somewhere between 8:00 and 5:00 probably? 5 don't recall that today. But understand, again, you are А Probably, ves. still using the term "early voting" which is not All right. So if someone was working in Pine Ridge at something that is used in our state law. But absentee the tribal headquarters, they would have to take off work 8 voting was available to every registered voter in both of 8 to go -- to go do early voting? those counties for the entire 42-day period. They could send an application in the mail. If they wanted to travel to Hot Springs, correct? Oh, they could do the mail-in. Or --Yeah. Α 12 12 Ο Put something in the mail? But if they wanted to vote in person, they would have to get a car, correct, get some mode of transportation to 13 Put something in the mail, yes. 13 14 All right. Did you ever go ahead and investigate the 14 get over to Hot Springs, correct? 15 costs of driving from locations in Shannon County to Hot 15 If they wanted to vote in person, they have two choices. 16 Springs? Did you ever check that out? 16 They could either go to Hot Springs or they could go to 17 17 their neighborhood polling place on election day. Those No. 18 18 are the two in-person choices. But the question really 0 Why not? 19 I am not sure that that was something that I would have 19 is how can they get their ballot in the box and get it been concerned with. What I do recall is -- and this 20 20 counted. And there is a third option, and that's the 21 applies not just to those two counties, but anywhere in 21 send in an application. 22 the state. If somebody wants to absentee vote, it's the 22 Right. But -- and that's your reasoning. They could go 23 cost of a stamp. And, you know, that's what I do know. 23 ahead and vote on election day, the folks in Shannon 2.4 Do some people like to vote in person rather than licking 2.4 County, they could mail in their -- mail in, request a 25 25 ballot, and vote that way -a stamp? DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898 605-338-8898

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1	A	Yes.	1	Q	That is a little town?
2	Q	or they could drive to Hot Springs?	2	A	Yes.
3	A	Certainly. All those are options.	3	Q	You used that example frequently during the 2004 and 2006
4	Q	All right. And you never researched the cost of the	4		and 2008 election cycles to go ahead and say it's no
5		third option of driving to and from Hot Springs or those	5		different at Shannon County. Do you remember talking in
6		difficulties for voting in person?	6		the press that people in Meade County have got to drive a
7	A	No.	7		distance, too?
8	Q	And you never did that for three or four election cycles?	8	A	I don't remember talking about it, but I certainly could
9	A	Correct.	9		have because they have to drive a distance, just like we
10	Q	You never researched those costs?	10		do in a lot of places in South Dakota.
11	A	Correct.	11	Q	Have you ever researched the distances county by county
12	Q	And you never researched how many days of early voting	12		from the largest town in the county to the courthouse,
13		they even did get in Shannon County doing during the	13		what that distance is?
14		2004	14	A	No.
15	A	I would have known how many days at that time, yes.	15	Q	Why not?
16	Q	Do you know today how many days of early voting happened	16	A	Didn't occur to me that I needed to.
17		before the primary in in Shannon County?	17	Q	Second largest town in the county to the courthouse, ever
18	A	I wouldn't have recalled until you mentioned it, no.	18		research that?
19	Q	It was zero?	19	A	No.
20	A	Okay. I will take your word for it, but I don't recall	20	Q	Do you know what the largest towns are in Shannon County?
21		that.	21	A	The largest well, the only incorporated town is
22	Q	And the rest of the state, everyone else in the state got	22		Batesland, but the largest community
23		32 days or so of actual early voting, didn't they?	23	Q	Population base.
24	A	That would be correct, yes.	24	A	Population base would be Pine Ridge.
25	Q	In their county?	25	Q	What is number two and three? What are the other big
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50 52 1 1 Correct. towns there? Q Is that fair to you, 32 and zero? 2 I'm not sure the order of the rest of them. 3 Every registered voter has an opportunity to absentee 3 Okay. Never researched it? 4 4 Α No. 5 O So that is fair to you then? 5 0 Why not? Didn't know I needed to. Shannon County folks get zero days of early voting in If the folks have to drive all the way to Hot Springs to 8 their county, the rest of the state gets 32 days of early 8 cast their vote in person, you didn't think it was 9 voting in their county? necessary to determine how far they needed to drive? 10 Everyone has an opportunity to vote absentee for the 10 If -- if driving distance was a concern, they have an entire six-week period -option of voting through the mail. And those options are 12 O Right. 12 there. They are open the entire six-week period. 13 Do you know how many post offices there are in Shannon 13 -- anywhere in the state. 14 Q So for folks that want to vote in person, it's not the 14 County? 15 same, is it? 15 I don't know. 16 If you want to vote in person, you have two options. You 16 0 Have you ever researched where they are located? 17 can drive to your courthouse, which in this case is Hot 17 18 Springs. If you are talking distances, very much like 18 Have you researched the distances that some of the folks 19 somebody that lives in Faith having to drive to their 19 in the rural areas have to drive to a post office? 20 courthouse in Sturgis. 20 No. 21 O What is the population of Faith? Is it several -- two, 21 0 Why not? 22 three, four hundred people? 22 Didn't occur to me that I needed to. 23 A You know, I can't tell you the population, but I can tell 23 During the 2004 election cycle, do you know whether or you how many telephone lines they have. They have got 24 not Shannon County voters got a single day of voting, 2.4 25 300 telephone lines in Faith. 25 early voting, in Shannon County before the primary to DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

replace Janklow? I didn't recall that. You've told me that it was zero. 2 but I didn't recall that, no. 3 3 Did you know they didn't get any days before the general 5 election in replacing Janklow, no days of early voting in 6 Shannon County? 6 For which election? The -- before the -- the primary in 2004 and the special election to replace Janklow. Those were the same election 11 Right. Zero days? 0 12 Right. I wouldn't have recalled that, but that is what 12 13 vou have told me. 13 14 You don't remember? 14 15 15 No. You don't have any idea how many days of early voting 16 16 17 there was in Shannon County during the 2004 election 17 1.8 cycle? 1.8 19 19 No. Not -- I would have known at the time, but that's 20 not something I remember. 20 21 All right. Do you remember the length of the voting day 21 0 2.2 during the -- those limited number of days of early 23 23 voting in Shannon County during the 2004 election cycle? 24 24 25 Do you remember discussions that there was no overtime? 25

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- A I don't recall that, but that would have been something, again, that would have been under the purview of the county commission. Whatever the locally elected county commission determined they wanted it in their county, that would have been their purview.
- Q All right. You didn't have an opinion on it?
- A I don't recall talking about it, no.
- Q Do you have an opinion on it today? Should the folks in Shannon County have the same number of hours per day to cast their vote in person in their county like everybody else?
- A That is something that is under the discretion of the county commission.
- Q You have no opinion on how that discretion is exercised?
- A I don't.
- Q Did you know that there was private sources that paid for early voting in 2004?
- A Yes
- Q What did you think of that?
- A I thought that was very commendable on their part.
- Q Why?

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A Because that allowed -- and the private sources were concerned -- they specifically wanted in-person absentee

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The folks left Shannon County -- or left Hot Springs at 8:00 o'clock and drove over to Pine Ridge, and then they 2 3 were back by quitting time at 5:00. Do you remember 3 4 those conversations? 4 5 Yes. I do. What do you remember? I remember exactly what you have laid out. 8 So how many days -- how many hours per day, of those 8 limited number of days, did early voting occur in Shannon 9 9 10 County? I don't know what the hours were at those offices. 12 12 Ο No idea? 13 No, I don't, other than, you know, what you have told me. 13 14 Was it about four hours? 14 15 Α I don't know. 15 16 Ω Do you know what the travel time from Hot Springs to Pine 16 17 Ridge is? 17 18 Probably about an hour. 18 19 Were you involved in any of the discussions? Did you 19 20 ever say, Shannon County, you need to go ahead and give 20 21 21 the Shannon County folks the same number of hours per day 22 of early voting that everyone else gets? 22 23 I don't recall being involved in any of those 23

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conversations.

Did you ever tell anyone that?

voting for whatever reason. And if, you know, they were willing to pay for that, I thought that was fine. I do recall asking the Attorney General's Office if that was something that was legal because we had never had that type of offer before. And the determination was made that it was. And at that point I had no problem with it. When did you know that early voting was legal, early voting locations, satellite locations, in Shannon County?

A Please repeat the question.

MR. SANDVEN: Can you read it back. (Last question read back by the reporter.)

- A I don't recall. Are you asking when did I know that the private payment was legal or that the locations were legal?
- Q What did you request for -- what did you ask from the Attorney General's Office?
- We became aware that the private organization was offering to provide the county with money to pay for the cost of early voting locations. And my request, as I recall, to the Attorney General was is that something that is legal. And they came back and said, yes. And that was the end of the discussion as far as I recall.
- When did you first learn that a satellite location or an early absentee voting location in Shannon County could be set up? When did you first learn that was okay?

1	ı	57	1 1	1	59
1	A	Well, it was always okay based on the determination of	1	Q	If what?
2		the county commission.	2	A	If I hadn't previously deleted the e-mails.
3	Q	And DOJ approval?	3	Q	Okay. Were you aware of the preclearance in 2004? Did
4	A	And DOJ approval, right.	4		you have any involvement in that issue with early voting
5	Q	So since you took office in 2003, you knew that there	5		locations in Shannon County?
6		could be early voting locations in Shannon County?	6	A	I was aware of it, but I don't believe that we were
7	A	Yes.	7		involved in submitting that.
8	Q	And Todd County?	8	Q	Did over a third of the voters participate in early
9	A	Yes.	9		voting in the 2004 election cycle in Shannon County?
10	Q	In your eight years of Secretary of State, did you ever	10	A	I don't recall.
11		go ahead and research the costs of early voting in	11		MR. SANDVEN: All right. Can we take five minutes?
12		Shannon County?	12		(Recess at 9:14 a.m.)
13	A	Not that I recall, no.	13		BY MR. SANDVEN:
14	Q	And in your eight years as Secretary of State, you never	14	Q	Have you got Exhibit 45 in front of you?
15		looked at the did a study or anything on the burden on	15	A	Yes.
16		Shannon County residents for driving to Hot Springs?	16	Q	46?
17	A	I did not, no.	17	A	Yes.
18	Q	And you don't remember Shannon County asking you for any	18	Q	47?
19		money in 2004 for absentee voting in Shannon County?	19	A	Yes.
20	A	I don't, no.	20	Q	48?
21	Q	Do you remember how much money Shannon County asked you	21	A	Yes.
22		for in 2006?	22	Q	49?
23	A	No.	23	A	Yes.
24	Q	Did you ever have any conversations with Shannon County	24	Q	50?
25		commissioners regarding early voting in 2004?	25	A	Yes.
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60 Not that I recall. 51? 0 Q How about Fall River commissioners? 2 3 No. They wouldn't have had anything to do with it. 3 52? 4 0 How about the county auditor? 4 Yes. 5 А I may have. 5 From those exhibits, can you determine during the 2004 0 election cycle how many folks participated in early Q Do you remember any communication with her? No. I don't remember anything specific, no. voting? 8 Q Do you remember if you communicated with her How many participate in absentee voting, yes. 9 electronically? Did you use a lot of e-mail back in What is that percent? 0 10 10 Statewide, 23.96. A I'm sure, yeah, we communicated by regular mail, e-mail, In Shannon County? 12 12 36 78 and telephone. 13 O All right. For your e-mail system when you were South 13 That was a total of how many voters? 14 Dakota Secretary of State in 2004, what was your e-mail 14 1,673 in Shannon County. 15 15 address then? MR. WILLIAMS: You are referring to Exhibit 45? 16 A Chris.Nelson@state.sd.us. 16 THE WITNESS: Correct. 17 Q It was that e-mail address for your eight years --17 Okay. Then during the 2006 election cycle, what percent 18 18 of folks in Shannon County voted early, absentee? Α Yes. 19 Q -- as Secretary of State? All right. When you did a 19 Well, I'm referring to Exhibit 47. It doesn't clarify if 20 20 search for the records that we were asked to subpoena this is for the primary or general, but $\ensuremath{\text{I}}$ am assuming 21 21 today, how far back did you go in your system? it's the general election. And 2.81 percent. 22 22 Q So that is a drop of how much between the '04 and '06 23 Q All right. And records are maintained back to 2003 in 23 elections, sir? 2.4 2.4 your electronic system? Roughly, a drop of 34 percentage points. 25 If I hadn't previously deleted them, yes. 25 And the number of voters declined from what to what for DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

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61 absentee voting in Shannon County? 1 2 Α 1673 to 69. 2 Did the rest of the -- percentage of people in the rest 3 3 0 of the state go up for absentee voting? 5 6 0 All right. Any ideas on why absentee voting collapsed in 6 Shannon County in the 2006 election? I'm not sure I can comment on why it collapsed in 2006, but I can tell you why it was phenomenal in 2004. 9 No. My question is specific to the change from 2004 to 0 11 2006. You got any opinion on why it went -- it dropped 12 over 30 percent and went from 1673 to 69 votes? 12 13 Yes. The reason is we didn't have the number two Senate 13 14 race in the entire country in 2006. We didn't have 14 15 intense focus. We didn't have a lot of private groups 15 that were promoting voter participation in 2006 like we 16 16 17 did in 2004. There was just a -- a complete lack of 17 1.8 1.8 focus on that election by campaigns and by private groups 19 compared to what we had in 2004. 19 20 Do you know how many days of early voting or absentee 20 21 voting in Shannon County occurred before the 2006 21 2.2 primary? 2.2 23 23 Well, they had the 42 days that everyone in the state 24 had, but so far as within the county, in person, I don't 24 2.5 recall. 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

Q Right. Explain to me the relationship between the number of private groups and the number of days of absentee balloting in Shannon County. What do you mean, sir?

A What I -- what I recall -- I'm going to have to refer back to 2004 because that is much clearer in my mind. It was the focal point of the election. But with those early voting days, I think a lot of the private groups saw that as an opportunity to get their supporters, supporters of whoever their candidate was, to the ballot box and get them voted early. That is a campaign strategy irregardless of where you are at. You want to get your supporters voted early, get that ballot in the box however you have to do it.

With that early voting site in 2004, a lot of those private groups, campaigns used that as an opportunity to bring people physically to that location to get them voted early.

- Q All right. So it's easier to go ahead and get folks to the polls over a 20-day period than if it's in a single day period?
- A Yes

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- An election day.
- A Yes.
- Q Why is that?
- A Well, it gives you more days to -- if -- if you are a --

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62 Did you know it was zero? I did not recall that, no. 2 3 Do you know how many days of early -- of absentee voting 3 4 in Shannon County occurred before the general election in 4 5 20062 I don't recall. You didn't know that was zero? 8 I would have known it at the time, but don't recall 8 9 today 10 Do you think that had anything to do with the decrease in voter participation in Shannon County? It wasn't certainly the primary driver, no. 12 12 13 Ο Do you think it was a secondary driver? 13 14 It may have had something to do with the percentage that 14 15 voted absentee. But do I think that it impacted the 15 16 overall voter turnout in Shannon County, the answer is 16 17 17 no. 18 Why do you think it may have affected the number of folks 18 19 that voted absentee? 19 20 In 2004 there were a lot of efforts to bring people to 20 21 the early voting site. I recall that. I mean that was 21 22 an intense -- there was just a lot of private groups that 22 23 were involved in doing that. In 2006, that wasn't there 23 2.4 that I recall. And so therefore the turnout was -- of 2.4 25 25 absentee was much, much lower. DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

if you are a campaign or you are a private group that is interested in voter turnout, you have X amount of resources. And if you can spread those resources out over 20 days as opposed to focusing on one day, obviously you are going to get more people to the polls.

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- Q During the 2008 election cycle, do you remember how many days of early voting there were in Shannon County before the primary?
- A No.
- O Did you know it was two?
- A No. I probably -- I might have known at the time, but I
- Q Did you know how many days of absentee voting there were before the general in 2008?
- A There would have been 42, but how many were in person --
- Q In Shannon County.
- A -- I don't, no.
- Q Do you remember two days?
- A I don't recall.
- Q All right. Could you get registered to vote during those two days right before the election?
- A No.
- Q Why not?
- A Regular -- well, you could register, but not for that election because the cutoff for registering for an

65 election is 15 days prior. 1 I remember being at a meeting. I don't recall the exact 2 2 0 In the rest of the state during your three elections -date. 3 how many elections did you oversee; '04, '06, '08, and 3 Do you remember ACLU being there and Department of 0 '10, four of them? 5 Yes. And then as election supervisor, starting in 1990, I remember the Department of Justice. I am not sure if I remember the ACLU, but I remember the Department of 6 and all the way through 2002. Well, through 2000. In 6 the 2002 primary, then I backed out of that position. 7 Justice was there. Between 2004 and 2010, what were the rules for Remember President Two Bulls from Oglala Sioux Tribe registering at an early voting location or an absentee 9 being there? voting location? Yes 11 You could register to vote as long as it was at least 15 Remember what she was asking for? 0 12 days before the election. 12 I don't. 13 At any of those locations? 13 You don't remember why she was there? 14 Α Yes 14 She was there generally I think to advocate for absentee 15 15 All right. So in Shannon County, all right, if they voting site in Shannon County. 0 didn't have that location, they would have to find 16 Why didn't you just say we have HAVA money, we can help 16 17 another place to get registered early? 17 with this? 1.8 1.8 Correct I had already said that. I already authorized the county 19 19 0 Were you aware of the satellite in Wall? to use their HAVA money for that. 20 I know that Pennington County has done something in Wall, 20 Did you have any limits on the amount of HAVA money that 21 but I don't know the particulars. And it may have 21 could be utilized by Shannon County during the 2010 something to do with the city finance office, but, again, 2.2 2.2 election cycle? 23 23 I don't know the particulars. Whatever they had in their county -- or in their both 24 Could absentee balloting occur in Wall? 24 county and state held accounts, whatever amount of money 25 I think that is the purpose, but that is a county level 25 was allocated to their county, it was at their discretion DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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deal. All I remember is some comment by the county auditor that they were cooperating with the -- I believe 2 0 3 the finance office to do something over there. 3 4 0 Do you know what the costs of early voting in Wall were? 4 Α 5 Α Nο 0 In 2008, how many of the Shannon County folks voted absentee? 8 2008 general election in Shannon County, 448 voters, 8 9 which was 13.1 percent of the vote cast in Shannon Why not? 0 10 County. And that was with two days before the primary and two days before the general in Shannon County? 12 12 13 Again, I don't remember what those numbers were. 13 14 Do you remember in 2010 how many days of absentee 14 15 balloting in Shannon County occurred? 15 16 I don't, no. 16 17 17 You don't remember if it was 22 partial days before the 0 18 general election? 18 19 That sounds right. I remember there being a big concern 19 20 about that. I actually traveled to Fall River -- to Hot 20 21 21 Springs several times to work on that issue. But the 22 exact number of days that ended up happening, I don't 22 23 recall. 23 for conducting all elections, all election expenditures, 2.4 All right. You were at the September 24th, 2010 meeting 2.4 25 25 wasn't it? in Shannon County? Do you remember that? DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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whether to use it on that purpose or not. You had discretion to transfer fund money that wasn't designated or allocated to their account, didn't you? Did you say, hey, I have got more money over here besides what has already been allocated to you, Shannon County, that I can transfer over? No. I did not. Because in my mind that would not have been fair to allocate additional monies to that one particular county as opposed to every other county. Even though the need was greater in Shannon County than anywhere else? Correct. I did not. I don't understand. If you knew the need was greater in Shannon County than anywhere else, you knew that they couldn't fund the early voting locations there, why couldn't you just designate additional monies? My recollection was that they had 30, 40, 50 thousand dollars already. I'm thinking it was in the \$50,000 range in their account. They had monies. That wasn't just for absentee voting, was it? That was

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1 Well, the Title III election expenditure, correct. But have more than one staff person there at the box if 1 2 that was certainly adequate money. And at the end of 2 things are slow, correct? 2010. I transferred additional monies into each county's Correct. Yeah. That's entirely at the discretion of the 3 3 Α account -- I believe \$10,000 -- to help replenish to county auditor and the county commission. 5 prepare for the next election. But there is no legal requirement that I have two county 6 So you thought they had plenty of money, they just had to 6 officials or -ask you for more if they needed it? Nο They had sufficient money to conduct absentee voting in Is there a minimum requirement over who sits at the box? Shannon County and to pay for their Title III 9 Do you have to have the county auditor or could it be a 9 requirements, ves. clerk? 11 Did they have sufficient money to pay for 32 days of It could be a deputy county auditor, yes. 12 actual early voting, the full eight hours, before the 12 All right. What do those folks get paid most of the 13 primary and before the general? 13 time? 14 I believe they did. But I have not -- my recollection is 14 I don't know 15 they had about \$50,000 in their account. 1.5 No idea? You don't know what the range is for --0 All right. It's your testimony here today they had 16 16 Α I don't. 17 sufficient money to do absentee voting in Shannon County, 17 -- deputy clerks? 1.8 correct, at that time for 2010? 1.8 No, I don't. 19 19 Yes. 0 And then you -- then you would need a location, correct? 20 But I thought earlier you didn't know how much absentee 20 21 21 And what are the minimum requirements for the location? voting cost? 0 2.2 I don't, but -- I can't tell you specifically, but I know 2.2 I'm not sure that there is a minimum requirement other 23 23 that 50,000 certainly would cover their Title III than it be handicap accessible. 24 requirements for that election and whatever possible 24 Little bit of parking, make sure people can get in and 2.5 expenditures they would have for absentee. 25 out, right? DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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You know elections better than I will ever know them. You have been doing them a lot of years. Why do you 2 think \$50,000 would cover 32 days of absentee voting in 3 Shannon County and 32 days before the general and 4 primary? Explain. Because I can't imagine it costing more than that. Why? How much should staff cost? How many folks do you need at a location, minimum? 8 So far as staffing, I think it depends on where you are 9 at in the election cycle. If you are talking -- if you were to start 42 days out, one staff is going to be 12 probably sufficient because there is not going to be a lot of interest at that point. As you get closer to the 13 14 election, you may need more. It's also going to depend on the type of election. A 15 2004-type election, you are going to need more staff. If 16 you go to a 2006-type election where you don't have that 17 intense focus, you are not going to need as many staff. 18 But I can't put specific numbers to your question. I 19 wish I could. If we could go back and look at the 20 reports that are sitting in the Secretary of State's office for what they have asked for reimbursement, we 22 could nail that down. But generally, I can't imagines 23 those expenditures being more than \$50,000. 2.4

Right. And you would -- there is no requirement that you

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Α Right. Did you ever research how much or have any idea how much

it cost to rent a space like that in Pine Ridge, South Dakota?

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No. I didn't. Α

Then what would the travel costs be?

That I don't know.

0 Is it just the state rate?

I don't know what their arrangements are with those

Do you know what the state rate for mileage is?

Thirty-seven cents.

That is about 60 miles or so one way from Hot Springs over there? Yes?

Generally, yes.

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0 So what are the miscellaneous costs that go along with conducting an election? What else would they need there that they would have to pay for that you have got to figure into a budget?

They -- depending on what they had for, you know, computer equipment. They would certainly need access to the voter registration list. They may need to do that electronically. I'm not sure how they are set up to do that down there. So there may be some -- some computer cost. But generally I think it's going to be, you know,

73 1 hiring that person, the mileage, and the rent for the 1 2 location 2 Do you need a poll book there to go ahead and do this 3 3 absentee voting? 5 6 0 Why do you say, no, sir? I don't understand. 6 Because the -- the names of people that vote absentee are entered into the poll book on election day when absentee ballots are processed. So you don't need one when they 9 absentee vote. You need a registration list, but not a 11 poll book. 12 Okay. Any other special requirements for the early 12 13 voting location other than those that you have just 13 14 described? 14 15 Not that I can think of, but, again, I have never done 15 it. I'm not the county auditor that has actually got the 16 16 17 experience doing it, but I can't think of any others. 17 1.8 All right. 1.8 Ω 19 Α I'm sure when you talk to them they will say, well, that 19 20 Nelson doesn't know because he has never done it, but I 20 21 can't think of it. 21 2.2 Ω But as far as -- as far as costs or the budget, that is 2.2 23 23 why you think it would be less than \$50,000 for an entire 24 election cycle to do six weeks of early voting before the 24 2.5 primary and the general? 2.5 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

clear what our reimbursement arrangements would be. ${\tt Q} \quad \hbox{You said we have got money over here, you just have got} \\$

to -- you've just got to go ahead and submit this form?

A I don't know exactly what I said, but that certainly is what we would have conveyed.

Q Any -- any feedback from the commission or the county auditor? What was the feedback?

A My recollection was they had a very good understanding that -- I mean here's the thing. And it applies not just to that county, but every county. And this -- this also is really what drove -- what kind of drives a lot of my decisions from day one with HAVA.

The federal HAVA law, the requirements of that law are going to be in place probably forever. They are not going away. The cost to meet those requirements aren't going away. I know that, the counties know that. They pay for them this year. Two years down the line, they have got them again.

My recollection was that those county commissioners and -- I mean they have got as tough a job as any county commissioner in this state because of the financial difficulties down there. I mean they know that those requirements are going to continue. And they know that they have got to have the money to pay those requirements down the road. If they spent everything in their pot

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Correct. Along with their other Title III expenditures that they are going to have anyway. 2 3 So if -- so that is only a little over \$12,000 -- I'm 3 4 sorry, over -- less than 50 an election cycle, or 4 5 allocate \$25,000 a year because you don't have an election every year normally, right? I don't know what the exact cost is. Again, I just -- I 8 can't imagine it being greater than 50,000, but I'm not 8 9 9 prepared to get into what exact dollar it's going to be 10 per election. Right. That is why I'm going off the high end. At the most a county would -- Shannon County would need to go 12 12 13 ahead and set aside \$50,000 every two years or \$25,000 a 13 14 year to go ahead and prepare for, pay for absentee 14 15 balloting for the full six weeks before the general, 15 16 before the primary in Shannon County? 16 17 17 Along with their normal Title III expenditure. I can't 18 imagine it being more than that. 18 19 Okay. Did you hear any financial concerns at the 19 20 September 24, 2010 meeting at Shannon County that you 20 21 attended? Did they say we can't afford to pay for this 22 early voting, this absentee voting over there? 22 23 23 Yes.

I don't recall exactly what I said, but I know we made

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What did you say?

today, they are not going to have the money to pay for the requirements two years down the road. And I think they were evaluating that and trying to be judicious in how they spent and at what rate they spent their HAVA funds.

- Q All right. You knew in 2004 that there weren't the same number of absentee voting days in Shannon County as the other counties?
- A Yes.
- Q All right. So why didn't you get that fixed before 2006?

 Because it happened again. It was worse in 2006. It was zero days before the primary, zero days before the general.
- A Because those days are determined by the local county commission, not by the Secretary of State.
- Q Did you ever have any communication with anyone between the '04 and '06 election and say, here, what are we doing here so this doesn't happen again?
- A I don't recall if I did.
- Q You don't remember anything?
- A No, I don't.

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All right. And then in 2006 -- and we talked about the early voting numbers collapsing 30 plus percent. Did you ever have any conversations between the '06 and the '08 election and say look at what happened in '06 where they

1 had zero days over there? We have got to do better this promulgating rules regarding absentee balloting other 2 time in 2008. 2 than those just described? No. I don't recall having any of those conversations. 3 No. I don't. Α Why not? Why didn't you have those conversations? Okay. So you took those rules, you were the $\ensuremath{\text{--}}$ as the 5 Because, again, those determinations are something made Secretary of State you would put that on the agenda and 6 with the -- by the county commission and the county 6 go in front of the election commission, correct? auditor The election board, ves. But if you know that there is problems in a county, why And under the statute, they have the authority to wouldn't you intervene and go ahead and say, here, I can 9 promulgate rules to carry out those election help you out? We have got millions of dollars of HAVA responsibilities? 11 money. There is no way this cost more than \$50,000 every 11 12 two years. Let's figure this out together. Why didn't 12 Why did you think it was necessary to go ahead and you do any of that? 13 13 promulgate a rule regarding absentee balloting? Why did 14 I viewed my role as helping counties comply with the 14 you have to go through that process? The state 15 election law. If there is something that's going on that 15 legislature already said do it, so why did you need to go through the rule-making process? is illegal, that is not according to the law, we do 16 16 17 everything we can to help the counties get that 17 Well, the state legislature specifically gave us 1.8 straightened out. But when it comes to things that are 1.8 authority to promulgate forms and language on forms for a 19 up to the county discretion, I typically didn't step on 19 lot of different things regarding elections, not just 20 that discretion. That's just the way I operate. 20 absentee voting, but all of the forms that you deal with. 21 Have you ever had any involvement of any kind in 21 And so they gave us that specific authority, and then we 2.2 promulgating rules regarding absentee voting? 2.2 followed through with that and put those forms together 23 23 and made changes. Yes. 24 Let's go through them. What's the first time you had 24 Did you do anything besides change the form? Did you put 2.5 something to do with promulgating absentee voting rules? 25 together a little procedure or was the procedure DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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What year, sir? I don't recall, but, again, I began as election 2 3 supervisor in 1989, so it could have been any time after 3 4 4 5 As election supervisor, I know that was a significant 5 period of time, that you served in that capacity for a long number of years. But what do you remember during 8 that part of your career in elections being involved in 8 promulgating rules regarding absentee balloting? 10 Generally the rules that are promulgated for absentee voting involve forms and language. What does the application look like. What does the envelope look like 12 12 13 that you mailed the ballot out. What does the envelope 13 14 look like that you mail the ballot back. 14 15 During those 20 some years I was involved in 15 16 elections, we'd periodically make changes to those forms 16 17 17 to make them easier to use, easier to understand. Prime 18 example would be after 2003 when the legislature removed 18 19 the excuses or the reasons, we'd go in and promulgate a 19 new form to remove that. Later when there were some new 20 20 21 federal requirements for military absentee voting, we 22 would go back in and put that kind of language in to 23 23 comply with those statutory changes. Generally that is 2.4 what I recall. 2.4 2.5 Any other -- do you recall any other involvement in 25

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delineated right in the form itself?

- A Procedure is primarily delineated in statute. And so did we do anything procedurally in administrative rule, I don't recall that we did.
- Q But you considered the absentee balloting process a procedure, didn't you, an election procedure?
- A Yes
- Q And what are all the aspects that comprise absentee balloting? What did you talk about before? It was the mailings, correct?
- A Yes.
- O That had its own form?
- A Yes.
- ${\tt Q}\,-\,{\tt A}$ mail -- a mailing to request a ballot, correct?
- A Yes. There is one singular application. It doesn't matter if you are sending it in through the mail, if you are filling it out, giving it to somebody, a campaign or a private group to take it in, if you are at the auditor's office, if you're at an absentee site. Doesn't matter. One application is used for all of those things.

How much of that application you fill out depends on your method -- what you are trying to accomplish. If you are applying for an absentee ballot through the mail, then there is a section that says give us your mailing address where you want us to send the ballot to.

Obviously, if you are doing it in person, you don't fill out that portion. So there is, you know, some different 2 2 options on that application. But one form for all 3 purposes. 5 Why didn't you promulgate a rule or process for the 5 6 number of days of absentee balloting in a county? 6 Because that was already established by statute. You had this -- you had these two very unique situations, right, where Todd and Shannon don't have a courthouse? Correct 11 So why didn't you promulgate a rule and say it's 12 different over there, they don't have a courthouse. 12 13 Everywhere else in the state, they go ahead and vote, can 13 14 vote at their courthouse in their county. We need to do 14 a special rule for these two counties over there. How 15 15 come you never did that? 16 16 17 Because the legislature had already done that and 17 1.8 promulgated a specific statute that applied to those two 1.8 19 counties. 19 20 You are talking about the contracting for services 20 21 provision, correct? 21 2.2 No. I'm talking about the statute that gives the county 2.2 23 23 commission the authority to determine how many days of 24 in-county absentee voting occur in each of those 24 2.5 counties. 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

two counties can determine the number of days.

A Might I have a moment with Mr. Williams?

Q Is that your attorney?

A That's my attorney.

MR. SANDVEN: I think -- Richard, are you his attorney?

MR. WILLIAMS: Yes.

Q If you don't know, you don't know.

Q Yeah. I don't want you asking him.

A No, no.

 ${\tt Q}$ I'm not deposing him. If you want to say give me the book, go ahead.

THE WITNESS: Would you like to share the book with $\ensuremath{\text{me}}\xspace^2$

MR. WILLIAMS: Take a look at the book if you like.

A 12-19-53

section."

Q And what does that say, sir?

A "If a county contracts for the services of a county auditor from another county, that county auditor shall make absentee ballots available in the contracting county if the contracting county requests that absentee ballots be provided. The contracting county shall reimburse the county auditor for the costs incurred pursuant to this

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82 What statute are you referring to? I don't have that off the top of my head. 2 3 You think there is a specific statute that was passed by 3 4 South Dakota that refers to -- that gives the county the 4 5 discretion to go ahead ---- and determine the amount of days of early voting in 8 Shannon and Todd County? 8 9 9 Yes Do you know when that was enacted? In the 1990s. Is that -- are you sure that is not a rule that was 12 12 Ω 13 promulgated --13 14 14 Yeah. 15 Q -- or is it a statute? 15 16 It's a statute. I apologize. If you were asking me this 16 17 17 two years ago, I would have had it off the top of my 18 head. But I don't have that today. 18 19 Okay. Are you sure you are not just referring to the 19 20 statute that goes ahead and addresses -- that goes ahead 20 21 and addresses that auditor services can be contracted by 21 22 those counties? I just -- I just want to make sure I'm 22 23 hearing you right. 23 2.4 What I'm hearing from you is that there is a law that 2.4 25 25 goes ahead and says that the county commissions in those

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But it's your reading as Secretary of State that that gives the county commission the discretion to determine

MR. WILLIAMS: I'm going to object. It calls for a legal conclusion. You may answer if you can.

how many days of early voting there should be?

- A That is how I interpreted it, yes; that it gave the county commission the discretion of determining how many days they would contract to have someone located physically within their county to conduct absentee voting. That is exactly how we interpreted it, yes.
- Q Where did you get that from?
- ${\tt A}\,{\tt }$ That is what this language says to me.
- Q That it gives the county the discretion to determine how many days of early voting they can do?
- A No. How many days they have someone physically located in their county. Everybody gets 42 days. That is set elsewhere in the statute. But determining how many days a county auditor or deputy is located within that county is up to the purview of that county commission pursuant to this statute.
- Q Okay. This is a two-sentence statute, right, and you are getting that from which sentence?
- A The first one. The county auditor shall make absentee ballots available in the contracting county, be

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1		physically located within, if the contracting county,	1	Q	Anything else you are basing that opinion on besides what
2		being the county commission, requests that absentee	2		you just cited or what
3		ballots be provided.	3	A	No.
4	Q	And that was done in 1992?	4	Q	you just walked through in the statute?
5	A	Correct.	5	A	No. That is that is the sole statute.
6	Q	And that's what that's what you think goes ahead and	6	Q	Have you ever talked with anyone about this?
7		says the county only has to do they could do less days	7	A	I've quoted it frequently, but have I ever sought a legal
8		of early voting, absentee voting in-county than the	8		opinion or attorney general's opinion on it, no.
9		neighboring county?	9	Q	When have you quoted it frequently? Who did you share
10	A	Correct. And if you go back to the legislative history,	10		this with?
11		that is what you're going to find. That was the	11	A	Whenever this discussion comes up is you know, what
12		discussion when this was passed.	12		are the requirements for Shannon and Todd County. This
13	Q	What was the discussion? What are you referencing?	13		is the statute that gives their county commissioners the
14	A	My recollection granted this is 20 years ago but my	14		authority to determine what they want.
15		recollection was that it was it was just that; that it	15	Q	So you as while you were Secretary of State, you
16		was the legislature authorizing those county commissions	16		suggested to county officials, you don't have to do the
17		to make specific requests to have absentee ballots	17		same number of days in-county as everyplace else?
18		located within their county, to make that request of	18	A	I would suggest to them that that decision is up to the
19		their contracting auditor.	19		county commission, correct.
20	Q	Right. But there was no discussion regarding the number	20	Q	But you have told them that they have the discretion to
21		of days; you can do less to the Indians over there than	21		contract for less days than other counties have for
22		you can anybody else, right?	22		for absentee voting in their county?
23	A	I don't recall that, whether that was part of it or not.	23	A	I don't know the exact language that I used, but I
24		I don't know.	24		certainly would have communicated to them that my belief
25	Q	Right. You are not aware of anything enacted anywhere	25		was that this statute gave the county commission the
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that states you can do less days of in-county absentee authority to determine how many days they wanted within voting to Shannon County folks than anybody else? That 2 their county. 3 is not stated anywhere, is it? 3 And you never got a legal opinion on that? 4 This gives the discretion to make that decision to the 4 Α No. 5 county commission of those counties. 0 That was your opinion? Okay. And you have had that opinion for how long? That was my opinion. Probably since 1992. When is the first time you told Shannon County that? And that's why it wasn't a big deal to you that Shannon 8 8 I don't recall, other than as new election statutes are 9 9 County got less days of in-county absentee voting than passed, it would have been our normal course to provide 10 anywhere else? 10 those new statutes to all the county auditors. So when A Correct. Because it was -- the legislature gave that 11 this statute was passed in 1992, I'm certain that we 12 discretion to the county commission. 12 would have provided that to all of the counties. They would have been aware of it at that point. 13 O But when you say the discretion to contract, but not to 13 14 contract it equally, right, unequally? 14 Right. This really became a big deal in 2004, didn't it, 15 It gives the county commission the discretion as to how 15 when you didn't need a rule or a reason for absentee 16 to write that contract and what they want the contract 16 balloting, you didn't need a specific reason? 17 17 I think the reason it became a big deal in 2004 was, for. 18 Is it your opinion that the county commission can 18 again, the intensity of the campaign that was going on at 19 contract for less days, Shannon County can contract for 19 that time. I mean that was -- that campaign was 20 20 less days of in-county absentee voting than unprecedented in South Dakota history, at least in the 20 21 neighboring -- than neighboring counties? 21 years that I have been working in elections. 22 Neighboring counties don't have to contract. But is it 22 Before you went ahead and told county auditors -- and you 23 my opinion that Shannon County Commissioners could choose 23 must have told the Fall River County auditor that she to contract for less than, you know, the 42 days, the could contract for less days, less than 42 days of early 2.4 2.4 25 25 answer is ves. voting in Shannon County?

1 I don't recall exactly what I told her, but I am certain that that role covers his tenure as Secretary of State 2 that in any conversations I would have had about that 2 and his employment with the Office of Secretary of State. 3 Mr. Nelson is currently employed by the South Dakota PUC 3 subject, this would have been the statute that I would have referenced that gives that discretion to the county for which he has other representation. 5 commission. Do you have Exhibit 151 in front of you, sir? 6 Did vou ever -- did vou ever talk to -- why didn't vou 6 talk to a lawver and say does that give them the Tell me what this is? 0 discretion to contract for less days of early voting in As part of the receipt of HAVA grant monies from the Shannon County and Todd County? federal government, the Secretary of State's office had Because to me the language was clear. to do periodic reports to the federal government on those 11 Last time I'll go ahead and ask a guestion regarding this expenditures. And this appears to be one of those 12 statute with you, but I need to understand your 12 reports covering April 10th, 2003 through December 31st 13 reasoning, Secretary of State. 13 of 2003. 14 In that first sentence, why does it say or where 14 All right. You said it appears. This is what you signed does -- where do you think -- what words give the on January 20th, 2004, and you submitted this, correct? 15 15 discretion of, Shannon County, you can do less days than 16 16 17 everwhere else? 17 All right. And this is the reporting period for HAVA A If. If. The word "if." If the contracting county 1.8 1.8 funds from when to when? 19 requests. If. It's not mandatory. It's discretionary. 19 April 10th, 2003 to December 31st, 2003. 20 And because of that term "if," it's discretionary whether 20 All right. On Line Item G -- 10g, total federal share, 21 you get one day of early voting in the county or 32 days 21 what does that \$323,900 represent? 2.2 of early voting? 2.2 That appears to represent the total expenditure of HAVA Correct. 23 money. I would also say -- obviously this is something I 23 24 What about on election day? I thought everyone gets 24 haven't reviewed in eight years, so I can't be certain, 2.5 early -- you can vote on election day from 8:00 to 3:00? 25 but that is what it appears to be. DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

90 92 1 O All right. Does this tell you how much money South

90 You can vote absentee on election day, vep. That is correct. 3 You knew that wasn't happening in Shannon County, though, 3 4 didn't you? 4 5 I don't know. 5 You never researched it? 8 0 Why not? 8 Because their county auditor is located in Fall River 9 9 10 You never heard a complaint, never heard any concerns in any meetings or any correspondence, that not only did we 12 12 13 not get the same number of days before the election of 13 14 early voting in Shannon County, on election day we didn't 14 15 get it from 8:00 to 3:00 like anybody else? You never 15 16 heard that in your whole tenure as Secretary of State? 16 I don't recall. We might have, but I don't recall any 17 17 18 specific conversations. 18 19 Okay. I'm going to hand you a series of exhibits. 19 20 (Deposition Exhibit Numbers 151 through 160 marked for 20 identification.) 21 22 MR. WILLIAMS: Before we start, can I clarify one 22 23 23 thing for the record. When Mr. Sandven asked me about my 2.4 representation of Mr. Nelson, I responded in the 2.4 25 25 affirmative, that I am his attorney. I wanted to clarify DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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Q All right. Does this tell you how much money South Dakota received from HAVA in 2003? Was this the original initial distribution?

A I don't believe so, no.

Q All right. So this total federal funds authorized for the funding period, that \$413,061.04, that was just the -- that was -- what does that represent?

A I don't know.

Q All right. This is your form to U.S. General Services Administration, right?

A Correct.

Q And it's for election reform payments. This is for HAVA funds, right?

A Correct.

Q All right. So this is the financial status report. This is what you were required to submit as Secretary of State for any expenditures of HAVA funds?

A Correct

Q And you don't know what line Item 10h represents, that \$413,000 and change?

A At -- eight years after we filled this out, I don't recall what that line item represents.

Q Do you know what Line Item i. represents on that, \$89.161.04?

A It appears to be a calculated line of lines H minus G.

ı	n.	93	
1	Q	Right. So that was money that was left over in 2003 and	1
2		carried over in 2004? That was leftover HAVA money,	2
3		correct?	3
4	A	That is what it appears to be, yes. I can't say for	4
5		certain.	5
6	Q	Why can't you say for certain?	6
7	A	Because that's been eight years since I looked at this,	7
8		and I don't recall exactly what we did eight years ago in	8
9		filling this out.	9
10	Q	All right. Do you remember, did the form change	10
11		significantly during your tenure as South Dakota	11
12		Secretary of State?	12
13	A	I don't recall.	13
14	Q	Did the reporting requirements change at all to HAVA or	14
15		to this to the government, federal government, the	15
16		grantor, during this period of time?	16
17	A	I don't recall. My assumption would be over an eight-	17
18		year period that forms might have changed some. But what	18
19		I know is consistent is that we had to do periodic	19
20		reports.	20
21	Q	All right. But this does nothing to refresh your memory	21
22		of how much money was carried over from HAVA funds in	22
23		2004?	23
24	A	No.	24
25	Q	You have no idea how much HAVA funds were initially	25
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- Q All right. So the -- 74.96 percent, this -- of the total amount of this reporting period -- and what I'm doing is looking at Page 2.
- A Yes
- Q There was a grant to counties, \$242,797.
- A Yes.
- $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Q}}$ That was 74.96 percent of the money reported on this form, correct?
- A Correct.
- Q And that all went for machines?
- A Yes.
- O Okay.
- A Because -- realizing this was very early in HAVA implementation and the -- really one of the number one focuses of HAVA was getting rid of punch card machines.

 And these were the counties that we worked with to get rid of those machines.
- Q And do you know why it was distributed to these counties?
 Why isn't Shannon County in there?
- A They didn't use punch card machines.
- Q Okay. Can you look at Exhibit 152, sir.
- A Yes

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- Q So how were you familiar with this form?
- $\ensuremath{\mathtt{A}}$. This appears to be another reporting form covering that same reporting period.

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distributed --No. 2 3 -- in 2003? 3 4 I don't, but I -- what I do know is that the e-mails that 4 5 he is reviewing I believe have those numbers in them. Okay. On Page 2 of Exhibit 151, do you remember preparing this chart or submitting this chart? 8 No. 8 9 All right. See the line item "grants to counties, 10 \$242,797," do you know what that represents? I don't, no. 12 12 O Really 13 If you give me a moment, I may be able to piece that 13 14 answer together --14 15 Take your time, sir. 15 16 Α -- by looking at the last page. (Brief pause.) I do. 16 17 17 Those were monies that were given to -- and if you look 18 at the -- about the last ten lines on the final page, 18 19 those were counties that had punch card vote counting 19 20 machines. And as you recall, the whole fiasco with the 20 2000 election regarded punch card voting machines. And 21 21 22 one of the purposes of HAVA was to get rid of punch card 22 23 voting machines. So these were monies that were given 23 2.4 directly to these specific counties to get rid of their 2.4 25 25 punch card voting machines.

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- Q All right. Here's what I am confused on. It says at the top, "Amended CY 2003," all right? So -- and it was submitted February 7th, 2007, four years later. Can you tell me why this amendment was required and what was the reporting period?
- A I can't tell you why the amendment was required. The reporting period was April 10th, 2003 to December 31st, 2003.

Let me clarify. Exhibit 151 apparently was a report to the U.S. General Services Administration, whereas Exhibit 152 is a report to the U.S. Election Assistance Commission. And this report appears to cover just Title I monies.

- Q Right. When it says the period, it says -- when you look at Line Item 8, it says, "April 10, 2003 until disbursed." And then you go to the next Line Item 9, and it's just 2003.
- A Yes
- Q Can you explain the "until disbursed," what that references?
- A Yes. Line 8 talks about the funding or the grant period.

 And with this particular grant, the period lasts

 literally until the funds are completely disbursed.

 There is no deadline for disbursing the funds. Whereas

 Line 9 is the exact period covered by this report.

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So when it says -- when you look at Line Item O, it says 2 "Total federal funds authorized for this funding period." 2 0 What are you basing that on? So at the time you filled out this form in 2007, there 3 The limitations of Title I of HAVA. 3 Α was \$5,039,273.71 available? All right. That couldn't go for any of the early voting 5 That is the amount of money that came in. My equipment or any of that stuff at an early voting 6 understanding was that is the amount of money that came 6 location? in for Title I. Now, having said that, my recollection Without re-reviewing that, I don't believe so. And there was the amount that came in was 5 million even. I is a specific reason. When we ultimately did authorize HAVA money, we authorized Title II money because there believe the 39,000 additional money may be interest that 9 was added to that fund. And that interest being added are fewer restrictions on Title II money than there are 11 may well be the reason this was amended because I know we 11 on Title I. And so my recollection at this point is we 12 had some issues with how to properly report interest that 12 would not have been able to use Title I money for that. 13 was being added to the federal funds. And it may have 13 Looking at the second page of this exhibit, could -- the 14 been an issue where we finally got that worked out, and 14 money could be used for funding the HAVA office, correct? ended up doing amended reports to report that interest 15 15 Correct. 16 And then looking at Page 2 of 2, the last page of this 16 being added. 17 All right. So when did you get the five million? 17 exhibit, it could include the voter files and rule 1.8 1.8 Well, my guess was maybe April 10th. changes, HAVA rule changes, correct? Of 2003? 19 0 19 That were required under Title I of HAVA, correct. 20 Of 2003. But sometime during this period, yes. 20 21 At the time that you filled out this form, how much was 21 And also, as you will notice on the bottom of that last 2.2 2.2 page, buying out punch card machines and replacing them 23 23 It says 4,714,557. with optical scan machines was the primary focus. 24 So on February 7, 2007, when you submitted this form to 24 All right. And I thought I asked earlier, but you have 2.5 the U.S. Election Assistance Commission, there was 25 never researched what Title I funds could be utilized for DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

98 100 \$4,714,557.60 sitting there? an early voting location in Shannon County? No. At the end of 2003 there was \$4,714,557 sitting 2 When I was Secretary of State, I could have -- I knew the 3 3 requirements of Title I, Title II, and Title III of HAVA 4 Okay. Why was this -- understood. Why was this form 4 intimately. In the intervening years, some of that I no 5 submitted in '072 longer recall. But my recollection is that utilizing Well, as it indicates at the top, it's an amended form. Title I funds for absentee voting would not have been a And I don't recall exactly why we submitted an amended permissible purpose. All right. So Exhibit 152, Line 10p, that \$4.7 million 8 form, but my guess -- I know we had an issue with how to 8 plus, it's your testimony that none of that could be used properly report interest money that was added to the 10 federal dollars that were remaining on hand. And it may for early voting locations in Shannon County? have been that we filed an amended report to show those That's my recollection, correct. interest dollars being added, but I can't say for 12 Okav. Can you look at 153, sir. 12 0 13 certain. 13 Yes. Α 14 Okay. So going into the 2004 election cycle, you had 14 What is this? 15 roughly \$4.7 million available? 15 Appears to be another report to the Election Assistance 16 Of Title I money. 16 Commission Q And could any of that Title I money that was described, 17 17 Is this for Title I or Title II monies? 18 that 4.7 million, have been used for early voting in 18 It doesn't say, but by looking at the numbers, I can tell 19 Shannon County? 19 you it's Title I monies. And the reason I say that is 20 Nο 20 when you look at Line o., 10o., it's at \$5 million. And 21 0 Why not? 21 that's how much we received in Title I money. 22 Because it wasn't authorized under federal law. 22 All right. This is the report that you submitted on 23 Could you have requested --23 February 24th, 2005? 2.4 I don't believe so. 2.4 Correct. 2.5 25 -- that some of that money --And there were approximately \$4.4 million of Title I DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898 605-338-8898

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1		monies left over?	1	A	No.
2	A	At the end of 2004, correct.	2	Q	Did you research that?
3	Q	All right. If you look at Line Item 2, this is for	3	A	The monies that were credited to each of the accounts
4		39.011 election reform funding?	4		through interest had to be spent for the same reasons
5	A	Yes.	5		that the original dollars were spent.
6	Q	Anything on this form go ahead and distinguish between	6	Q	What you explained earlier is Title I had you didn't
7		Title I and Title II funds?	7		apportion according to registered voters. That was Title
8	А	Yes. On the second to the last page, it talks about it	8		II, right?
9		being the Title I funds report for 2004.	9	A	Correct.
10	Q	When did you have your first task force on how to use	10	Q	There was no county allocation of Title I, correct?
11		HAVA funds?	11	A	Correct.
12	А	First HAVA task force I believe was in early 2003. And	12	Q	All right. Second to the last page, says Secretary of
13		you'll find those exact dates in the e-mails I have	13		about halfway down, the paragraph beginning "Secretary of
14		provided.	14		State Nelson launched an aggressive voting education
15	Q	How big was the task force?	15		campaign, educating voters on voting procedures, voting
16	A	Fifteen to seventeen maybe.	16		rights, and voting technology."
17	Q	Who selected the task force members?	17	A	Yes.
18	A	I did.	18	Q	Any of that go to Shannon County?
19	Q	Any Indians on there?	19	A	I don't recall being in Shannon County. I know that we
20	A	Yes.	20		specifically sent letters to each of the tribal chairmen
21	Q	Who?	21		offering to come out and do education. Those offers were
22	A	Michael Lapointe.	22		accepted by Cheyenne River and Rosebud. And we did go to
23	Q	What year?	23		those two areas.
24	A	2003.	24	Q	You did go there
25	Q	All right. You said there was 16 members?	25	A	Yes.
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102 104 1 I think it was 15 to 17 maybe. I don't recall the exact -- or just the letters? 0 2 I went there because they responded to our request to 3 Who was Michael LaPointe representing at the time? 3 4 I know he was a state senator at the time. 4 0 And it says in the next sentence that you "traveled South 5 0 From the Rosebud area? 5 Dakota starting in March until the June primary talking to service organizations, clubs and the media." Did you All right. Any other Indians on there? ever go talk with tribal councils at any of the tribes in Not that I recall, no. 8 8 South Dakota? 9 Well, again, I'm not sure if it was during this period. 0 How come? 10 10 Α No --Then it says in August you hit the road again? One in 16 enough? Yeah. I don't recall the exact period, but I know that I 12 No particular reason. I didn't have a racial quota. 12 met with the entire tribal council at Rosebud because 13 Can you go to Page 4 of Exhibit 153. 13 0 they accepted my -- as I -- after I sent out the letter, 14 14 they accepted and invited me to come down. 15 About two-thirds of the way down, sir, there is a Line 15 What year was that, sir? I'm thinking it was not 2004. If I -- I would think that 16 Item 2007, then there is the number 4491000, interest --16 17 2005, interest and dividends program. It's -- it's got 17 probably was 2006 because we were also doing -- at that that line item off in the column all by itself of 18 18 point we were doing education on the AutoMARK ballot 19 \$119,909.89. What's that? 19 marking machines, the fact that it had Lakota language on 20 20 A My guess is that that was interest that was credited to it, and we wanted to make sure that folks in Indian 21 21 Country knew that that was going to be available at the those federal funds. 22 Could that be utilized for early voting in Shannon 22 elections. 23 County? 23 And so, yeah, I remember going to Rosebud, meeting 2.4 with the tribal council, doing the whole demonstration of 2.4 No. 25 25 the AutoMARK machine. Cheyenne River, ended up meeting Not even the interest? DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

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1		with one of the councilmen, and then he had some other	1	A	Correct.
2		folks from the headquarters that came in and met.	2	Q	All right. And that's one of the things I was wondering
3	Q	So in your tenure as South Dakota Secretary of State, you	3		when I read this report. "Secretary of State Nelson
4		met with the Rosebud Sioux Tribal Council one time in	4		launched an aggressive voting education campaign,
5		formal session?	5		educating voters on voting procedures." You traveled
6	A	Yes.	6		South Dakota, starting in March until the June primary.
7	Q	And you met an individual Cheyenne River Tribal Council	7		Correct?
8		person with some folks around, not in formal session?	8	A	Correct.
9	A	Correct.	9	Q	You went to service organizations?
10	Q	Did you ever meet with Shannon County the Oglala Sioux	10	A	Correct.
11		Tribal Council in formal session?	11	Q	You went to clubs and the media?
12	A	No. They did not respond to my offer to come out.	12	A	Correct.
13	Q	In ten years, did you ever meet with them regarding	13	Q	And then in August again you hit the road, making the
14		anything to do with elections, the tribal council?	14		circuit to educate voters for the November general
15	A	No.	15		election?
16	Q	Why not?	16	A	Correct.
17	A	They one time I made an offer, they didn't didn't	17	Q	And your expenses to educate South Dakota voters were
18		accept my offer to come down.	18		paid in the '04 fiscal year.
19	Q	So you made the offer in 2003?	19	A	Yes.
20	A	If I my guess is it was 2006, but I don't recall	20	Q	But you couldn't go to Shannon County?
21		specifically.	21	A	I could have, certainly.
22	Q	But you're running around the state meeting with all	22	Q	But you didn't?
23		these other folks. Why not why not go meet with the	23	A	I don't recall, no.
24		tribal council down at Pine Ridge?	24	Q	And you never did during your eight years?
25	A	Oh, I would have been happy to. We just didn't have	25	A	I don't recall that I did. Not for election reasons. We
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106 108 the -- have the opportunity to. did for -- when we worked with them on developing their 2 And you are saying you never had the opportunity during 2 Uniform Commercial Code. I went to Shannon County to 3 your eight years as South Dakota Secretary of State 3 work on that issue. 4 because you -- you sent them one letter in 2006 and they 4 0 But in your eight years as South Dakota Secretary of 5 never replied? 5 State, you never once visited Shannon County for the A Correct. And I will -- I will tell you, I mean I am open purposes of educating any voter? to go and meet with anybody, anywhere, anytime, and $\ensuremath{\mathsf{I}}$ Or going ahead and dealing with any voting issue with the 8 would have accepted any invitation to go down and visit 8 elected leadership? with anybody. 10 But you needed to being invited? 10 That is correct. A Certainly. All right. But in September of 2004, you worked with the 12 Q Okay. Did you ever invite them up to South Dakota 12 Kids Voting, joined forces to help registered voters, Secretary of State land here in Pierre --13 13 correct? 14 A I did not. 14 Correct. 15 15 Q -- and say -- why not? There were 81,000 "Dear Parent" letters sent home with 16 A Wasn't something that occurred to me. 16 school-age children? 17 17 O Did you ever do any training on the Pine Ridge Indian Correct. 18 Reservation, Shannon County, on any voting issues? 18 None of those at Shannon County? 19 A I don't recall ever doing any in Shannon County. 19 I don't know because Kids Voting handled the distribution 20 20 Q Why not, in your eight years? of that. I know that Kids Voting had a -- had an A Typically training of election officials or training of 21 21 emphasis on election education in tribal areas, but I 22 precinct workers is all done by the county auditor. 22 don't know if Shannon County was part of that. And I can't tell you the extent of it. I just know they were 23 Q How many times did you go down there to educate voters? 23 2.4 A None. 2.4 involved in it. 25 25 You never checked on how far the voter education efforts Q In your eight years, not one time?

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1		went down there in Shannon County?	1	A	The requirements of HAVA apply equally to every county.
2	A	No, I did not.	2	Q	Do you have an opinion on the question that I just asked?
3	Q	Why not?	3	A	Every county is under the same HAVA requirements.
4	A	Well, number one, Kids Voting is not something I'm	4	Q	Right. Now you can answer my question. My question is
5		responsible for. That is a private private	5		is there a county are you aware of any county in the
6		organization. They simply asked us would you be willing	6		State of South Dakota that has a greater need for HAVA
7		to provide us with voter registration forms that we can	7		funding than Shannon County?
8		distribute to the parents of children involved in the	8	A	There is probably no county whose county finances are as
9		program. And we were happy to do that.	9		tight as Shannon County. That I would agree with.
10	Q	But as South Dakota Secretary of State you didn't need	10	Q	What are you basing that upon?
11		Kids Voting folks' to go ahead and encourage voter	11	A	The discussions that I had with their county commission
12		education in Shannon County, did you?	12		back in September of 2010.
13	A	Correct. No, I did not.	13	Q	Did you know how poor it was down there before 2010?
14	Q	Is there any other counties you did not visit besides	14	A	Certainly it's generally understood the poverty levels in
15		Shannon County in your attempts to educate voters in the	15		that area, but I don't know that I fully grasped how
16		State of South Dakota?	16		tight their county budgets were.
17	A	Yes.	17	Q	So 2010 was the first time you, as South Dakota Secretary
18	Q	What other counties did you miss?	18		of State, knew that things were tight for funding
19	A	I am not sure I can list all of them, but I probably	19		elections in Shannon County?
20		didn't visit Harding County. I can't tell you all of	20	A	I knew that they were tight, but that is the first time
21		them, but there's I certainly didn't hit all of them.	21		that I was ever exposed to some of the actual numbers in
22	Q	Can you tell me what counties here today you did not	22		their budget.
23		visit?	23	Q	When is the first time you knew that things were tight
24	A	No, I can't.	24		for funding elections in Shannon County?
25	Q	All right. And then you said in the last paragraph that	25	A	I don't know.
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110 112 with this money "in September, a mailing was sent out to You don't remember what year? 0 nearly 250, 300 business and organizations on voting 2 No, I don't. 3 changes in '04." Remember doing that? 3 Was it before 2005? A No, not specifically. I'm sure we did, but I don't 4 4 Α I don't know. 5 recall it. Before 2007? 0 What business and organizations on voting changes did you I don't know. send to Shannon County? Before the 2008 election? 8 I don't know. 8 I don't know. You can't think of a single one here today? 9 9 Why don't you know the need down there during that period No. Of the 250 and 300, I couldn't name a single one 10 10 for funding elections? because I don't recall what list we used. I don't know. Funding of elections is a county responsibility. It was solely a county responsibility until the time of HAVA. 12 Q But you don't remember doing a single mailing to Shannon 12 13 13 Upon the implementation of HAVA, there were new mandates, County? new requirements. Then obviously the state got involved 14 I don't know what was included in the 300. I don't know. 14 15 Q Next sentence, "This flyer was posted in many businesses 15 in passing through federal monies to pay for some of 16 throughout the state to educate workers and patrons of 16 those 17 the business on voting changes..." Do you remember even 17 Can you look at Exhibit 154, sir. 0 18 one business in Shannon County where you went ahead and 18 Α 19 did that? 19 Do you remember submitting this amended report on 20 20 A I don't know who was included in this mailing. I don't February 7, 2007? 21 21 Not specifically, no. know if there were businesses or organizations in Shannon 22 County. I don't know if any of them posted within their 22 Is this your signature? 23 organizations or businesses. 23 2.4 2.4 Is there a county in the State of South Dakota that has 0 You submitted this report? 25 greater need for HAVA funding than Shannon County? 25 Yes. DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

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1	Q	You prepared this report?	1	A	As far as I know, yes.
2	A	Staff person prepared the report.	2	Q	So this Exhibit 154, does this just deal with Title I
3	Q	Who was the HAVA coordinator for the 2004 election cycle	3		funds in your opinion?
4		in your office?	4	A	Yes.
5	A	I believe in 2004 it would have been Jennifer Jacobson.	5	Q	All right. Do you know how much Title II funds when
6	Q	How long did she serve in that position?	6		the first big distribution from HAVA was on that?
7	A	I would say generally two or three years. She was	7	A	I don't recall.
8		replaced by Daniel Burke who was then replaced by	8	Q	Do you know how many how much money approximately in
9		Jennifer Headlee.	9		Title II HAVA funds existed in 2004?
10	Q	So the first Jennifer, what was her last name?	10	A	I don't.
11	A	Jacobson.	11	Q	'06?
12	Q	Who selected her as HAVA coordinator?	12	A	I don't.
13	A	I did.	13	Q	'08?
14	Q	Did you have job duties or anything for her? Did you	14	A	I don't know those numbers. I think you are going to
15		have a job description?	15		find that in the e-mails, though.
16	A	I'm sure we did, but realizing that that was a brand new	16	Q	The e-mails for which period?
17		position, and if I could have summarized, it was your job	17	A	Well
18		is to make sure we comply with the HAVA requirements.	18	Q	If I put everything back together you're the one who
19		Here is HAVA law. This is your job.	19		put together this binder?
20	Q	That was '03 through '07, sir?	20	A	Yes.
21	A	I don't recall when we when Dan Burke came on board.	21	Q	All right. And then we will get it back together. Then
22	Q	Do you recall about how many years that the first	22		we will go ahead and go from there. What in Exhibit 154,
23		Jennifer or Jennifer Jacobson worked there?	23		Line Item 1p
24	A	Two or three.	24	A	If I could, with your permission, skip ahead to 157, I
25	Q	Do you know where she is at today?	25		think that may answer your question.
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3 She runs a private consulting business. 3 So when you filled out this report on February 7, 2007, 4 0 Do you know the name of it? 4 there was approximately 4.6 million of Title I HAVA funds 5 A Not off the top of my head. carrying over. Q The next gentlemen that served as your HAVA coordinator That was the amount carried over at the end of 2004. was who? Exhibit 155. 8 A Dan Burke. 8 Α Yes. If you look at Line Item -- this is your report that you 9 O He did it from what year to what year? 0 10 He resigned in June of 2008. I don't recall when he 10 submitted on February 28, 2006? started, but that is when he left. Yes. Signed by my deputy, but it is our report, yes. 12 Q Do you know where he is at today? 12 All right. Your deputy is Chad Heinrich? 13 13 A He is dead. Was at that time, yes. While you were Secretary of State, who was involved in 14 Q Next person? 14 15 Α Jennifer Headlee. 15 these HAVA funding issues besides you and your 16 Q Jennifer Headlee, she served from when to when, sir? 16 coordinator? 17 A From I believe it was July of 2008 through the end of my 17 The other two key -- three key people would have been the 18 term, through December of 2010. 18 deputy, the election supervisor, also our fiscal officer. 19 Q Do you know where she is at today? 19 All right. Who was the election supervisor? 20 20 Iowa. Kia Warne. 21 21 Q What is she doing there? 0 From what year to what year? 22 A I don't know for certain. I know I had a reference 22 She would have been the election supervisor during the

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Let's go to 1p.

entire eight years.

I had two deputies. One was Chad Heinrich and the second

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Okay. Who else?

Okay.

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She lives in Salem.

Do you know what she does there today?

request from Iowa State for employment she was pursuing

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there. Whether she got that, I don't know.

O As far as you know, she is in Ames, Iowa?

Q

23

2.4

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1		was Teresa Bray.	1	Q	What are you basing that upon?
2	Q	What was their involvement in HAVA, though?	2	A	The language of HAVA.
3	A	Involved in discussions, sounding board. If there	3	Q	What language, sir?
4		were things we needed to discuss, they were usually at	4	A	I can't specifically tell you today, but those were the
5		the table.	5		restrictions. And then, as I have explained, HAVA
6	Q	Okay. So Chad Heinrich, his involvement in the HAVA	6		specifically said once you have met your Title III
7		funding is was what?	7		requirements, you can request permission from the
8	A	Well, he would have been involved in any discussions that	8		Election Assistance Commission to use those monies on
9		we had understanding that the deputy has the same	9		other things to advance the administration of federal
10		authority as the Secretary of State pursuant to state	10		elections. At the point we had completed our
11		law, and so he would be a person that would have been	11		requirements, then we asked for that permission, and that
12		kept in the loop on a lot of this.	12		is what then opened up the ability for us to allow Todd
13	Q	All right. Exhibit 156, sir.	13		and Shannon County to use their Title II monies for their
14	A	Yes.	14		absentee voting sites.
15	Q	This is your report submitted February 7, 2007?	15	Q	When did you first make that request, sir?
16	A	Yes.	16	A	I don't know, but it's in the e-mails.
17	Q	Do you know why all these amendments were submitted on	17	Q	Okay. Let's stop a minute here. I'm going to hand you
18		February 7th, 2007?	18		what's been Bate stamped N001 to N0136. We are going to
19	A	Again, looking at the amended ones versus the exhibits	19		do this in chunks.
20		that weren't amended, it appears the key change was the	20	A	Okay.
21		addition of interest money that was credited back to	21	Q	First of all, is there anything in there that indicates
22		these accounts. And as I have explained, I remember that	22		Title II distributions?
23		being an issue that came to light as to how to properly	23	A	I will tell you initially I printed these off. I breezed
24		credit those interest payments. And it appears to me	24		through them. I'm not intimately familiar with them.
25		that that was figured out sometime in early 2007, and we	25		But if I have told you there is something in here, it's
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submitted amended reports to credit the interest here. It will take me a little bit to find it. 2 properly. 2 We have time, sir. 3 All right. That was the only reason you had to do --3 4 submit new reports that you can recall; you didn't have 4 0 As you are going through things, Mr. Nelson, I'm looking 5 the interest figured in the original --5 for anything to do with Title II. And then remember you That I can recall, that's the only reason, yes. said that you had submitted a report. All right. So this was for fiscal year 2005? Okay. I'm sorry. You had submitted a request --8 Calendar vear 2005. 8 0 9 O Calendar year 2005. And if you look at Line Item p.. Yes. there was about \$4.6 million carried over into 2005 --10 -- for some discretion --А Yes. 12 A Carried into 2006, that is correct. Title I money. 12 -- in utilization. Anything to do with that. 0 13 Looking at Exhibit 157, sir. 13 Okay. That would not be in any of this. Title II monies 0 14 didn't even come until probably late 2004 or early 2005. 14 15 And these all cover 2002 and 2003. So --15 Q What is this reporting period? 16 It is October 1st, 2004 through -- through September 30th 16 Q Any communication with Shannon County regarding early 17 of 2005 which appears to be federal fiscal year 2005. 17 voting? Right. This is Title II, Section 251? 18 18 I would doubt it. 19 Correct. 19 Can you look, please. 20 20 So every nickel of this money could be utilized for early I did find the answers to clarify a couple of your earlier questions. Would you like me to address that or 21 voting in Shannon County? 21 22 A Not at that point, no. At the point that the money was 22 23 received, we were restricted to using this specifically 23 Absolutely, sir. And can I have the Bate stamp number 2.4 to meet Title III requirements which would not include 2.4 that you are looking at, that digit in the lower 25 early absentee voting sites. 25 right-hand corner. DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

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1	A	100. I believe your question was when Jennifer Jacobson	1		the State of South Dakota had \$11,567,067 of HAVA Title
2		started as HAVA coordinator. This indicates that she	2		II?
3		will start, it appears, in either late April or early May	3	A	Leaving federal fiscal year 2005, that is correct, yes.
4		of 2003. And this e-mail is dated April 22nd, 2003, and	4	Q	I'm going to walk over to you. I didn't have time to go
5		indicated that we had just gotten the Title I money.	5		ahead and make copies for this, but it's Bate Stamp
6	Q	Okay.	6		Number 268, sir. And I don't want to stand over you on
7	A	The answer is, no, I don't see anything in these e-mails	7		this, but I'm going to be asking you questions on picking
8		that talks about conversations with Shannon County	8		up rumblings.
9		regarding absentee voting, early absentee voting.	9	A	Yes.
10	Q	And this is all correspondence before Title II?	10	Q	What is that about, "We are picking up rumblings"?
11	A	Yes.	11		What's the date on that e-mail?
12	Q	So jumping back to Exhibit 157, do you have any idea when	12	A	May 1st of 2008.
13		this \$11 million plus Title II distribution occurred to	13	Q	Who did you send that to?
14		the State of South Dakota?	14	A	The county auditor for Tripp County and Fall River
15	A	I don't other than it would have been sometime between	15		County, and it was cc'd to Kia Warne and Dan Burke.
16		October 1st of 2004 and September 30th of 2005.	16	Q	Why did you send it to Fall River County?
17	Q	All right. Then on the second page of this, Mr. Nelson,	17	A	I'm guessing that whatever rumblings I was referring to
18		in that first full paragraph, last sentence, it says,	18		referenced Shannon County.
19		"These requests for reimbursement are maintained in a	19	Q	Who did you refer it to at Fall River?
20		master spreadsheet."	20	A	Sue Ganje.
21	A	Yes.	21	Q	All right. The county auditor?
22	Q	Did you provide that?	22	A	Yes.
23	A	No.	23	Q	You sent that to her Fall River as Fall River instead
24	Q	Why not?	24		of Shannon County because
25	A	Because I don't have it in my possession.	25	A	Well, we don't make separate communications based on the
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1	Q	Who has got it, sir?	1		county. She is the auditor for both counties. We simply
2	A	Secretary of State's office.	2		have one e-mail address, and anything for either county
3	Q	This is a master spreadsheet that goes ahead and divides	3		goes to her at that one address.
4		allowable expenses into 14 categories?	4	Q	What were the rumblings you were referring to in that
5	A	Correct, which was later expanded to 17 plus. But at	5		e-mail, sir?
6		that point 14 sounds right.	6	A	I don't recall other than we must have heard someplace
7	Q	That reimbursement form that you send out	7		that there was some interest in doing that. But I don't
8	A	Yes.	8		recall where they where they came from or how I picked
9	Q	to the counties, correct, sir?	9		it up.
10	A	Correct.	10	Q	It would only be one of two counties, correct?
11	Q	What was the interest on the HAVA money during this	11	A	Right.
12		reporting period in this exhibit marked 157?	12	Q	I mean there is only two counties where this is an issue?
13	A	I'm not sure that we can determine from these two pages	13	A	Right. But I don't recall
14		what the interest was that was credited.	14	Q	Can I take it back from you
15	Q	All right. What does Line Item 8n., as in Nancy,	15	A	Certainly.
16		represent, "total federal share"? I'm on Page 1 of	16	Q	so I'm not standing over you.
17		Exhibit 157, sir.	17	A	where I heard that that might be a possibility.
18	A	Right. Line 8 indicates the grant funding period.	18	Q	And Kathleen Flakus, she's the auditor for where?
19	Q	No. I'm sorry, 10n as in Nancy.	19	A	For Tripp and Todd County.
20	A	10. And which sub-line?	20	Q	And then the subject line was "absentee sites in Shannon
21	Q	N as in Nancy.	21		and Todd"?
22	A	That appears to be the total amount that was spent out of	22	A	I can't see it, but I'll take your word for it.
23		those funds during that time period covered by this	23	Q	And this and like you sent this e-mail on May 1st,
24		report.	24		2008. This was shortly before the 2008 primary?
25	Q	All right. So leaving fiscal year 2005, going into 2006,	25	A	Correct.
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1 And you state that obviously this is a decision of those 2 county commissioners and needs to be precleared? 2 Again, I don't have it in front of me, but I will take 3 3 your word for it. 5 All right. So this is where -- I'll hand this back to 6 you. So this is where the county went ahead and people 6 were requesting whether HAVA funds could be used for early voting? That must have been a question because I say in this, 9 "One of the questions we are being asked," and I don't 11 recall who was asking the question, but apparently it was 11 12 out there, whether their county HAVA funds could be used 12 13 for this purpose. And I say, "After May 25th, this would 13 14 be an allowable expense under the category of, quote, 14 other improvements to federal elections," unquote. 15 15 And so I would read into that that May 25th was the 16 16 17 effective date of the EAC's approval for us to use Title 17 II monies for other purposes. This was communicating to 1.8 1.8 19 those counties that for expenses after May 25th, that 19 20 this would be permissible. 20 21 Was this the first time they had said, hey, can we use 21 HAVA money to pay for this? Was this the first request 2.2 2.2 23 23 from Sue Ganje? 24 I don't recall. 24 25 First request from Mrs. Flakus? 25

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approval to use these funds for other purposes became effective.

- Q Why did you wait so long to ask for their approval?
- My recollection, we asked for their approval as soon as we had met Title III -- all the Title III requirements.
- Q Why did you wait so long, though, to go ahead and tell the county auditors, a week before the primary, now you can use some of the money? You know everyone else gets six weeks, right, for early voting in-county?
- A This communication was May 1st, over a month before the primary. This would have been -- I don't recall the exact date that we requested EAC certification to use these additional monies. Okay. I believe that's in the e-mails.
- Q Okay. Let's stop right there.
- A Okay.
- Q All right. Here is the e-mails. This is the remaining e-mails. And I think we're Bate stamped 137 on. Take your time and find what you are talking about.
- A Okay. Good. I think that will clear up a lot of these questions.

(Recess at 11:01 a.m.)

A I'm looking at Document 246, and there is some answers to some of your earlier questions, if I might.

This indicates that the Title II payment came to the

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I don't recall, but this would have been the first time that we could have done that, having received EAC 2 3 approval to do so. So immediately upon receiving EAC 3 4 approval, this was the communication to those counties 4 5 that this would be permissible. All right. So did a request come in from Shannon County for the 2008 primary election cycle HAVA funding? 8 After the election for reimbursement or prior to? 8 This is shortly before the primary --9 0 Correct. -- in 2008, right? 0 As I mentioned, I said one of the questions we were being 12 12 13 asked, and I don't recall -- who was asking the question 13 14 or where the question was coming from, I don't recall. 14 15 But what I knew is that that is something the county 15 16 would be interested in knowing, and so communicated that 16 17 17 to the county. 18 Right. But for 2008 -- the June -- the primary election 18 19 was in early June, correct? 19 20 Correct 20 21 21 0 So this is about a week before the election. 22 Could be, yes. 23 So you are saying you can't use any HAVA funds until a 23 2.4 week before the election? 2.4 2.5 Because May 25th was the date that the EAC -- their 25

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state in April of 2005. And that was in the amount of 11,596,803. The other question that this answers --

- Q That was Bate stamped 246 you were referring to, sir?
- A Correct.
- Q And this is -- this is your e-mail that dictates the amount or what is it?
- A This is a grant questionnaire that would have been attached to one of my e-mails.
- O But that's on how much you got?
- A Yes.
- Q Okay. So there is an \$11 million -- \$11 million chunk
- A Right. Let me clarify. That would have been on Page 247. And then on Page 249, it clarifies that Jennifer Jacobson left the office in the fall of 2005, and that Dan Burke began HAVA coordinator October 31st of 2005. What I'm not finding in this is the exact date of that EAC certification that we could use Title II monies for other purposes. I'm not finding that date here.
- Q When did you find the -- do you remember when you made the request?
- A I -- I don't. It would have been as soon as we completed
 the Title III requirements because I know as -- as we
 were going through the Title III requirements, there
 was -- you know, we were talking about that, wanting to

get through those so that we could apply for that 1 Correct. 2 certification. That was something we wanted to do to 2 0 All right. Not a lot of it was used in 2005, was it? give the county some additional flexibility in using 3 Referring to Exhibit 157, between April of 2005 and the А their monies. So it was something that we were looking end of September, it appears only about \$29,736 was 5 forward to, and moved along as quickly as we could. 6 What I don't recall is how long it took the EAC to 6 0 Out of the 11.6 million? turn that around. But, again, according to this Page Correct Number 268, apparently the effective date of that was 0 All right. So that much carried over to 2006, correct? May 25th of 2008. Α Correct. When did you begin doing your Title III assessment? 0 Then are you looking at Exhibit 157 right now? 11 I'm not sure what you mean by "assessment." We began Α Yes. 12 assessing the requirements of Title III as soon as the 12 And then this was an amended form --0 13 law was passed in October of 2002. 13 Yes 14 Why did it take so long, until late 2005, to go ahead and 14 0 -- of Title II? 15 say, yeah, we have taken care of all that Title III 15 Yes. Do you know the reason for the amendment? stuff. Now we can make a request it be moved over to 16 16 0 17 Title II? 17 Again, if I compare Line 10o. from the unamended to the 18 1.8 A First of all, we didn't get the Title II money until amended, it appears that interest money was credited. 19 That is the only difference that you can see? 19 April of 2005. And then it simply took time to put all 0 20 of those requirements together and make sure it was all 20 21 accomplished. 21 All right. So then going to Exhibit 159, this is for the reporting period 2006, correct? And that's for Title I? 2.2 From October 2002 until when in 2005 to go ahead and see 23 23 if the Title III requirements had been satisfied? Title I, calendar year 2006. 24 I'm going to have to correct you on the dates. We didn't 24 From the Title I money in 2006, you go to the last page. 2.5 even get the Title II money until April of 2005. Once we 2.5 was any of this money for improving the accessibility and DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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quality of polling places down in Shannon County?

130 had that money, then we could begin complying with the Title III requirements. And at some point between April 2 2005 and May 25th of 2008, those requirements were 3 3 satisfied, we were able to prove that to the EAC, and 4 they issued their certification to expand the use of 5 those monies. That took you three years to figure that out? 8 Yes. Not just figure it out, but accomplish that, ves. 8 9 Why so long? 0 10 I don't recall. I don't recall all of the different items. Without reviewing, going back and reviewing HAVA, I couldn't tell you what all those requirements were or 12 12 13 what was involved. 13 14 All right. Who did you assign to this? 14 15 Anything that was done that was election-related in the 15 16 office, Kia Warne, the election supervisor, would have 16 17 17 been involved, the HAVA coordinator would have been 18 involved, I would have been involved, and my deputy would 18 19 have been involved. Then obviously it's coordination 19 20 between our office and the county auditors to make it all 20 21 21 22 All right. So the Title II money is just sitting there, 22 23 \$11 million plus, correct --23 2.4 Correct. 2.4 2.5 -- in April of 2005? 25 Ω DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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It doesn't appear that any of this money was used for improvement of polling places. 0 Okay. Was any of the Title I money from 2006 spent in Shannon County? I don't know that it was spent in the county, but there are two line items here. One is development of a tie between the driver's licensing system to allow people to register to vote when they got their driver's license and to verify -- apparently some verification of registrations with the driver's license system. And then the Kids Voting letters we talked about previously. Some of that may have benefited Shannon County, but I can't say. Okay. In Exhibits 151 through 158 so far that we have been going through recently, have there been any Title -can you tell in any of those exhibits whether or not there were Title I expenditures, any money spent in Shannon County in Title I funds in the reporting periods in Exhibits 151 through what you have in your hand, 158? If you give me a moment to review those. I would note

three things. 150 -- Exhibit 155 indicates grants to

which counties those went to. So I don't know.

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South Dakota counties of 11,587. I don't see indicated

The second thing I would note is there were purchases

1 of some materials that were then given to counties. I'm 2 sure Shannon County was part of that. But it was a 2 3 material gift, not cash. What do you mean, like forms and stuff like that? 5 Forms. But in particular I noticed the polling place 6 voter key -- and that's the key that guides the election 6 workers at the polling place. You know, what do you do if a voter comes in and they don't have their ID or if they do have their ID, or -- all of those different 9 permutations, or the list shows they have already voted 11 absentee, how do you work each of those situations. 12 We put together a voter key that laid out all of 12 13 those parameters, so that every voter that came in was 13 14 treated properly, irregardless of what the situation was. 14 And we printed those and we provided those to the 1.5 15 counties for their polling places. 16 16 17 Was there only one distribution of Title I monies, that 17 1.8 1.8 S5 million? 19 19 Yes. 20 And then interest accrued on it? 20 21 21 2.2 Ο Out of that \$5 million plus, how much did Shannon County 2.2 23 23 get during your tenure as South Dakota Secretary of 24 24 25 Well, as cash, probably none. But it was used for some 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

II since South Dakota started getting Title II?

Correct.

There was \$7,006,009.55 left over at the end of this 0 period, 2006?

On September 30th, 2006, correct.

0 \$7 million plus sitting there?

Correct

All right. Then for 2005, there was \$11 million that carried over, correct, in Exhibit 158?

Correct

All right. So approximately \$4.6 million or so was spent of Title II HAVA monies during that period '05 -- 2005, 20062

In federal fiscal year 2006, as shown on Sheet 160, the expenditure was \$4,876,367.

How much of that went to Shannon County? 0

Looking at Page 2 of that exhibit --

What exhibit are you on now, sir?

160. Α

Page 2 of that exhibit, the majority of that money, 4.6 million, went to purchase the voting assist terminals, the AutoMARKs, that were then given to each county. Shannon County got one of those for each of their polling places, plus one for the county auditor's

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of these materials that they would have been a part of. just like every other county. The only other comment that I would make, and I am on

158, Exhibit 158, and this is now moving into the Title II money, and there was an indication that Shannon County had spent -- well, they spent \$1,618, but it appears that that was all from their county-held funds, their match money. And so they spent down part of the match that they put up. But I don't see that they've actually drawn down any of their state-held HAVA money.

- So as far as you know, during your tenure as South Dakota Secretary of State, Shannon County only -- didn't receive 12 any Title I money?
- Correct.
- All right. Now, let's talk about Title II. Looking at Exhibit 158 --
- Yes.

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- -- and Exhibit 160. Exhibit 158 is Title II money for 2005, correct?
- Federal fiscal year 2005, correct.
- Then Exhibit Number 160 is just the amended report? 21 0
- 22 No. 160 covers federal fiscal year 2006.
 - All right. So for federal -- for fiscal year 2006, now there is 11 -- now there's \$11,912,112.56 authorized? Or that's the total money that has been allocated of Title

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office.

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So each county got one of those voting machines?

One of those voting assist terminals for each polling

So it's -- Shannon County only had one polling place. 0 correct? Or how many polling places did they have? We are not talking about absentee voting locations now.

No. I would -- my recollection is they had ten polling places, but I would have to double check that. But ten is my recollection.

All right. So out of this roughly \$5 million chunk of money, Title II, that was distributed by your office during this -- during 2006, how much of that went for every county getting a machine? About 4.6 million?

Correct.

0 All right. And then out of that \$5 million, besides getting voting machines at the polling places, out of the Title II monies, Shannon County, I don't see them on the list for expenditure from county-held.

That's correct. On Page -- well, it says Page 4 of 5 at the top. It indicates that payments were made to 18 counties from the state-held account in the total of 114.511

Why didn't Shannon County get a nickel of that money in 2006?

1 Well, we don't know that they didn't because apparently auditors accomplishing that, correct. 2 2 there is not a listing of those counties here. Do you think it should have taken three years to get that 3 Five-page report. We're missing pages? 3 0 done? I don't know if we are missing pages or not, but that I don't know that I can answer that without going back 5 information is not provided here. and looking at each one of the requirements and 6 Right. There is a -- you prepared this form, right? 6 refreshing my memory on exactly what we had to do to accomplish it. I don't have a copy of HAVA with me. If One of my staff prepared it. Right. In the form on Page 4, it's expenditures from I did, I could go through those and answer that question. 9 county-held reservation of fund balance, 5 percent match The 2008 HAVA plan? accounts for Title III expenses --No. The 2002 HAVA law. 11 Correct. 11 0 You want the legislation. 12 -- in fiscal year 2006? 12 But let me say this. We pushed as hard as we could to 13 get that done as quickly as possible. That was -- that 13 Α Correct. 14 And there's 18 counties listed there. And Shannon County 14 was not something that we were dallying on by any means. How big was the report you submitted and who did it go 15 isn't one of them, correct? 15 16 Actually -- allow me to count. There are 22 counties 16 17 that spent part of their county-held match dollars. 17 To request the additional authority? 18 1.8 Shannon County was not one of those counties. To get things squared away with Title III so you could 19 apply some of that money to Title II. 19 All right. So --20 But the bigger issue -- I think what you are trying to 20 It went to the Election Assistance Commission. I don't 21 get at is the figure that is up above where it's 21 recall what was included in that request. referenced that 18 counties received reimbursement from $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1$ 2.2 2.2 Ω What did you have to reconcile with Title III, what 23 their state-held monies. And it's indicating that there 23 categories? What were you concerned about? What had to 24 was \$114,511 that were transferred to those 18 counties. 24 2.5 We do not on this report have a listing of those. 25 My recollection was we had to prove to the EAC that we DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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1	ī	138	1 1	11	140
1	Q	Where is that?	1		had completed all of the requirements of Title III.
2	А	It would be at the Secretary of State's office.	2	Q	What did that require? Which requirements? How many
3	Q	Okay. So so far, up through fiscal year end of fiscal	3		were there?
4	ĺ	year 2006, how much Title II money did Shannon County	4	A	I don't recall offhand.
5		get?	5	Q	Approximately.
6	А	We don't know.	6	A	I don't recall. Again, without looking at Title III and
7	Q	You have no idea here today either?	7		re-refreshing my mind, I can't tell you.
8	A	Of that 114,511, I do not know if any of that went to	8	Q	So all you had to do is say these are the authorized
9	ĺ	Shannon County. I do not know if they requested	9		expenditures under Title III HAVA, right? There is a
10	l	reimbursement. I don't.	10		checklist in the legislation?
11	Q	You could have done that EAC request in 2005, correct,	11	A	Not expenditures, but tasks, things that had to be
12	l	for some of those monies to be utilized for early voting?	12		accomplished and completed, yes.
13	A	No.	13	Q	For Title III in HAVA?
14	Q	Why not?	14	A	Yes.
15	A	Because we hadn't completed the Title III requirements	15	Q	All right. So then you went through that checklist,
16		yet.	16		right, and had your office determine whether or not those
17	Q	And that was contingent upon your office allocating	17		expenditures were those action items in HAVA III had
18		sufficient resources to complete that task, correct?	18		been accomplished?
19	A	It was resources and actually accomplishing the task,	19	A	Correct. And realizing that was our goal starting in
20	l	correct.	20		October of 2002, as soon as the legislation was passed.
21	Q	Right. But the only restriction on you accomplishing	21		I mean we knew that was the final goal.
22	l	that task was for your staff and you to get it done?	22	Q	So it took six years, not three years, for you to
23	ĺ	There was no timeline for submission to this EAC,	23		determine that?
24	l	correct?	24	A	It took six years to accomplish that, realizing we didn't
25	A	It would have been my staff, along with the county	25		get the money until the third year. But, correct.
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Did the EAC approval state that May 25th was the magic 2 2 day where money could be utilized --I don't --3 -- from Title II for early voting? 5 I don't recall, but obviously, according to this document 6 268, that was my understanding when I wrote that e-mail. 6 Where I got that or how they communicated that to us, I don't recall. Did you -- are you the one that came up with the May $25 \, \mathrm{th}$ 9 date? 11 No. That would have been from the EAC. 12 So it's your testimony here today that EAC went ahead and 12 13 said you cannot use Title II money for early voting until 13 14 May 25th, 2008? 14 15 Correct. Because it's not a Title III expenditure. We 15 couldn't use Title II money for anything outside of Title 16 16 17 III requirements until we got that EAC certification. 17 Right. And the EAC certification wasn't effective until 1.8 1.8 19 19 May 25th? 20 Correct. 2008, correct. 20 21 That is when the letter came from EAC that said -- that's 21 2.2 when it was dated, you can start doing this now? 23 23 No. Obviously this e-mail was written May 1st. So we 24 must have gotten some communication from them indicating 24 25 that May 25th was going to be the date. But I don't 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

waiting 30 days, that type of thing. But I don't know how that date was selected.

MR. SANDVEN: Mr. Williams, did you provide this in your discovery?

MR. WILLIAMS: If I did, you would have it.

MR. SANDVEN: You haven't provided it. Why not?

MR. WILLIAMS: I'm not being deposed today.

MR. SANDVEN: You are not going to answer why you didn't provide this form? Will you provide this form?

MR. WILLIAMS: I will provide anything you request in discovery that is not privileged.

MR. SANDVEN: All right. This has already been requested, hasn't it?

MR. WILLIAMS: I don't recall the request.

- All right. So what was the rumblings? Who was rumbling? 0
- As I have already indicated, I don't recall.
- What does the term "rumbling" mean? Was there a complaint regarding early voting occurring?
- I had heard something. But my use of the term "rumbling" meant that it probably wasn't anything definitive, but I heard somebody talking about it.
- 0 What did you hear them talking about?
- That there might be an interest in having in-county absentee sites prior to that election. And so my response to the county auditors, based on what I had

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recall what that communication was, and obviously it wasn't part of my e-mail trail. It probably went to a 2 3 staff person, so I don't have it. 3 4 But there were six -- there were six weeks of early 4 5 voting everywhere else, correct, absentee voting in-county? When would that have started for this election cycle, for the primary in 2008? 8 Sometime in late April of 2008. 8 9 Late April, 2008? Ω Correct. All right. So -- and you were saying I won't pay for early voting until May 25th, correct? 12 12 13 Correct. 13 14 All right. But could that have been for expenditures 14 15 that were incurred before May 25th, and we just -- the 15 16 reimbursement form was submitted after May 25th? 16 17 I don't believe so because, again, according to what I'm 17 18 reading into this e-mail, the EAC's authorization to 18 19 utilize those funds became effective May 25th. Now, what 19 20 I can't tell you today is why the EAC chose that date, 20 21 21 how that was determined. It may have had something to do 22 with publishing in the Federal Register. If I had to --22 23 if I had to guess today -- I know I shouldn't be doing 23 2.4 that, but if I had to guess, it probably had something to 2.4

do with being published in the Federal Register and

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heard, was here is the parameters for doing that and here's the reimbursement that we will be able to help

- 0 Then why were you cc.q a response letter to Senator Heidepriem on this issue?
- My -- I don't recall. I remember Senator Heidepriem asking some questions, but I don't remember what they were. I don't know if it was in regard to how much money Shannon County had in their account or about the early voting. I don't recall what he was asking about, but obviously it was something that he was interested in.
- Have you seen 0276, an e-mail from you to Ganje? I'm 0 going to ask you some questions off that.

25

- All right. Can I see it? All right. So Sue Ganje on October 10th was asking about double-checking on Title II and Title III monies?
- Apparently.
- Why was there still confusion during the October election cycle between you and Ganje on whether or not Title II could be utilized for absentee voting?
- That I don't know because obviously this is basically reiterating what was communicated in that May e-mail of the same year.
- But you told her on -- you told the county auditor, Sue

1		145	1 1		
1		Ganje, that you can use Title II money for other things	1	A	Okay.
2		which improve the administration of federal elections,	2	Q	Now, here is what you did. What did you do?
3		correct?	3	A	Okay. I clarified that the ability to use the
4	A	Yes.	4		quote, other things, unquote, became effective
5	Q	And you told her that I've authorized that to include	5		2008. "Yes, all those expenses that you ment:
6		absentee voting sites.	6		be allowable." And so what she had laid out :
7	A	Correct.	7		e-mail to me and at 2:56 where she talked a
8	Q	And it could be more than one site in any particular	8		would be able to charge any wages we pay to pe
9		county?	9		work with us, excluding our office personnel,
10	A	Yes.	10		advertisements, rent, any other expenses, and
11	Q	What is the maximum number of absentee voting locations	11		that she was correct in that understanding.
12		that you were talking about?	12	Q	All right. So in layperson's terms, you would
13	A	I don't believe I indicated a maximum.	13		anything associated with an early voting locat
14	Q	There is none that you are aware of?	14		Shannon County except for basic staff wages.
15	A	No.	15	A	Except for wages of existing office staff. An
16	Q	Just funding	16		e-mail response or e-mail response to her a
17	A	Correct.	17		also used the term "legitimate costs associate
18	Q	would dictate?	18		obviously it was going to be anything that was
19	A	Correct.	19		be needed to do that task. But, yeah, it's pr
20	Q	Then you said you told Sue Ganje that the entire	20		open.
21		amount is available for any legitimate costs associated	21	Q	Do you think you made it clear to the county t
22		with the absentee site.	22		use HAVA funding for early voting?
23	A	Yep. And that's exactly what I have communicated to you	23	A	Yes.
24		earlier today.	24	Q	And I'm not trying to be funny here, but why
25	Q	And the only illegitimate cost would be that you can't	25		that is clear?
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- clarified that the ability to use the money for, ther things, unquote, became effective May 25th, Yes, all those expenses that you mentioned would able." And so what she had laid out in her o me and -- at 2:56 where she talked about we able to charge any wages we pay to people who th us, excluding our office personnel, mileage, sements, rent, any other expenses, and I affirmed was correct in that understanding.
- nt. So in layperson's terms, you would pay for associated with an early voting location in County except for basic staff wages. Correct?
- or wages of existing office staff. And in my response -- or e-mail response to her at 2:46, I ed the term "legitimate costs associated." And so y it was going to be anything that was going to ed to do that task. But, yeah, it's pretty wide
- hink you made it clear to the county that you can funding for early voting?
- not trying to be funny here, but why do you think clear?

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146 reimburse the county for regular staff time? 2 I didn't use the word "illegitimate," but I indicated she 2 3 could not use that to supplant what she would normally be 3 4 paying her staff out of county funds, correct. 5 All right. So you communicated to Sue Ganje beginning in 5 May of 2008, I'll pick up the tab for early voting if you submit receipts? 8 That you can use your -- your state-held HAVA funds for 8 9 that purpose and we will reimburse, ves. 10 And then on October 10, 2008, you reconfirmed that --Yes. Α -- didn't you? 12 12 Ω 13 Α 13 Yes. 14 Q All right. Do you remember -- this is 277, sir. Take a 14 15 look at that. 15 16 Okav. 16 17 17 Q All right. So you told her twice on October 10th -- this 18 first e-mail was at 2:46 p.m. When did you send that 18 19 e-mail? 19 20 20 Okay. I -- I sent an e-mail at 2:46 p.m., and she 21 responded back with a clarification question. And I 21 22 forwarded that clarification question to Jennifer 22 Headlee, the HAVA coordinator. That's the sum total of 23 23 2.4 this e-mail exchange. 2.4 25 Then I'm going to hand you 278. 25

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- Well, I think these -- these e-mails make that clear, and I would guess we probably talked about this on the phone or at some training sessions also. That would have made sense to me. I don't recall any specific conversations, but it's certainly possible.
- Do you ever remember telling anyone in Shannon County you can't use Title II HAVA funding for early voting?
- I don't recall that, but if I had been asked prior to this May 1st, I would have said, no, you cannot. But we are working expeditiously to get that EAC certification so that we can open it up for those purposes.
- So since May 25th -- when did you first have knowledge that May 25th was the day that Title I can be utilized for early voting?
- That I don't know. I can't find it in this. And my -my understanding would have been that that was communicated to my staff person, and that is why I don't have it in my e-mails.
- All right. But you have never made any representation to any Shannon County or Fall River official that Title II funding could not be utilized to pay for an early voting location in Shannon County?
- After May 25th, 2008, that is correct.
- Have you ever denied a single request after May 25th, 2008 for early voting expenditures in Shannon County?

1 I don't believe so, but understanding that those requests 2 for reimbursement came to a staff person, and I only 2 3 became aware of those if there was some issue that the 3 staff needed to raise it up to my level. But I'm not 5 aware that we denied any. 6 So this is October 10th that we are looking at here. 6 correct? Yes. All right. And then I have got Exhibit Number 277. Can 0 I trade with you? 11 12 I see an e-mail from you to Jen. What time is that on 12 13 October 10th? 13 14 3:13 p.m. 14 15 15 What do you say? 0 "Jen, let's visit about this." 16 16 17 Do you remember what the visit was? Did you ever tell 17 1.8 her don't pay Shannon County that money? 1.8 No. I don't recall what the visit was, but my -- what I 19 19 20 would read into this is I wanted to make sure that she 20 21 and I were on the same page, of the same understanding, 21 2.2 as to how this was going to unfold. And if you could 2.2 23 23 show me that again --24 MR. WILLIAMS: "That" is referring to --24 2.5 278, which was my response back to Sue Ganje at 3:40. So 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

outside the purview, but just to be very, very clear, there was an issue in the 2010 primary election where there were expenditures made for Lakota language assistants that were clearly outside the purview, and we refused to reimburse those expenses.

What I mean by "clearly outside," we authorized the employment of a coordinator for that, which they did. That coordinator consequently hired 20 some assistants, and we said that -- that is not a legitimate expense for those 20 some assistants.

- Q For one coordinator you thought it was a little excessive?
- A I did. And so we refused to pay for that. But that is the only thing that I can recall we refused to pay for.
- Q I'm going to hand you Title III of the Uniform Non-Discriminatory Election Technology. Can you just walk through what you had to get squared away with Title III before that money could be cut loose for early voting under Title II.
- A First thing I see is some voter education provisions.

 And I recall that we made changes to some of the instructions that are on the ballot itself, instructions that are posted at the polling place. We instituted some large posters that have some of these instructions that are posted at the polling place. That was one of the

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at some time between 3:13 and 3:40, I visited with Jen, we made sure we were under the same understanding, and I 2 was able then to respond back to Sue Ganje with that 3 3 4 understanding. 4 5 Is there anything else you should have done to make it 5 clear that Title II HAVA expenditures could be utilized for early voting after May 25th, 2008? 8 I don't believe so, no. 8 9 Why do you say that? 0 Well --Last time I'll ask. 12 12 I believe I adequately communicated that to the county 13 auditors with that May 1st e-mail. 13 14 Do you know how many Title II requests or requests for 14 15 HAVA funding came in from Shannon County to your office 15 16 during either the 2008 election cycle after May 25th, or 16 17 17 the 2010 before you left office, sir? I don't know. 18 18 19 0 No idea? 19 20 No idea. Again, staff person dealt with all that, and so 20 21 I would not have seen those. 21 22 But you -- you never did anything to interfere with 22 23 payment or deny payment to Shannon County on any of those 23 2.4 expenditure requests if they were --2.4 2.5 25 For early absentee voting never, no. No. And it may be

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first provisions.

- Q If we can start big picture. Approximately how many items are there listed total that you had to make sure that you were in compliance with, and what section under Article 3 are you referencing? Is there a to-do list in there?
- A Well, not a to-do list, but with any typical statute, Sub
 A says requirements. And then it goes down and lists in
 outline form all of the different requirements that we
 had to meet. But if I could summarize this first page,
 it was a lot of these notice type things that we had to
 do.
- ${\tt Q}$ Why did that take three years or six years to go ahead and get squared away, sir?
- A I'm not saying it did. I can't tell you today when we had that accomplished. It was certainly prior to 2008. So this was not the last thing that we accomplished.
- Q Right. While you are going through, what I'm wondering is what were the tricky ones that took so long?
- A Okay. The next section talks about voting machines that are accessible for individuals with disabilities. And that is getting at the requirement that we ultimately fulfilled by purchasing and deploying AutoMARK voting systems.
- Q Was that a hard one to get done in six years?

1 It was the largest of these requirements, simply for a 2 couple of reasons. First, we wanted to find the right 2 3 3 units for South Dakota, and then obviously get them purchased, get training done, get them deployed. So it 5 was the biggest of those. And we did that for the 2006 6 primary election, realizing we didn't get the money until 6 2005. So the first federal election following the receipt of that money, we deployed these. In Sub 4 it talks about alternative language 9 accessibility. We had to make sure the machines could 11 utilize Lakota and go through the programming to make 12 12 sure that Lakota was on those machines for the counties 13 that needed that. 13 14 So the machines were pretty big expenditures, 14 15 approximately \$4.6 million --15 16 16 17 -- we saw on this form. You couldn't fix that until you 17 1.8 had the money? 1.8 19 Correct. 19 20 Understood. Any of the other items on there that your 20 21 office had to work with that it was -- there was a 21 2.2 financial restriction on getting it completed? 2.2 Let me move through these, and we will see. There's a 23 23 24 requirement to allow provisional voting. That's 24 2.5 something that we had -- that we put in place, that was 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

a driver's list or if they didn't have a driver's license, against Social Security. We had the driver's license portion of that done, and the Social Security Administration was dragging their feet. And I -- they're dragging their feet on getting their -- their end of it done so that we could interface with them and do their check

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And that was not accomplished -- and I can't tell you when that piece came together, but it was not by the time we wanted to have it done and it was not at the beginning of 2006. I know that. We were waiting for them. And that was a frustration not just with us, but all the states because we were waiting -- we had a federal law that said you have to, federal agency that was dragging their feet that wasn't allowing us to get there.

There were some requirements to add some additional language to our voter registration forms. That was something that we've done early on. We had that in place by 2004. That wasn't something that required any dollars. It was just a change in forms.

Yeah. Looking through this, the only item I can think of that would have been a delay was that ability to intersect with the Social Security database. And I don't recall when that was resolved. Other than that, it seems to me that most of these items we had accomplished by the

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in place for 2006.

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Probably the other big requirement, there is a requirement that a state have a computerized statewide voter registration list, which we put in place very, very early in this process. We actually used our state match money to pay for that. But we also had to make some -some upgrades to it to do the verifications. There's requirements when a person registers to verify against either the driver's license list or the Social Security database, and verify that they are not dead and they are not under current felony conviction. And so a lot of this talks about doing that programming and getting all of that put together. So that was part of it.

- What do you think the things were that were hanging up your office in 2006, 2007, early 2008, you know, on getting that Title III straightened out so you could make the request?
- That is what -- that is what I'm looking for because the 18 things I have talked about, my recollection was we had 19 accomplished in 2006. And so I'm looking to see what 20 else.

That verification against the Social Security -- I 22 talked about when a person registers, and I $\operatorname{\mathsf{--}}$ you 23 refreshed my memory. There was a huge issue because HAVA 2.4 25 required us to verify a person registering against either

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2006 general election.

- All right. But during the 2006 election cycle, you were still waiting for interface from this other federal
- That is my recollection. But, again, I don't recall when Α we ultimately were able to get that. But I know that was a big issue.
- 0 Okav. \$660,000 disbursement, \$10,000 to each county shortly before you left office.
- Yes. Α
- What was that about, sir?
- It was I believe the third dishursement we made where we gave an equal amount to each of the counties. And I just felt it was important, after having gone through the 2010 elections, counties were drawing down their HAVA money, to give them another shot to get them ready for 2012.
- You didn't give the county that money; you just allocated it in your line item or -- each county had its own account?
- Right. Those HAVA monies are held within the state treasury in a federal election fund. And then the counties have their allocation that is tracked utilizing the spreadsheet that we talked about earlier. So we simply allocated that money to those counties' accounts, and then sent them notification of that. And I think we

mentioned.

also sent them at that point not just the notification, 1 2 but here is what your new balance is in that account. 2 And the other thing I would mention, those county-3 held accounts, we also credit those, or the state-held county monies, we credit them with interest because those 6 monies are earning interest. And so we give them their 6 pro rata share of the interest. Why wasn't it need based just rather than an even distribution among the 66 counties? That was the way we had done those two earlier 11 distributions, and that was simply the methodology that 12 we had used, and I thought it was appropriate. 12 13 0 Was it your methodology? 13 14 Α 14 15 When was the first distribution and for how much? And 15 0 I'm going to ask the first, second, third distributions, 16 16 17 if you can find that in your documents. 17 1.8 I think these Pages 246 through 249 have a little bit of 1.8 19 that history. And I think may -- on Page 248, there is a 19 20 statement that says, "Secretary Nelson authorized the 20 21 crediting of each county's state-held Title II account 21 2.2 with \$4,000 effective January 1st, 2008." 2.2 That was the first one you can recall during your 23 23 24 24 25 I believe so. I -- I don't see a reference to anything 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

- 0 So why not give them a little more because they don't have the tax base, there's demonstrable need?
- That wasn't -- again, these monies -- these federal monies are not meant to supplant local tax dollars. They are meant to accomplish the requirements of Title III. And as we analyze what those requirements are and what it was costing the counties to accomplish those, we realized that there are these fixed costs that every county is going to have, and that an equal payment would best help them to pay for those costs. It was not something that we were looking at how can we supplant or replace county monies, but simply one of those Title III requirements.
- This was your decision?
- Yes.
- All right. When was the second distribution? So that first distribution was, ballpark, \$250,000?
- 264.000
- 0 Okay.
- Yep.

MR. WILLIAMS: It looks like this is laid out in the state plan. If I can show him that document, he might be able to better describe this for you.

MR. SANDVEN: Okav.

Okay. I note this is the updated March 2010 state plan.

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earlier than that. I believe so. Okay. So why give every county \$4,000? 2 Again, going back to my earlier answer today, after 3 having gone through the 2006 election, and realizing that 4 there is going to be some of those costs, primarily 5 programming, machine maintenance, that every county is going to have, and those are things that are required under Title III, you know, under HAVA, that each county 8 was going to need those monies. The smaller counties were obviously burning through their money quicker because of those fixed costs, so we determined to give each county an equal share. And 12 that's something, again, we talked with the county 13 auditors about openly. We didn't know how the larger 14 counties would view that, whether they would find it to 15 be fair. And to their credit, there was no objection to 16 17 our methodology. And you knew that some counties had a greater need, their 18 line item -- their account was significantly lower than 19 other --20 Yes. Yes. 21 So why didn't -- and Shannon County was one of those 22 counties that was a lot lower than Minnehaha or Lincoln? 23

I don't remember specifics, but they certainly would have

been lower than those two counties that you just DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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MR. SANDVEN: While he is reading through that, for the record, here is my letter requesting to you, Rich, that EAC report. I think it was covered by earlier discovery. But how soon can you get that report that he keeps referencing?

MR. WILLIAMS: I will make a specific request to the Secretary of State's office today for this. As soon as they get it to me, I will pass it on.

MR. SANDVEN: Thank you.

And then apparently -- and I don't have the exact date, but sometime in federal fiscal year 2008, there was 575,000 more Title II dollars that were coming from the federal government. And we determined that we would allocate those dollars equally among the counties. But since those were new dollars coming in, we also had to have the five percent match. So we required each county to put up an equal portion of their match. And the counties agreed to do that. And so this was at some point in federal fiscal year 2008.

Then in federal fiscal year 2009, there was some additional federal funds that came in, 500,000. And those were distributed evenly. The counties evenly put up their match money for that.

And then it looks like that also occurred in federal fiscal year 2010, same scenario, for a total of 350,000

that came in. And then again the payment at the end of 1 2 2 2010 that you just referenced. In 2008, was there \$5 million of funds that weren't 3 allocated, that weren't designated for anything from 5 Title II that was being carried over? 6 That sounds -- that sounds --You had over \$5 million in 2008 carried over from Title I don't recall the actual number, but it would have been probably in the 4 to 5 million range. 11 Same thing in 2010? that. 12 I wouldn't be able to tell you without looking at a 12 13 report from 2010. 13 Well, talked not only with the officials in Fall River 14 Okav. We will go ahead and pull that report. But -- so 14 if there's \$5 million sitting there, that could be 15 15 used -- that could have been used for the 2008 general 16 16 17 election, early voting in Shannon County, correct? 17 1.8 1.8 After May 25th --19 19 0 That's the general in 2008, right? 20 Correct. But that -- that money had not been allocated 20 21 to the county, and so the county was authorized to use 21 2.2 the monies that had been allocated to them. 2.2 23 23 But all the county had to do was just say -- even if it Was early voting an issue at that meeting? 24 cost \$50,000 high end, like you talked about earlier for 24 It was part of the discussions, ves. 25 early voting for a whole election cycle, they could have 2.5 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

Because when does the Secretary of State get involved in an election? What is the rule?

- Well, typically our involvement is in the training aspect, training county auditors, preparing them for the elections. But obviously the situation that was occurring down there at that point was crucial. You need to have a county auditor. You need to have that infrastructure to conduct an election. And the time was drawing short, and so I did what I could to try to bring that situation to a positive result. And I think we did
- What was your involvement? What did you do?
- County, but I talked to county auditors in all of the neighboring counties to determine, you know, what assistance they might be able to offer in this regard, went to a county commission meeting, went back to a second meeting down there to try to bring the sides together and work this out. And fortunately to their credit, the officials in Fall River County, at the end of the day said we understand the importance of serving those -- the folks in Shannon County, and they did.

- All right. Did you offer anything on making sure there

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162 just written you a letter and just said can you preapprove or what do you think about us using \$50,000 of 2 that 5 million over there for early voting? They could 3 3 4 have made the request? 4 5 They could have made the request. And you wouldn't have denied it? I would have denied it. 8 0 You would have denied it? Yes. Absolutely. Tell --Because I had authorized them to use the monies that were 12 12 allocated to their county for those purposes. 13 Once this was exhausted, they could have asked for more 13 Ω 14 14 from you? 15 They could have, but that never occurred. 15 16 Ω They never asked for the money? 16 17 17 For additional over and above, not that I recall, because 18 we authorized them to utilize the monies that were 18 19 allocated to their county. 19 20 When you were involved in that 2010 meeting on 20 September 24th, you were aware of the notice of 21 21 22 termination of county auditor service? 22 23 23 2.4 Ο That is why you were there, correct? 2.4 25 25 Yes.

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was early voting in Shannon County for the prerequisite

- You know, I don't recall what I would -- what I said, but my take would have been just what you saw in these e-mails from 2008. I mean that was my position in that we would allow you to utilize your Title II monies to reimburse for those costs. That was my position all the way through. And so if we had talked about it, that's what I would have said.
- What if the county was concerned, hey, we are going to zero that out on this election. Will we get new money? Did you ever have that discussion?
- I know there was -- there was concern about zeroing it out. Whether we talked about what happens next, what happens for 2012, I don't recall if we talked about that.
- Who did you talk to about the account being depleted?
- Well, it was part of the discussion that I recall that the county commission had during those meetings.
- Did you say we have got \$5 million sitting over here that can be transferred if that is depleted? We have more money here. Did you say that?
- I don't know if I did or not. But I can tell you I would not have offered to transfer money specifically to Shannon County.
- Why not?

ii		100	1 1	1	
1	А	Because my policy was that we would transfer equal	1	Q	In the 2008 plan that you submitted, it said that the
2		amounts to all counties. And at the end of 2010, that is	2		state is currently developing Project ST25 which will
3		what we did.	3		make improvements to election night reporting,
4	Q	But what if the need for voting in Shannon County is	4		canvassing, and voter education and access.
5		ten-fold what the need is in Lincoln County?	5	А	Yes.
6	А	Again, the purpose of that federal money is not to	6	Q	What was that?
7		supplant normal county expenditures.	7	А	That was a prior to that, our state utilized a main
8		MR. SANDVEN: It's 12:10. Do we want to get when	8		frame-based system for reporting election results on
9		do you guys want to have lunch?	9		election night. And that was replaced with ST25 which
10		MS. FRANKENSTEIN: Let's have lunch now.	10		was a sequel-based system for reporting results on
11		(Lunch recess at 12:11 p.m.)	11		election night, but it also had a component that allows
12		BY MR. SANDVEN:	12		voters to locate where their polling place is, and also
13	Q	You have Exhibits 129, 130, and 131 in front of you?	13		to view their sample ballot. And so it was a program
14	A	Yes.	14		that accomplished all of those purposes.
15	Q	All right. So can you tell me how much Title II money	15	Q	Does it still exist today?
16		carried over for the for 2006, 2008, 2010 now? And I	16	А	Yes. Although my general understanding is there has
17		think Exhibit 129, does that just look like Title I	17		been the new secretary has made some changes to it,
18		monies?	18		but the system still exists.
19	A	No. Let me okay. What I understand this to be is a	19	Q	Then the state used Title II, Section 251 funds for
20		report that contains and I'm on Page 18 of	20		additional projects to improve federal elections?
21		Exhibit 129 the Title II monies as of September 30th,	21	А	Yes.
22		2007. It shows the balance, unspent balance for South	22	Q	And you cited that frequently when anyone went ahead and
23		Dakota at 6,821,176.	23		asked can we use this money for early voting?
24	Q	So at that time any of that funding could have been	24	А	Correct.
25		utilized for early voting?	25	Q	And then under the plan, 2008 plan, counties could use
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1	А	No, because, again, we hadn't yet received the EAC	1		Title II funds for specific projects to improve federal
2		authorization to do that.	2		elections with your approval?
3	Q	All right. Same question for Exhibit 130, sir.	3	A	Correct.
4	A	And this would be the Title II monies on hand at the end	4	Q	What were those projects?
5		of September, 2008. South Dakota had \$7,007,824.	5	A	You know, I don't recall specific projects off the top of
6	Q	Any of that could have been used for early voting?	6		my head, but and I think you might find in some of
7	А	Beginning May 25th of 2008, yes.	7		those e-mails there may be some, you know, requests that
8	Q	All right. And it was a hundred percent your discretion	8		came in from counties, but primarily counties would have
9		on whether or not it was approved for early voting?	9		directed those to the HAVA coordinator. And so anything
10	A	Following May 25th, 2008, yes.	10		that would be in here would just be the tip of the
11	Q	Right. You said, yes, it's okay?	11		iceberg as to what those would be.
12	A	That's correct, yes.	12	Q	Anything regarding here's your e-mails other
13	Q	You didn't need to go to anybody else?	13		projects?
14	A	No.	14	A	It does if I might, I'm not I haven't completely
15	Q	Same question for '10, Exhibit 131.	15		gone through the e-mails, but I'm not finding anything
16	A	And this would be the Title II balance as of	16		there. But Mr. Williams handed me the 2010 March HAVA
17		September 30th, 2010. At that point South Dakota had	17		state plan that talks about some of those additional
18		\$8,071,582.	18		items.
19	Q	Any of that money could have been used for early voting?	19	Q	You approved them?
20	A	Yes.	20	A	Yes.
21	Q	All of it could have?	21	Q	What were the additional projects that you approved, sir?
22	A	There wouldn't have been any legal prohibition on it, no.	22	A	South Dakota is one of the first states in the country to
23	Q	It was a hundred percent your discretion on whether or	23		develop computerized links to transmit voter registration
24		not this was used for early voting?	24		data between driver's license offices and county
25	A	Correct.	25		auditors' offices. And so somebody, when they got their
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1		driver's license or renewed it, could check a box on the	1
2		driver's license application if they wanted to register	2
3		to vote, and that information would go directly	3
4		electronically to the county auditor, and they would be	4
5		registered to vote.	5
6	Q	How much did that cost, sir?	6
7	A	I don't recall.	7
8	Q	Next project?	8
9	A	The ST25 project that you just mentioned.	9
10	Q	Do you recall approximately how much that cost?	10
11	A	This states approximately 350,000.	11
12	Q	Any other projects you approved during your tenure?	12
13	A	This also mentions voter registration cancellation	13
14		notification system. Prior to this, if somebody	14
15		registered in County A, and they were canceling their	15
16		registration in County B, the county auditors would have	16
17		to transmit that information by paper through the mail.	17
18		And we developed an electronic system for moving those	18
19		cancellation notices from one county to another, or even	19
20		from the Secretary of State's Office to a county. So	20
21		that was that was also developed.	21
22	Q	Do you know how much that cost?	22
23	A	This does not say, and I don't recall.	23
24	Q	Okay.	24
25	A	And then the last paragraph says, "The state will	25
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0 All right. It's Page 3 of 9 of the plan.

Okav. Α

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Last paragraph, right-hand column.

0 It says that each county -- about halfway through the last indented paragraph, "Each county established a reserved account determined by the county's" purchase -or "portion of all statewide registered voters."

Correct

0 All right. So that was in the 2008 plan?

Correct.

0 And then I thought earlier you said that the registered voters or number of registered voters, that wasn't the criteria for HAVA eligibility --

That's --

-- after a certain year. What was that year? When did it all change?

I believe we changed that in -- I've already testified to this, but I believe it was in either 2007 or 2008. What this paragraph does is simply a historical recollection of how the initial HAVA monies were distributed. This doesn't reflect how anything was being done in 2008.

Right. And then on the historical paragraph, last sentence, "The remaining Title II amount of

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170 continue to use Title II Section 251 funds for additional projects to improve federal elections as determined by 2 the Secretary of State. Counties may use Title II funds 3 for specific projects to improve federal elections with 4 the approval of the Secretary of State." And that would 5 be a county, if they had some particular item that they thought would improve their administration, they would send that request to the HAVA coordinator, and either the 8 HAVA coordinator or myself would make a determination on 9 whether that would be approved for reimbursement. Why didn't you make in-county absentee voting a project under your discretion for Todd or Shannon? 12 13 We did. 14 How? Well, in that May 1st, 2008 e-mail we authorized the use 15 of these funds for that purpose. 16 17 O But you didn't know how much that project was? You never researched how much it cost? 18 Correct. We simply said to the county, we will authorize 19 you to use those Title II funds for that purpose. 20 I'm going -- can I have this marked Exhibit 150. 21 (Deposition Exhibit Number 150 marked for 22 identification.) 23

Q Here is the 2008 plan. Do you remember submitting this

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3.2 million -- \$3,235,652.80 was reserved in the state election fund, designated to each county based upon its match..."

Right. And that is what would have occurred in 2005 when that money came in.

Until what year?

Well, it would remain in those county designated subfunds until it's spent.

All right. Then on Pages -- Page 5 of 9, that first 0 paragraph, last -- about halfway through, it says that, "Counties are reimbursed semi-annually from the state election fund " Where did that rule come from?

That was simply a procedure that we developed. The thought behind that was we wanted to -- we established the reimbursement as basically June to make sure we could get reimbursements done prior to the end of the state fiscal year, and then December, so we could get reimbursements done prior to the end of the county fiscal

The reason we confined it to those two periods is so we didn't have counties sending in for reimbursement for every five and ten dollars that they spent, but rather we asked them to accumulate six months' worth of expenditures and then submit them to us at those two periods.

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173 1 And then our task was to turn that around very 2 quickly so we could get those payments out again before 2 3 those two fiscal years ended. 3 What months were the $\operatorname{--}$ the requests for reimbursement to 5 be submitted? 6 Prior -- I believe we ask for those things prior to like 6 June 1st or December 1st to give us a month to get the paperwork and the checks turned around, but as you will see in some of these e-mails, there were requests for us 9 to push that date for submission back. And whenever we 11 could, we would do that because what we really wanted to 11 12 do is make sure the counties could get their money by 12 13 either the end of June or the end of December. And so 13 14 whenever possible we would accommodate that. 14 15 15 Which date would you push back? Either the June 1st or December 1st date. 16 16 17 You mean back to August? 17 1.8 1.8 No, no, no, no. Back to maybe June 5th or 10th or 19 19 December 1st or 10th. Again, so that we could get the 20 payment made by the end of June or the end of December. 20 21 The counties wouldn't even know what all their early 21 0 2.2 election or absentee voting costs are until after the 2.2 23 23 election was completed, correct? 24 Oh, very true. In fact, most of their expenses for a 24 2.5 primary they wouldn't know, and those would end up being 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

reimbursement if they wanted. But the understanding was most of those expenditures are going to be for voting machines, for programming, and those types of things where they are not even going to get the invoice until late June, maybe even July.

- Right. So Shannon County goes ahead and they are paying staff to drive over to do an early voting location.
- Right.
- 0 They have got to pay for the physical location?
- Α Yes.
- Mileage for the folks to get there?
- Α Yes
- Miscellaneous notice costs?
- Correct.
- All right. They are not going to know what all those costs are until after June 1st, correct?
- Correct. They will know some of them prior, but the majority are probably going to be after.
- So why didn't you tell Shannon County just get these bills paid and we will give you until the end of June to go ahead and get your receipts in, and we will get you reimbursed right away?
- Because, again, we wanted to make reimbursement prior to the end of the state fiscal year which is June 30th. In

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174 submitted then in December. Isn't that a terrible policy; that someone would have to 3 3 eat all those costs, a poor county like Shannon has to go 4 ahead and make those expenditures, they submit their 5 reimbursement form, then they have got to wait six months to get that money back? I don't recall that anybody ever had an issue with that 8 time frame. 8 9 9 So you thought six months to get the money back to 10 Shannon County was fine? 12 Ω You referenced some e-mails again regarding where you did 12 13 exceptions for that reimbursement policy for those time 13 14 14 frames. 15 We didn't -- we didn't create exceptions for the 15 16 June 30th or the December 30th deadline to get the 16 17 17 payments out. But we did make some one- or two-week 18 exceptions for them to give them a little more time to 18 19 get the paperwork into us. 19 20 Because they were supposed to have the paperwork in by 20 21 June 1st? 22 That's my recollection. 22 23 A week or a few days before the election itself? 23 2.4 Right. So any expenditures that they made up to that 2.4 25 25 point, that they had invoices for, they could request DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

- couple extra weeks to to go ahead and submit their

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back to Susan saying she will double-check within our office to see if that is okay and we can still get the

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order to do that, we have to have information into the state auditor by probably mid-June in order for them to get those checks out and back to the counties by the end of June. So who did you make exceptions to? Who did you give a 0 If we made an exception it would be for all counties. Okav. You said there was some e-mails? 0 Α Right. You thought it was in your e-mails? Yes Can you find those, please. Here is -- this is Document 281, an e-mail from Susan Williams, who is the Bennett County Auditor, to Jennifer Headlee, asking if they could delay their reimbursement form submission to December 16th. And this would be of 2008. Well, actually she must have just been -- I don't have her initial -- yeah. She says that they will be paying their bill by December 16th. And then we had some discussion as to whether or not --They will be submitting their bill by December 16th? By December 16th. And whether -- and Jennifer responds

payment out by January 1st. And Jennifer sends that to 1 2 me, asks what my thoughts are. 2 My response is there could be a problem. We need to 3 check with our fiscal officer who's Debbie Trapp, to find 5 out if she can actually get the payment turned around 6 that quickly. But I don't see any correspondence with 6 her, and so I don't know what the response would have been. But my recollection is that there were times that we were able to push that date back somewhat. Are you aware of any other state agency that will only do 11 reimbursements twice a year or is this just your rule? 12 I don't know what other state agencies do. I can 12 13 affirmatively say this was our rule that we developed 13 14 internally again so that we weren't making payments for 14 every 5- and 10-dollar expenditure, but rather were 15 15 lumping them into groups. 16 16 17 Why didn't you tell Shannon County, I know things are 17 1.8 tight down there, there is going to be a lot of absentee 1.8 19 voting costs, you have got an extra month to get your 19 20 receipts in, and we will get you paid right away? 20 21 I don't know why we didn't tell them that other than it 21 2.2 wasn't the policy. And, frankly, we thought -- we 23 23 thought this policy was very reasonable because our 24 efforts were to get them their reimbursement of election 24 25 money by the end of their fiscal year or to make 2.5 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

Q Page 5 of 9 again, that first paragraph, last sentence, "The state may determine to increase the amount of the election fund reserved for individual counties." See that?

A Okay. Page 5 of 9, which paragraph.

- Q First paragraph, last sentence, sir. "The state may determine to increase the amount of the election fund reserved for individual counties."
- A I'm sorry. I'm not -- we are on the 2000 -- June 2008
 plan. 5 of 9. Okav. That is 4 of 9.
- Q Sorry.
- A "The state may determine to increase the amount of election fund reserved for individual counties."
- O Okay. Was anyone lower than Shannon County?
- A What do you mean, lower?
- Q Less in their -- in their designated amount, less in their account.
- A I don't know.
- Q You don't know anyone else who was 50,000 --
- A I do know that there were counties that zeroed out their account. Whether Shannon County zeroed out their account, I don't know. I don't recall that they ever did.
- Q Was there ever discussion with any of those neighboring

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A Well, I know there was concern by those counties because they understood that once your account was zeroed out, as we talked about this morning, your Title III requirements continue for perpetuity, and they were going to need to continue making those expenditures. And the understanding was that at that point those expenditures would fall back on the county taxpayers who pay for election expenses. But then we received additional federal monies that were allocated for each county, and on a couple of occasions, we took some of the state HAVA money and did an allocation to each county.

counties what happens when you zero out your account?

- Q Plus you had \$5 million laying around that wasn't allocated of Title II, just collecting interest?
- A It was a significant amount, yes.
- Q Five million plus, correct?
- A Correct.
- Q So what happened when those counties were zeroed out?
 Did you replenish their account? Let's go one at a time.
 Who was zeroed out?
- A I don't recall.
- Q Do you remember any counties that were zeroed out?
- I know there were counties that were zeroed out, but I couldn't tell you which counties. I just remember that was an issue. And you recall this morning we talked

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reimbursement by the end of the state fiscal year. But it takes Shannon County a month or so to get together 2 3 3 all the bills from an election cycle, get the -- get the 4 form filled out, get it submitted to you, and then 4 5 they've got to wait five months? Well, typically what they would do, because not only would they have some of their primary expenses, but some 8 of the expenses incurred for the general election would 8 be included in that also. Matter of fact, most of their 10 general election expenses would be submitted with that December reimbursement. And so it would be a combination 12 12 of both 13 So what percentage of their election expenses do you 13 14 think would be absorbed from early voting for the primary 14 15 by June 1? What do you think they are going to be able 15 16 to represent? 16 17 17 It all depends on when they're making their -- their 18 payments for labor and reimbursement for mileage and that 18 19 kind of thing, but my guess is the majority would be 19 20 incurred by the county after June 1st. I don't know what 20 21 their actual payment schedules are. When it comes to 21 22 reimbursement for payment for, you know, the larger Title 22 23 III items, voting machine programming and those type of 23 2.4 things, those are going to be in late June, early July 2.4 25 25 maybe.

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about that first \$4,000 per county payment that was moved 2 to the counties' account. I specifically remember the 2 reason doing that was because some counties were zeroed 3 out, and they were going to have those ongoing fixed 5 costs. So that is the reason we did that. 6 Is the -- with the counties that were zeroed out, you 6 would only give them 4,000 then --Correct. -- and go from zero to 4,000? 0 Correct 11 And then when did you replenish their account for the Ω 12 next election cycle or how did you do that? 12 13 Well, as you recall this morning, we talked about there 13 14 were additional federal monies that came in in two or 14 15 three shots. Those were then put into those accounts. 15 So during that whole time the accounts were continually 16 16 17 replenished by either new federal monies coming in or 17 1.8 1.8 taking some of what the state had and moving it over into 19 those county accounts. 19 20 Right. It wasn't just new money that you did the equal 20 21 distributions with? 21 2.2 Correct. 2.2 23 23 There were some situations where you would go ahead and 24 just transfer money that wasn't designated to individual 24 25 counties? 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

oversight by the state auditor through spending authority granted by the state legislature."

- A Yes.
- Q What are the restrictions on you by the state auditor for HAVA funds? Are there any?
- A Any expenditures has to fall within the parameters of state law. I can't tell you what types of things the state auditor looks at when a voucher goes over to them for payment, but that is their job. They review every single voucher for every single payment to determine does this payment comply with the terms of state law. If there is a question on it, they will come back to the agency and ask their question to get it resolved.

I don't know in any of the time I was there that we ever had a payment refused, but occasionally there would have been questions, you know, does it comply with state

- Q When you were at that September 24th, 2010 meeting in Shannon County, you testified earlier that you knew money was an issue for funding early voting. To me it's ridiculous. Can you explain to me, I've got \$5 million plus sitting over here. Shannon County is yelling from the mountaintop I need more money for early voting.
 - Why you didn't say I have got it, here you go. And

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Correct. And based on --How much did you do that and who did you do it for? 2 3 Based on what we talked about this morning and the review 3 4 of the documents, it appeared that we did that twice. 4 5 Once was a \$4,000 per county transfer. That was new money coming in? No. That was -- no. That was money that was in the 8 state -- state account that we moved over to the county 8 accounts. 4,000 per county. And then again, before I 9 left office, it was that 10,000 per county. How long was that before you left office? 12 12 It was the last week 13 Funny timing. Why then? 13 Ω 14 Because I wanted to accomplish that before I left office. 14 15 There was -- there were a number of things that I wanted 15 16 to accomplish before I left office. December of 2010 was 16 17 17 a very busy time in the office, pushing to accomplish 18 some things, and that was one of the things I wanted to 18 19 19 20 All right. Have you ever transferred money to a county 20 21 that wasn't an equal distribution from Title II? 22 No. Other than that first one that was based on pro rata 23 23 voter registration. But other than that, no. 2.4 Ω Page 5 of 9 in the middle, it talks about "Expenditures 2.4 25 25 are made as needed by the Secretary of State with

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remember this -- you knew already that there -- should have known there was no early voting in June --

- A Right
- Q -- of that election cycle or not the same number of days.
- A The answer to that question goes back to the philosophy that I developed really from day one with the HAVA money. My goal with the HAVA money was to be as judicious with the expenditure of that as possible so that it would last as long as possible for the counties.

As I indicated earlier, the requirements of that federal law are going to go on forever. At some point the money is going to run out for everybody, and all of those Title III expenditures are then going to fall back on county taxpayers. So my goal from day one, and I'm not ashamed of it whatsoever, was to make these — these funds last as long as possible for every county in the state.

And so that's the reason that I am not giving certain counties extra money. That's why we have been very conservative in the expenditure of that money, and, frankly, that is why we have got as such money on hand yet today as we do because we have been very conservative in those expenditures. And county taxpayers across the state are going to be the beneficiaries of that for many years to come.

There are many states that have zero HAVA dollars 1 2 left today because they spent them all. All those 2 3 federal requirements are now going back on their state and county taxpayers. In South Dakota we still have 5 money to pay for those. And that's by design. That was 6 mv philosophv. 6 Have you ever heard about another state anywhere in the United States that doesn't have their own county seat or where there is a situation similar --T don't know 11 -- to this early voting here? Ω 12 No. I have not heard of that, but I have not queried 12 13 every county in the country, so I don't know. 13 14 Have you ever done an assessment of need county-by-county 14 15 for HAVA funds? 15 No. I mean our assessment was what does -- our 16 16 17 assessment all along is what does it take to accomplish 17 the requirements of HAVA. Again, those are laid out in 1.8 1.8 19 Title I and Title III, and those are the things that --19 20 that we are going to spend the money on. Later in 2008, 20 21 we were allowed to expand the use of that. 21 2.2 Ω Would you have given \$50,000 if they asked for it in 2008 2.2 23 23 for early voting in Shannon County? 24 And not give it to other counties, no. 24 25 Would you have given them anything that was not 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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According to the agreement that Shannon County had signed, the contract, their option was -- let me back up. There was some restrictions someplace in that those services had to be provided by a neighboring county. And I don't remember where that restriction resides. And so -- so I talked to every neighboring county auditor to determine whether there was any possibility of those neighboring auditors providing those services.

I did not receive any positive response to those conversations. So that brought us back to Fall River County officials. And at the end of the day, to their great credit, they came back to the table and they did the job, and they are doing the job today.

- I'm going to hand you what's been marked Exhibit 18. Is this the contract that was in effect at that time?
- It appears to be, yes.

have been terminated?

- Have you ever read the contract that was in effect between Shannon County and Fall River?
- When did you read it last?
- Probably when all of this was occurring in September of 2010. I know I haven't read it since.

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- On Page 2 --
- Okay.

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-- of Exhibit 18, it talks about approximately \$40,500 distributed to other counties in 2008? 0 2 3 No matter what the need was? 3 auditor and the clerk? 4 No matter what the need was, I -- you know, I wasn't 4 5 posed with that question, but, no, I can't imagine that I 0 would have done that. voting? 8 Because my philosophy was to make those federal monies 8 0 Why not? last as long as possible for every county and every 9 I don't know that I was asked the question. 9 But when you went down there and heard the complaints 10 taxpayer in the state. Even if you have got a minority group not having the same 12 12 access to early voting? 13 I felt that with our allowance of the use of those Title 13 That was a discussion that the county commissioners were 14 II monies in 2008, the reimbursement from the county-14 15 held -- or the county's reserved accounts, that we made 15 16 provision for that situation, those unique situations 16 17 17 down there. We made provision for that. 18 So in 2010 when some people were starting to pull out of 18 19 election services, the county auditor, what would you 19 That is what I remember coming out of that meeting. 20 have done? You had a notice of termination of services. 20 21 judicious in his expenditures of funds. 21 The two things that I did obviously were talked to 22 officials in Fall River County to try to figure out what 22 23 is really at the root of the problem here, what can we do 23 dollars isn't allocated? 2.4 to get your folks back on board. 2.4 2.5 25 My question is what would you do if the services would Roughly, yes. DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

- going to the auditor's office from Shannon County, to the
 - Did you ever ask can some of this be used for early
- about money and saw everything going on, did you investigate how much money do you have to do your job?
- having with their county auditors as I recall. But the thing that I remember coming out of that meeting is the commissioners understood that at some point, if they kept spending that money, it was going to be gone. And they wanted to be very judicious in the use of their dollars.
- So South Dakota Secretary of State Nelson is being
- About 3 million or so is allocated to counties, 5 million

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1	Q	All right. Then the county with at Shannon County	1		contracted auditor.
2		they have got their little line item or their line item	2	Q	All right. When does the South Dakota Secretary of State
3		for HAVA?	3		go ahead and get involved in an issue?
4	A	Yes.	4	A	If something is being done that is illegal, that is when
5	Q	So they are trying to be judicious	5		we would get involved. Now, obviously we got involved
6	A	Yes.	6		when this contract was terminated. We wouldn't have had
7	Q	and make sure that it lasts for their continuing	7		to, but obviously I had a great concern about that
8		obligations?	8		election being conducted properly. And so we went down
9	A	Yes.	9		on two different occasions to try to work that issue out.
10	Q	Did you ever share with anyone, hey, we have got 5	10	Q	How often have you given a deposition?
11		million dollars sitting over here. It's accruing	11	A	I think this is just my second one.
12		interest.	12	Q	What was your first one?
13	A	Uh-huh. Did I share that with anyone? I don't	13	A	It was in the Janis case.
14	Q	At Shannon County.	14	Q	Did you also testify in that case?
15	A	I don't know if I was asked that question, but I think it	15	A	No. It was it didn't go to trial.
16		was it's generally known that that money was there.	16	Q	Where did you give your deposition?
17		That money was talked about in all of the HAVA state	17	A	In the attorney general's office.
18		plans. And the county auditors all had access to those	18	Q	When?
19		plans.	19	A	Probably late 2009, early 2010. I don't remember.
20	Q	Did you know that this agreement could be terminated with	20	Q	All right. Have you been a party to any other lawsuit?
21		30 days' notice?	21	A	Yes.
22	A	I'm sure I read it in 2010. I mean prior to that whole	22	Q	Please describe.
23		issue coming to light, I don't know if I had ever read	23	A	As Secretary of State, I was a party to a number of
24		this. I don't know that I had had any reason to.	24		lawsuits. Some dealing with Voting Rights Act, but
25	Q	All right. In the 30 days the September 24th, 2010	25		primarily dealing with ballot access, petition access,
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1		date, that's about when early voting should have been	1		petition cases, that type of thing.
2		starting in Shannon County, correct?	2	Q	How often have you been sued regarding the Voting Rights
3	А	That's when absentee voting approximately when	3		Act or election issues during your tenure as South Dakota
4		absentee voting began statewide.	4		Secretary of State?
5	Q	And the county auditor is saying I'm going to quit, and	5	A	I inherited the Quiver case from my predecessor. I was
6		you thought that was a problem?	6		heavily involved in the Bone Shirt case. And then the
7	A	Certainly. That's a problem.	7		Janis case.
8	Q	Okay. Why, in your resolution efforts, didn't you	8	Q	What was your role in both of those cases? You gave a
9		address the number of days of early voting before that	9		deposition in Janis?
10		election? You knew, you just said, that everyone else in	10	A	Right. Right.
11		the state got to go ahead and have six weeks of early	11	Q	You were never deposed in the Bone Shirt case?
12		voting. Why didn't you say what are we going to do here?	12	A	I don't I don't recall that I was. I think I would've
13	A	Because absentee voting hadn't started yet. And as	13		remembered that, but I don't recall that I was.
14		this as this was ultimately resolved, the folks got	14	Q	Did you give testimony in that case?
15		six weeks of absentee voting. It wasn't in-county, but	15	A	I did give testimony, yes.
16		they had six weeks of absentee voting.	16	Q	All right. So you knew about all the voting issues going
17	Q	How many days of absentee voting in-county did they get	17		on down at Shannon County because of this litigation
18		for the 2010 election cycle before the general?	18	A	Yes.
19	A	This morning I think you said 22 maybe.	19	Q	correct?
20	Q	Twenty-two partial days.	20	A	Yes.
21	A	Okay.	21	Q	Why didn't you do more to go ahead and assist with early
22	Q	So why didn't you jump in then and say, hey, let's do a	22		voting down there?
23		little better than that?	23	A	Again, I think that goes back to my philosophy of
24	A	Again, as we have gone over a number of times, that is an	24		governing. And that is that each level of government has
25		issue between their county commission and their	25		its responsibilities. The county commission in those
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1		counties has their designated responsibilities, county	1
2		auditor has their responsibilities, and the Secretary of	2
3		State has his responsibilities. And I respect those	3
4		boundaries, try to give assistance, but not interference.	4
5		And that applies not just to Shannon County, but every	5
6		county in the state.	6
7	Q	Have you ever investigated a complaint by an individual	7
8		voter of election issues in this county or has your	8
9		office?	9
10	А	Sure. And when you use "investigated," realizing we	10
11		don't have any formal investigative authority, but if	11
12		someone were to call with a complaint, absolutely, we	12
13		would get to the bottom of it, find out both sides of it,	13
14		what are the facts, and then is there something that	14
15		needs to be done differently to make sure things are done	15
16		legally and whatever the case was.	16
17	Q	How many times have you fulfilled that role during your	17
18		tenure as South Dakota Secretary of State?	18
19	A	Well, as Secretary of State and as election supervisor,	19
20		probably hundreds, maybe thousands.	20
21	Q	Did it have to be a written request to get your	21
22		intervention?	22
23	A	No.	23
24	Q	Someone just had to call you?	24
25	А	Right.	25
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- A No, there is not.
- O Isn't that inherent in the law?
- A No. The law requires six weeks of absentee voting being open. And it is as we have talked about this morning.

 But so far as the in-county option, that's the statute that governs.
- Q Do you know what percent Indian population is down there in Shannon County?
- A About 95 percent.
- Q So why didn't it concern you that this minority population, this huge block, why didn't it concern you that they don't have the same access to in-county early voting as the other 64 counties in the State of South Dakota?
- A Because our legislature has established the policy of leaving that decision to the local county commissions.

 And in Shannon County, I believe every one of them is
- Q On the bottom of Page 5 of 9, as of January 30, 2007, there was -- \$6,499,467.23 were in the Title II account for South Dakota?
- A Correct. And then it follows by saying, "Of that,
 2.8 million was reserved to the counties." And obviously
 Shannon County would have a portion of that.
- Q Have you ever had any discussions with the state Board of

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194 Did you remember getting a call from anyone during the 2 2008 or 2010 election cycle saying we want this same 2 3 number of days of early voting? 3 4 I don't know if we had a call, but I know that discussion 4 5 was going on. We probably did have discussions with people, yes. Why didn't you investigate that? 8 A Because of the statute we have already talked about. The 8 9 statute gives the authority to make that determination to 10 the county commission. On the statute, last time I'll ask a question on this, 12 it's your interpretation of the statute --12 13 Correct. 13 14 -- right; this statute 12-19-53? 14 15 Α Correct. 15 16 Ω That that gives county governments the discretion, Todd 16 17 17 and Shannon, gives those auditors the discretion and 18 those county commissions the discretion to determine how 18 19 many days of early voting occurs in that county? 19 20 It gives the county commission the discretion to 20 21 21 determine how many days they want to contract for in-22 county services. That is correct. 22 23 And there is no requirement if they contract with Todd or 23 2.4 Shannon County that they give them the same number of 2.4 25 25 days of in-county voting as everybody else?

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- Elections regarding how HAVA funds are allocated from county to county?
- A I don't recall any discussions, but I'm not saying that
 they didn't occur. Obviously as the HAVA plans were
 being put together, those discussions were had with the
 HAVA task force.
- ${\tt Q} {\tt How} \mbox{ did you}$ pick the HAVA task force?
- A Well, we started with, as I recall, Board of Election members
- Q Who picked them?
- A The HAVA task force?
- O Yes.
- I did. We wanted the Board of Election members. One of the big pushes of HAVA was access to the polling place for individuals with disabilities, so we wanted a couple representatives from the disability community on there. We asked somebody from each of the political parties to serve on there. We wanted representatives from the legislature on there. And there may have been some others, but —— and I think we had the auditors from the two largest counties, one or two largest counties on the task force also since they would obviously be significantly impacted.
- Q How did you encourage tribes, if any, to participate in your task force?

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1	A	I'm not I don't recall any specific communication	1
2	Q	General communication?	2
3	A	with tribes. I don't recall any.	3
4	Q	What percent of the state is Indian, would you guess?	4
5	A	Eight to nine percent.	5
6	Q	So why didn't you do some outreach to that segment of the	6
7		South Dakota population to participate in the task force	7
8		regarding voting?	8
9	A	You know, I don't know that I have an answer for that	9
10		other than we had we asked Michael Lapointe to	10
11		participate on the task force. But beyond that	11
12	Q	Michael was a Republican senator at the time?	12
13	A	Yes. He was somebody I knew. And I don't know if he was	13
14		working for the tribe at that time, but I know later then	14
15		he went to work in the tribe's office.	15
16	Q	Did you ever go do any outreach to Sisseton Wahpeton	16
17		Oyate regarding task force solicitation?	17
18	A	No.	18
19	Q	Why not?	19
20	A	Didn't occur to me.	20
21	Q	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe?	21
22	A	No.	22
23	Q	Yankton Sioux Tribe?	23
24	A	No.	24
25	Q	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe?	25
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in Indian Country than it is elsewhere in the state for a whole lot of reasons. And so I spent a great deal of time on that. And would I have been better served, you know, early in my term as Secretary of State, and realizing that was the first year I was Secretary, would I have been better served by perhaps doing some of that outreach early; probably.

- ${\tt Q}\,-\,{\tt Was}$ it the same task force all the way through?
- A No. The task force, after the initial plan, was disbanded. And it was with the understanding that any subsequent changes to the state plan could be done by the state Board of Elections. Then at some point before the very last update in 2010, there was some review and we determined that we needed a broader task force than just the state Board of Elections. And so a broader task force was put together again at that point to deal specifically with issues relating to military and overseas voting. That was the big the big issue with that 2010 plan. There had been some changes in federal law, some new requirements with military and overseas voting, and we had to respond to that.
- Q I'm going to hand you what was Bate stamped 0345 through 054, 0354. Is that what you are talking about on task force number two?
- A Yes. Yes.

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198 No. 0 0 Lower Brule Sioux Tribe? 2 3 3 4 0 Rosebud Sioux Tribe? 4 5 Α No. Chevenne River Sioux Tribe? 8 0 Standing Rock Sioux Tribe? 8 9 No. 10 Oglala Sioux Tribe? Α 12 In hindsight, would you have requested a little input 12 Ω 13 from those big Indian populations? 13 14 In hindsight, do I wish I would have extended an 14 15 invitation, yes. 15 16 O Why? 16 17 17 A Over the eight years that I served as Secretary of State, 18 I spent a large amount of time and effort dealing with 18 19 Native American voting issues as we have already talked 19 20 20 about 21 21 You got sued a lot? 0 22 A I got sued a lot. But it was more than that. It was 22 23 going through what we need to do to make sure each 23 Q 2.4 election was conducted properly out in those areas. I 2.4 Α 25 mean it's no secret that it's harder to conduct elections 25 0

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How many Indians did you put on that? I don't believe we had any. Again, the focus of this task force was dealing with the new federal military and overseas voting requirements. and so we had a more limited task force at that point. A few Indians in the military, huh? Yes, there are. So why didn't you include an Indian? I don't have an answer for that. I don't know. Hindsight, should have? As I said this morning, I don't know that I believe in racial guotas, but would it have been good to do that outreach and at least ask; yes. Have you ever advocated for any Indian in any office or any position in your office for a hiring position? Absolutely. Who have you hired that is Indian? Kayla Long Break was one of the last people that I hired from Cheyenne River. Tremendous young lady that --What year? Would have been 2010. All right. You have about 15 employees in your office? And over your tenure -- or your eight-year tenure as

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1		South Dakota Secretary of State, how many Indians did you	1
2		have working for you?	2
3	A	I believe that Kayla was the only one during that time.	3
4	Q	And for the task force that you handpicked, out of the	4
5		two task forces, you picked one Indian?	5
6	A	Yes.	6
7	Q	And that was it?	7
8	A	Yes.	8
9	Q	Okay. And you and I'm going to quit this line of	9
10		questioning, but you started saying that you did that	10
11		because there were no quotas?	11
12	A	Correct. I don't believe in quotas.	12
13	Q	You thought one Indian was sufficient for both task	13
14		forces?	14
15	A	I wanted wanted representation from the legislature.	15
16		I knew Michael Lapointe through that avenue, and knew	16
17		that he was Native American. And so he was able \ensuremath{I}	17
18		asked him to serve.	18
19	Q	Do you remember seeing this letter from Jennifer Headlee,	19
20		dated July 22nd, 2009? It looks like it's Bate stamped	20
21		what down there, sir?	21
22	A	295 through 298.	22
23	Q	All right. That is where there's a little bit of	23
24		discussion on interest?	24
25	A	Yes.	25
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Q What are they?

- Α Well, jurisdiction is one. In Shannon County and Todd County the distance from the courthouses would be another one. One of the things that I have heard frequently from county auditors is difficulty getting poll workers to show up for the training prior to election day, occasionally not showing up on election day. You have the language issue that we have to deal with, the Section 203 requirements for Lakota language assistance that are issues. Then when HAVA required the AutoMARK machines to be out there, and Lakota to be on those AutoMARK machines, tremendous amount of work for our office and county auditors to get the ballots translated into Lakota, that information placed on the AutoMARK, and all of that working properly for anyone that would want to use that. And so just a whole lot of issues, challenges that we didn't have elsewhere.
- Q What were the jurisdictional issues? How would that affect an election? Are you talking criminal or civil?
- A I'm talking criminal. If there was an allegation that a crime was being committed, then you have the issue of who had the authority to step in. The FBI was obviously one source, but they kind of looked at things differently than a county state's attorney might in another county.

 And so it was -- there were jurisdictional issues.

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All right. Is that the first time that you had heard the 0 What crimes were you concerned about being committed or interest issues on the reporting? 2 what are the -- what are the crimes that you are talking There are two different interest issues. The one that we 3 talked about this morning was interest that the state-4 You know, the number one thing that we -- probably two held HAVA monies were generating and how to properly 5 things. One is voting more than once. And the FBI made allocate that back to those -- those accounts. And that some of those cases, and the U.S. Attorney prosecuted, in is what we talked about this morning. But later, in Shannon County. probably 2008, 2009, the EAC started making some noise 8 0 How many cases over your tenure? 9 about -- and we became aware that for the county-held They -- my understanding was they prosecuted one. They accounts, the monies that were in the county funds, HAVA investigated about 50, and chose to only prosecute one. funds, their match monies, that the counties needed to be So there has been one criminal prosecution for someone 12 apportioning interest to those county funds. voting more than once --Now, realizing these are very small funds, and the 13 Correct. Α amount of money we are dealing with is $5\ \mathrm{to}\ 10\ \mathrm{bucks}$, we 14 -- during your tenure? wasted more time going back and forth with the EAC over 15 Correct. those 5 or 10 dollars per county than we ever should 16 Ω Anything else? 17 have, but at the end of the day we came up with an The other allegation that continually comes up is that agreement with them that we would have each county just 18 people are being paid to vote. That was not something kick, I don't know, ten bucks into their county-held 19 that was ever substantiated, but it was something that, account to cover whatever interest that account might 20 you know, that allegation is going on out there, then, 21 have ever accrued. And we came up with that agreement you know, somebody has to at least take a look at it. with the EAC, and the issue was over. 22 Earlier you mentioned there is more challenges in Indian 23 That was never substantiated? Country with conducting an election. 2.4 No, it was not. 25 All right. There is a lot of allegations. There is a Yes.

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1		lot of allegations against all of us, correct?	1
2	A	Correct.	2
3	Q	So what but your concern was that people were going to	3
4		vote more than once?	4
5	A	That is	5
6	Q	And that's why you say the FBI didn't handle that like	6
7		the state's attorneys would?	7
8	A	That's obviously a concern anywhere. But the one	8
9		prosecution that I am aware of in the state for that took $% \left(1\right) =\left\{ 1\right\} =$	9
10		place in Shannon County.	10
11	Q	What year?	11
12	A	I believe that came out of the 2004 general election.	12
13	Q	All right. So there has been one person that you know of $% \left(1\right) =\left\{ 1\right\} $	13
14		that has been prosecuted for voting more than once in the $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left($	14
15		last 50 years?	15
16	A	Well, in the last 20 years.	16
17	Q	One?	17
18	A	That I am aware of, yes.	18
19	Q	And that is the only one you are aware of at any time,	19
20		correct?	20
21	A	Correct.	21
22	Q	So don't you think you're being a little dramatic by	22
23		saying the jurisdictional issues raise concern?	23
24	A	It's part of it's part of the picture. I mean you	24
25		can't you can't dismiss that. It's part of the	25
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MR. WILLIAMS: Is that the case?

A No. I think I can answer the question. As \$--\$ as I \$--\$ I had conversations with him prior to

elections as to what -- Bob Mandel was the person assigned in the U.S. Attorney's office to oversee election crime issues in South Dakota. He was their point guy. And so I had conversations with him as to what exactly your authority is, particularly in Indian Country, you know, if there's -- if I get a question, an allegation, how do I handle it, what do you want me to do with it because obviously that is not something that we can deal with.

And the impression I got was that they were not very excited about getting involved in criminal issues or allegations of criminal issues in Indian Country.

- Q Regarding elections?
- A Regarding elections.
- Q Did he say that?
- A You know, I don't recall his exact words, but those were the impressions that I got.
- Q Who was at the conversation besides you and him?
- A Just he and I.
- Q Where did you have that conversation?
- A $\;$ I know we had some telephone conversations. I know at one time I visited him in his office in Rapid City.

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1 picture. 2 Okay. I mean are you asserting that the FBI doesn't 2 3 monitor elections the way the state's attorney would? 3 4 The FBI is very hesitant to get involved in election 4 5 issues. Why do you say that? Conversations that I have had. 8 0 With who? 8 9 I'm going to maybe have to look to my legal counsel. The 10 conversation that I had was what I would consider a privileged conversation. MR WILLIAMS. Who was the conversation with? 12 12 THE WITNESS: Bob Mandel when he was with the U.S. 13 13 14 14 Attorney. 15 Q He is not your attorney. 15 16 I understand that. 16 17 17 He is a U.S. Attorney, right? 0 18 18 Α Correct. 19 So there is no privilege. Go ahead. What was the 19 20 conversation? 20 21 21 MR. WILLIAMS: I will decide if there's a privilege. 22 But you are correct, there is no privilege. 22 23 MS. FRANKENSTEIN: Unless it was in contemplation or 23 during the course of a criminal investigation which has 2.4 2.4 25 25 not been closed. DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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- Q When? What election cycle?
- A I -- I don't recall. It may have been several.
- Q Did he tell you I'm not going to investigate election issues on the Pine Ridge Indian Reservation?
- A No.
- Q Did he say I'm going to be hesitant in doing it?
- A The -- one of the exact lines that I remember is before we can do anything, we have to get approved by Washington. And so it gave me the impression that it was -- it was more difficult than -- in another county where the local state's attorney can tell the sheriff just go out and see what's going on. So it's a -- it's a bigger process.
- Q All right. Besides that one issue, that one prosecution for an Indian or the Shannon County person voting more than -- than once in the history of South Dakota, any other prosecutions that raised the criminal jurisdiction issue you are defining now?
- A Well, probably the biggest one came out of the 2002 election when we had a large number of what turned out to be fraudulent absentee ballot applications end up in county auditor offices. As it turned out, that was something that originated in a number of different reservation areas. And I know there was the attorney general's office was working on that, and it ended up —

I remember that there were some jurisdictional concerns 2 in how to actually figure out what exactly went on here. 2 3 There was an attempted prosecution in that case that ended up being dropped. But I remember that as they were 5 investigating it, the jurisdictional issue was a big 6 thing. 6 All right. So I'm still only hearing one example of voter fraud that was proven up, prosecuted successfully --Correct 11 -- in the history of the State of South Dakota. Ω 12 I didn't say in the history of the state. I said in the 12 13 20 years I have been working with this. 13 14 You don't know anything before you started working with 14 15 it? 15 I don't. I have not researched that. 16 16 17 Anything else on jurisdiction that creates a concern or 17 1.8 makes things harder in Indian Country for conducting 1.8 19 elections? 19 20 I don't think so. Those are the -- those are the issues 20 21 I can think of. 21 2.2 Ω With Mr. Mandel, the U.S. Attorney, did you ever say I --2.2 2.3 23 it sounds like you are hesitant in prosecuting this over 24 here? Did you ever suggest that is what you were getting 24 2.5 2.5 out of the conversation? DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

- I mean we're not criminal investigators. We might hear things and pass them on to either state's attorneys or the U.S. Attorney for them to do whatever they believe is in their purview.
- Have you ever brought a complaint of election fraud or electioneering to the U.S. Attorney's Office?
- I can't think of -- I can't think of a specific one. Not to say that we didn't, but I can't think of one.
- Last question on this jurisdiction stuff, and I will move on. What I'm hearing is you know of one criminal prosecution of an Indian on an election issue. That is all you know, correct?
- Correct.
- 0 And you have never made a report to the United States Attorney regarding an election issue, a specific election
- Not a formal report, no.
- Not an informal one either, really?
- Α I don't recall. I don't recall.
- But yet you think that that jurisdiction creates issues for conducting elections in Indian Country?
- It's one of several issues that I mentioned.
- All right. You talked about distance to the courthouse. 0
- Why did that complicate things in Indian Country,

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210 No. The gist of my conversation was, again, for me to find out, you know, if I get a complaint here that deals 2 with Indian Country, what do I do with this, how do you 3 want to handle this. And what I relayed to you is what I 4 got from the conversation. He was very willing to listen to anything that I might have. But what they could actually do about it, that is where things got more complicated. 8 Did you take a specific problem to him? 0 No. This was just general conversation? 0 Exactly. General in preparation for election cycles. If 12 something occurs, if I get a complaint about something, 13 how do I handle this. I'm not a criminal prosecutor, but 14 a Secretary of State, help me out, how do you want me to 15 handle this. He was obviously very open by saying, yeah, 16 we will take and listen to anything that -- that you want 17 18 to pass on to us. Has anyone in the U.S. Attorney's office ever failed to 19 prosecute a case that you wanted prosecuted? 20 21 No, but I don't know that we ever made a request to prosecute a case. You have never even made a request for prosecution? 23 Α No. 2.4 25 0 So --

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conducting elections in Indian Country?

If -- and it may not be just the physical distance, but also may be the cultural difference of you have got a poll workers. There is also that divide that you don't

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And it's no secret there is an elephant in the room. Race relationships around the border towns and Indian

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white county auditor that's working with Native American have elsewhere in the state. What indicates to you there is a divide between the Indian and the white auditor? There is a cultural difference. You understand that. There is cultural differences -I'm asking what you think. I have lived there. Yes, I do understand it I think communication is probably more difficult. Α 0 Finding people is more difficult. 0 Start with language. So that communication between the non-Indian and the Indian is complicated because why? Well, part of it I think is just finding people. For example, when they need to go find election workers, I mean from what I hear from county auditors, that is more difficult. Simply, you know, finding people, communicating with them, getting notices to them, those kinds of things are more difficult.

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1		tribes isn't always the best, is it?	1	A	There is only one time that the Secretary of State
2	А	I think that is probably true, but let me be very clear,	2		actually did training for poll workers, and that was
3		the two county auditors, Sue Ganje and Kathleen Flakus,	3		prior to the implementation of the AutoMARK ballot
4		in all of my time knowing them, I have never seen	4		marking machines because that was a brand new thing. All
5		anything but the finest and most exemplary	5		of a sudden we are taking technology and putting it in a
6		professionalism in their conduct of their duties and in	6		polling place that we hadn't before. So we did regional
7		their work and relationship.	7		trainings around the state where five, six, or seven
8	Q	What were their outreach efforts with Indians working in	8		counties would bring all of their poll workers together,
9		Shannon County? You talked about it's hard to find poll	9		and then we went out and actually did the training.
10		workers. That is your understanding?	10	Q	Ever did one on a reservation?
11	А	Right.	11	A	I know we were up in we did one on Cheyenne River.
12	Q	What are their outreach efforts?	12		That's probably the only one that we did actually on a
13	А	That I don't know.	13		reservation. The one covering Shannon County we did in
14	Q	So how do you know it's hard for them to find folks?	14		Rapid City.
15	А	Anecdotally I hear that.	15	Q	All right. So one of the reasons that you said that it's
16	Q	What do you mean by "anecdotally"?	16		more challenging to do an election in Indian Country is
17	А	From county auditors, and not just from those two, but	17		it's difficult finding poll workers, correct?
18		from others that work in Indian Country.	18	A	Yes.
19	Q	I'm asking about Shannon County. What makes you think	19	Q	And you are basing that statement upon a single
20		it's difficult to find poll workers in Shannon County?	20		conversation with Sue Ganje?
21	А	I believe that at some point in my time, that has been	21	A	That's part of it. And then other conversations with
22		relayed to me because that's the impression that I have.	22		other auditors over the years.
23	Q	Do you know by who?	23	Q	Did you ever recommend let's do some outreach with some
24	А	I don't. I don't know if it was Sue, I don't know if it	24		of these poll workers to get more Indians involved?
25		was her predecessor. I don't know.	25	А	I know I certainly asked the question, you know, what is
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1	Q	And someone told you those Indian poll workers are not	1		there that we can do to find more poll workers.
2		showing up?	2	Q	But
3	A	I know that occasionally there are poll workers that	3	A	Again, that's a county level responsibility.
4		don't show up for the training, and then obviously we	4	Q	So you didn't follow up on it because that is county
5		have sometimes issues with showing up on election day.	5		business?
6	Q	Do you know why that issue may be exaggerated at Shannon	6	А	Exactly.
7		County as opposed to other counties?	7	Q	All right. Back to that distance to the courthouse that
8	A	I don't.	8		causes challenges in Indian Country. Explain that. I
9	Q	Do you know what the actual numbers are?	9		still don't understand what you mean.
10	A	I don't.	10	A	Well, if you have got let's say on election day you
11	Q	Have you ever researched it?	11		have got some issue at a polling place someplace. It's
12	A	I know that at one point I asked Sue Ganje about that,	12		going to take, as we have talked about this morning, 60
13		but I don't recall what the numbers were.	13		miles to get from Hot Springs down to Pine Ridge for
14	Q	Do you ever try to do any outreach to encourage	14		somebody from the auditor's office to get out there to
15		participation by poll workers in Shannon County?	15		resolve whatever the issue is. And so that's that's
16	A	No.	16		just part of it. There is more miles to travel.
17	Q	Why?	17	Q	Why does that make it harder to do an election?
18	A	That is a county responsibility.	18	A	Because if there is an issue that arises on election day
19	Q	I thought there was some stuff about that in the ${\tt HAVA}$	19		and they have got to get somebody from the auditor's
20		plan, to go ahead and encourage participation in the	20		office out there, it simply takes more time.
21		election process?	21	Q	How many issues have arisen on election day where they
22	A	In the election process, but not specifically poll	22		have needed to go ahead and get someone from the
23		workers.	23		auditor's office in Hot Springs to travel to Shannon
24	Q	Have you ever conducted any kind of training for poll	24		County that wasn't regularly scheduled?
25		workers in the ten years in Shannon County or Todd?	25	А	I can't quantify that.
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1 You can't think of a single example, can you? 1 2 I can't think of a single example, but that type of thing 2 3 is a regular occurrence on election day anywhere in South 3 Dakota. I mean that is just part of election day where 5 things pop up at a polling place, and somebody from the 6 auditor's office has to go out there to help resolve it. 6 That is just part of it. But, again, you are not aware of a single example where that happened with Shannon County, where someone had to 9 drive over during the election day that wasn't scheduled? 11 From the auditor's office, no. I can think of one 12 instance where the sheriff had to go over, but I can't -12 13 I can't think of a specific instance where the auditors 13 14 office had to 14 15 15 But has Sue talked with you, it's kind of difficult to run over -- from Hot Springs over to Pine Ridge on 16 16 17 election day? 17 1.8 Well, there's miles to cover, certainly. And she is also 1.8 working with her county, Fall River County, so there is 19 19 20 twice the work to do. 20 21 But isn't that same argument applicable for going ahead 21 2.2 and saying if it's hard for Sue Ganje or her non-Indian 2.2 23 23 workers to drive out to the rez, it's kind of hard for 24 the folks working on the rez to drive to Hot Springs to 24 25 go ahead and cast their absentee ballot in person? 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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But you get federal funding to help you with that, correct?

Yes. Α

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So all you've got to do is go out and find the folks, and the feds pay for it?

Α That is correct, ves.

I'm looking at an e-mail that was provided in your 0 packet. It's 0358. All right. This is a May 19th e-mail

Okav.

Remember this one? 0

Correct.

Okay. So that was six days before the approval came out where Title II could be utilized for all those collateral issues?

Correct.

Does this have anything to do with Title II expenditures here?

These would all be Title II expenditures, yes, that were -- when I talk about -- when I talk about reimbursement for staff beyond providing an interpreter at each polling place and the hiring of a coordinator for Lakota language assistance, that would be something additional that they could apply for reimbursement for from their HAVA funds.

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Can I see that, sir. So then it says that "This e-mail does not authorize reimbursement for an office or office expenses. Any expenses incurred in either of these two areas or any other area not covered in the February 26th e-mail are not HAVA."

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Why didn't you tell Sue but on May 25th, everything

- Not everything loosens up. On May 25th of 2008 -- this
- On May 25, 2008, we got permission from the Election Assistance Commission to utilize HAVA funds for other things that improve the administration of federal elections. Approving those specific things was still within the purview of the Secretary of State. And in 2010, apparently in this February 26th e-mail that is referenced here, I approved using the county's HAVA funds for this coordinator and for their interpreters.
- going for education?
- The Department of Justice fairly closely monitors what states and counties do to comply with Section 203. And they would come out periodically, meet with us to find

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218 I don't think I disagreed with that as we were talking about that this morning; that there is miles to cover 2 there simply because of the geography. But what absentee 3 3 voters have available to them is the post office box; 5 whereas on election day when you have got issues to resolve, you can't do it through the mail. You have got to get somebody there and get it taken care of. 8 You talked about the language being a barrier for 8 9 is 2010 conducting elections in Indian Country. What did you 10 Okay. You know, I'm not sure -- I'm not sure what I meant by that. I may need to retract that. 12 12 13 You want to retract that? 13 14 I will retract that, yes. 14 15 Q So --15 16 I mean other than in this -- I'm not sure what I was 16 17 referring to, other than the fact that we have to provide 17 18 Lakota language assistance, which requires lining up 18 19 interpreters at the polling place and having them 19 Do you remember talking to Linda Lea about HAVA funds 20 trained. That is something that we don't deal with 20 21 elsewhere in Indian Country -- or elsewhere in the state. 21 I know there is some e-mails in that regard. 22 Getting Lakota on the AutoMARKs and proofing that, making 22 23 sure that all works. And so those are issues that we 23 2.4 have to deal with there that we don't have elsewhere in 2.4 25 25 the state. DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

out what are we doing for Lakota language assistance. 1 2 And one of the things that we had been doing that -- we 2 3 have a ballot question pamphlet prior to each general election. That is a pamphlet that has the attorney 5 general's explanation of each ballot question, and then a 6 pro and a con argument. We print those and we put them 6 on our website and all that. And at some point we must have had the understanding that we had to have that translated into Lakota and put 9 on Native American Indian radio stations. And we would 11 do that. Very lengthy translations, very difficult 12 translations. But we were doing that. And then 12 13 apparently we learned in 2010 from the Department of 13 14 Justice that we would not have to do that. And then 14 Linda Lea's question is why wouldn't we do it anyway. 15 15 It's your discretion, right? 16 16 17 It's our -- at that point it would have been our 17 1.8 discretion, yes, because DOJ says you don't have to, but 1.8 19 it's at your discretion. 19 20 Was it kind of a hard process, you said, a lengthy 20 21 21 2.2 It was. The thing that I specifically remember being 2.2 23 23 communicated to us by the folks that were doing the 24 translation is there are words used today in the English 24 2.5 language where there are just not good, comparable words 25

-- for interpreting --Α Yes. 0 -- ballot initiatives in Lakota? The pro/con arguments, correct. Now, realizing the language that is on the ballot and the attorney general's explanation, that is all translated, that is all provided to the stations, that is on the AutoMARK available at the polling places. That is all being done. What this was talking about is the pro and con arguments on each of the ballot questions. You didn't think the folks who just read Indian needed that? That was the determination of the Department of Justice. 0 No. They said you have the discretion on whether --Correct. -- or not to do it. And in exercising your discretion

you didn't want to spend the \$400 or \$100 --

A That is correct.

Q -- to do it?

A That is correct.

Q Why?

A Because I typically don't spend money that I don't have
to. And that goes back to what I talked about, my
philosophy, earlier of making that money last as long as
possible.

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 $\ensuremath{\mathtt{Q}}$ That \$400 would have depleted that five million bucks too quickly?

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It would have come out of that five million bucks.

Q Title II funds could be used for more than one voting location, you said that earlier, right, in Shannon County?

A I believe so.

Q It was your discretion if you -- I thought I heard you say if they want two voting locations, they submit their reimbursements, Title II authorizes, I will pay it, correct?

A I believe so, but I would have to -- I -- what I might have actually told them at the time, I don't recall.

Q Right. But I thought it was your position that that Title II, that big pot of money that is left over, could be utilized for one or more early voting locations in Shannon County, correct?

A That is correct.

Q Just like they do it up in Pennington County, correct?

A Correct.

 ${\tt Q}$ So why did you write this e-mail in 2010, Bate Stamp 0399?

A $\;\;$ I had not recalled that, and obviously hadn't reviewed that before today.

And things change. I mean that was -- that was -- we

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in Lakota. And that was one of the things that made that difficult. 2
Was this an expensive education campaign? And what it 3

was talking about is translating the pro/con arguments of
an initiative, correct?
A Correct. And -- no, not particularly. I mean the

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interpreters that we worked with, the translators, were very reasonable in what they were charging. And so I don't recall the total expenditure, but not large, no.

Q So what was the big deal?

A I think the biggest issue was whether playing something

like that -- well, number one, whether the stations would

actually play it, since it was pretty lengthy, and

whether or not folks were actually listening to it.

 $\ensuremath{\mathtt{Q}}$ $\ensuremath{\mathtt{But}}$ it only cost a hundred dollars a question, right?

A Again, I don't recall the amount, but it wasn't great.

Yeah. As you pointed out in this e-mail, that was what
we pointed out.

Q This is your e-mail, right?

A Yes.

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Q What was the date on it?

A June 10th, 2010.

Q Right. So you were complaining about a \$400 expenditure from HAVA funds --

25 A Yes.

have all written a lot of e-mails since then, right? I 1 concern up in Pennington County during your eight years 2 have. I don't remember everything I wrote back then. 2 as Secretary of State? 3 3 But why would you go ahead and say, no, you can't have That's a good guestion. And I know that I -- I probably Α two of them there in Shannon County? voiced those concerns to the auditor, but did not follow 5 I don't know why I made that determination at that point 6 other than what is stated here, that I apparently had 6 0 It's your testimony you made statements regarding ballot some ballot security concerns about two sites. But other security concerns to the Pennington County Auditor? than that, I don't know what my thought process was. You know, I don't recall what I would have said to her. All right. You don't have ballot security with two sites 9 And as I have already told you, when I learned about in Pennington County, right? that, I don't recall when that was. 11 Actually I would have the same concerns there also. So you don't remember saying anything to the county 12 Did you ever investigate it? 12 auditor at Pennington County about it? 13 Α No. 13 I don't. I know it would have been a concern of mine. 14 Ο Why not? You know it's been that way since you started 14 15 as South Dakota Secretary of State, right? 15 You don't know who you stated it to? 0 Well, at some point I became aware they were doing it. 16 16 Α I don't. 17 I'm not sure when I became aware of it. 17 What are the number of complications that should be 1.8 1.8 You don't know what year? avoided? 19 19 Α No, I don't. I don't recall what I was referring to. 20 All right. So Linda Lea Viken, she was on the election 20 Can you think of a single complication that should be 21 board then? 21 avoided? 2.2 Yes. 2.2 I mean probably the thing that comes to mind is you 23 23 Ever have any -- ever have any conversations with the simply got twice as many people to manage and two 24 election board about HAVA, about that issue? 24 locations to manage, and those types of things. 25 About the issue of having two absentee sites, no. I 25 And --DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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don't recall that. All right. Do you remember why you capitalized the word 2 3 "TWO" absentee voting sites, kind of making a big deal 3 out of that? 4 5 No. I don't recall why I capitalized a particular word. Why would they have to pay for it with county money, the second site? 8 As I indicated, I'm not sure what my rationale was at 8 that point other -- I don't know. And you knew there was no restriction by Title II? That is correct. Why not? Q This was a Chris Nelson restriction? 12 12 Ω 13 That is correct. 13 Α 14 You have no basis for it? 14 0 That's correct. 15 Sitting here today, I can't recall what my basis was 15 16 other than what's printed there. So you are correct. 16 0 17 17 Why did you have a ballot security concern in Shannon 18 County? What were -- what did you think would happen? 18 I don't know. 19 Any time -- and the same thing is going to apply to 19 20 Pennington County. Any time you have got absentee voting 20 21 going on in two locations where you are not cross-21 22 checking the list of who is voting, somebody can show up 22 23 in both places if they want to. And that's -- that's my 23 money, correct?

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concern.

Right. Why didn't you do something to act on that

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And realizing the difference there with -- and it doesn't get at security, but my recollection of Pennington County is they were utilizing the existing finance office in Wall, I think. And so you don't have those issues of other staff and, you know, other locations; whereas here you are going to be talking about lining up other locations, other staff, and those complications. Did you ever suggest have a permanent voting location in Shannon County so that would address those concerns? Didn't occur to me But that was your concern -- that is why you weren't as concerned about Pennington County, I thought. So why not suggest that Shannon County make a permanent absentee voting location also? Any other complications that you thought should be avoided that you can remember here today, sir? Not that I can remember, no. And this e-mail, you titled it, this was Title II HAVA Correct. And you said that you wouldn't authorize Title II HAVA

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1		money for two absentee voting locations?	1		language coordinator's office that was set up prior to
2	А	Correct.	2		the primary, there were materials that were missing at
3	Q	You can't think of a reason why here today?	3		the end of that time period when the office was closed.
4	A	That is correct.	4		And I remember there being a question about, you know,
5		MS. FRANKENSTEIN: Steve, can I see that?	5		should somebody do an investigation on what happened to
6		MR. SANDVEN: That's document 0399, ma'am.	6		these materials.
7		MS. FRANKENSTEIN: Can I just take a look?	7	Q	Who reported to you that there were a thousand dollars of
8		MR. SANDVEN: Okay.	8		supplies and equipment stole from that office?
9	Q	Who is Brian Gortmaker?	9	A	It would have been somebody from the Fall River County
10	A	He is head of DCI.	10		Auditor's Office because that is the only person that
11	Q	Remember voicing a concern to him on October 7, 2010? I	11		would have had that information.
12		will let you look at the e-mail. I'm sorry. It's titled	12	Q	So who did you follow up with on this?
13		"As Coincidence Would Have It."	13	A	Other than sending that e-mail, I don't know that I did
14	A	Okay. So what's your question?	14		anything.
15	Q	What's the coincidence?	15	Q	All right. I'm still unclear. Did Sue Ganje tell you
16	A	I don't recall.	16		someone took a thousand dollars worth of stuff from the
17	Q	This is your e-mail, right?	17		office in Shannon County?
18	A	Right. From two years ago.	18	A	Somebody from their office, and I am assuming it was Sue,
19	Q	You were making a report to the Department of Criminal	19		told me that that much was missing.
20		Investigation	20	Q	What supplies and equipment were missing?
21	A	Correct. And	21	A	I remember some discussion about a laptop. What was
22	Q	regarding voting issues at Shannon County?	22		involved in that, I don't know. I don't remember.
23	A	Му	23	Q	And Sue Ganje said that they weren't able to recover that
24	Q	Can I take that paper, sir?	24		laptop and some of these supplies?
25	A	Certainly. My recollection is that I I probably had	25	A	That is my recollection, yes.
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1		some verbal conversation with Mr. Gortmaker, and this	1	Q	And who owned the laptop?
2		appears to be a follow-up to that. But I don't recall	2	A	I don't know.
3		what the context of that would be other than what this	3	Q	And you thought possibly there may be theft involved?
4		e-mail says. Apparently there were some supplies that	4	A	When something is missing, that is always a possibility,
5		were missing from that office, and I think there was a	5		yes.
6		question about, you know, what ought to be done with	6	Q	So this was shortly before the general election in 2010,
7		that.	7		the month before?
8	Q	All right. So you said you just had a call from the Fall	8	A	Correct.
9		River auditor's office?	9	Q	Did you ever talk to that coordinator before you made
10	A	Yes.	10		this report to DCI?
11	Q	What is the coincidence you are talking about?	11	A	No.
12	А	I don't know. I don't recall.	12	Q	Why not?
13	Q	Indians and theft?	13	A	I don't know that I had that person's contact
14	А	No.	14		information.
15	Q	What coincidence?	15	Q	Did you ever ask Sue Ganje before you we make a
16	A	I don't know. Other than it appears that I my	16		mountain out of a molehill, let's make sure that that
17		recollection is that I had been talking with	17		person we talk to that person in that office first?
18		Mr. Gortmaker about something, and that this was a	18	A	My presumption is that she had already done that, and had
19		follow-up to that conversation. I don't recall what it	19		failed to recover whatever was missing.
20		was.	20	Q	Did she tell you that?
21	Q	Conversation with who? The Fall River County auditor's	21	A	I don't recall that specifically.
22		office?	22	Q	Did you have the identifying information ever for the
23	A	I don't remember.	23		laptop?
24	Q	Was it because of a theft at Fall River?	24	A	No.
25	A	No. The what is talked about here is in the Lakota	25	Q	Do you know if the laptop was in fact stolen?
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1	А	No. I don't.	1	A	No. I'm not disputing that, but those could be paid for
2	Q	So you just wrote this e-mail based upon a conversation	2		by county funds.
3		with Sue Ganje and sent an e-mail to DCI?	3	Q	All right. You sent an e-mail on December 11, 2009.
4	A	Right. As is indicated in the subject matter, I must	4		It's Bate stamped 0410. Let you take a look at that.
5		have had some prior conversation because typically this	5	A	Yes.
6		would not be something that I would send to DCI.	6	Q	Remember writing that one?
7		Typically that would be something that would be the	7	А	Yes.
8		purview of the state's attorney in the county. And so	8	Q	If I can share with you. How did you communicate that
9		the only reason I can imagines I sent it to Mr. Gortmaker	9		Title II monies could be utilized? And what you say is,
10		is we must have had some prior conversation about some	10		"We will be providing them with additional details on
11		issues there, and this was something that was adding to	11		allowable uses of the money and their reporting
12		that.	12		requirements." How did you communicate that to the
13	Q	Do you know if it ever anything it was ever proven	13		counties?
14		that there was anything taken from the office?	14	A	My presumption is that would have been communicated by
15	A	No. I don't know that. I don't know that I had anymore	15		e-mail.
16		involvement after I sent this.	16	Q	When you say "presumption," that means you don't
17	Q	Why did you say we would not be reimbursing with HAVA	17		remember?
18		money for supplies and equipment so that would be county	18	A	No. It means some things we communicated by e-mail and $% \left(1,0,0\right) =\left(1,0,0\right) $
19		taxpayer dollars?	19		some by regular mail. But something like this probably
20	A	That goes back to what we indicated earlier. There were,	20		would have been by e-mail.
21		you know, the hiring of a whole lot of people that \ensuremath{I}	21	Q	All right. Find it.
22		didn't deem were necessary for the project. And we	22	A	It may not have been from me. It may have been from one
23		weren't going to reimburse for that.	23		of my staff, in which case I don't have it here. But I
24	Q	This is related to that?	24		will check and see if I do.
25	A	It's all the same office, yes.	25	Q	I will give you a minute.
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234 All right. So you said no on paying all those Certainly. assistants --2 MR. WILLIAMS: 0410. 3 3 MS. FRANKENSTEIN: 0399, I don't have a copy of that. 4 0 -- that no HAVA money was going to be used for that? 4 MR. WILLIAMS: I just handed it to Mr. Sandven this 5 5 morning. Correct. Then you said no HAVA money is going to be used for MS. FRANKENSTEIN: I figured if it was Bate stamped supplies and equipment in the Lakota election it was distributed. But, okay. 8 coordinator's office? 8 And this is Document 335. On December 11th, 2009, we 9 A Right. My -- my understanding was when we -- we agreed sent an e-mail to --10 to pay $\operatorname{--}$ to allow HAVA funds to be used to pay for the Who is "we," Chris, Mr. Nelson? coordinator. I don't believe we authorized the Came from Jennifer Headlee. 12 expenditures of any dollars beyond the salary of the 12 Your coordinator? 13 My HAVA coordinator. And it went to the county auditors 13 coordinator. that were subject to the 203 requirements. And it said, 14 Q All right. That is all stuff Title II could have 14 15 15 covered, though, right? "Secretary Nelson has authorized the use of your HAVA 16 16 state-held account funds in order to help your county 17 17 meet the requirements of Section 203 of the Voting Rights O So why wouldn't you pay for supplies and equipment in the Act. A new line, 17-12, will be added to the Title II 18 Lakota election coordinator's office? 18 19 Just simply discretion on my part. 19 reimbursement form. More detailed information regarding this authorization will follow shortly." We will see --Right. And we all know what discretion is. I'm asking 20 20 21 why you exercised your discretion by saying no? 21 and see if I have got that. 22 A Again, to try to preserve those dollars for as long as 22 The form you mean? 23 possible. 23 Okay. No, the additional information. Then on Q But you didn't think that a Lakota election coordinator 2.4 February 26th, and this is Document 338, February 26th, 2.4 25 needed some office supplies? 25 again from Jennifer Headlee to those same county DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

auditors. "Dear auditors: Secretary of State Chris 2 Nelson has authorized reimbursement from the county's 2 3 Title II HAVA state-held account for the following expenses related to the Lakota language assistance." I list eight different items that they can use those 6 monies for. 6 Is the form in there that lists those 17 categories? I believe I saw it someplace in here, yes. Or at least some version of it. Whether it was the latest version, I don't know 11 How many versions were there during your administration? 11 12 Oh, probably a dozen as we added line items. 12 13 Was this the last one from your administration, what's 13 14 marked Exhibit 1322 14 15 I doubt it. Well, okay. 132 contains two different 15 sheets; one that was submitted by Shannon County in 16 16 17 December of 2008 and one that was submitted by Shannon 17 County in November of 2010. The November 2010 sheet 1.8 1.8 19 19 probably was the last one that we utilized. 20 Can you think of a single expenditure for an absentee 20 21 voting location in Shannon County where you did not have 21 2.2 the discretion to use Title II funds? 2.2 23 23 My determination to allow counties to utilize Title II 24 funds for those absentee sites in those two counties was 24 2.5 entirely within my discretion. 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

the federal dollars to last as long as possible. And one way of doing that was not supplanting what were ordinary county expenditures that they would be making whether or not HAVA existed or any of this existed.

- Do you know how much money that was in an election cycle?
- I don't. No.
- Did you ever take the time to figure it out before you said no?
- No.
- 0 You know --
- Because for me it was a philosophical issue.

MR. SANDVEN: You in the mood for a five-minute hreak?

(Recess at 3:01 p.m.)

BY MR. SANDVEN:

- How many employees were you responsible for during your
- We generally had 14 employees plus myself.
- You said you didn't visit Shannon County as Secretary of 0
- No. I said I didn't specifically go down there to do any election training or election outreach, but I did notice in one of these e-mails as I was reviewing it after you asked the questions this morning, it reminded me that I did make a trip to Kyle for a state tribal relations

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though, is the legal requirements. What couldn't you use 2 from Title II funding after that May 25th, 2008 letter, that could not be used? The only thing that was still indeterminate at that point was this federal maintenance of effort issue at the county level. And so there was still a question at that point as to whether or not those dollars could be used to reimburse for regular county staff person time. Did you ever get that sorted out before you left office? Α Ω Was there a restriction; you couldn't pay those staff

Understood. It was your discretion. What I'm asking

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- committee meeting that was held in Kyle. And then also was down there to work on that UCC code with the tribe. The tribe's version?
- The tribe's version. And in particular, the memorandum of understanding between the tribe and Secretary of State for the portions we would handle for the tribe.
- At the Indian affairs meeting, did you get into voting issues at all?
- Yes. I wouldn't have been there if it hadn't been for
- Unless it was for the corporation stuff?
- Right. But my recollection was they were talking about voting issues. I don't recall what the issues were. I don't recall the context. As a matter of fact, I hadn't even recalled the meeting until I saw it in these --
- Can you pull that e-mail, please.
- Oh, yeah. It was -- was an e-mail on a whole different subject. It began by saying, "On my way back from Kyle, I was thinking about...," and that's the only thing that refreshed my memory on that.

Here is an e-mail that answers one of the earlier questions that you were asking about Brian Gortmaker and the conversations I had with him. This is 404. And on October 7th, he had apparently asked me some -- something verbally, and I sent a copy of this to him regarding

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- 12 13 hours? EAC finally rolled back on that and determined that there 14 was no maintenance of effort at the county level, which 15 we thought was an appropriate and correct answer. But we 16 didn't change our policy during the time that I was 17 18 there. Why not? The federal funding agency said, you know what, 19 you can use this for the regular hourly pay of these --20 of these auditor staff running over to Shannon County,
 - They said that is okay. Why didn't you say it was okay?

Correct.

- Again, going back to my philosophy of wanting those --
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Lakota language assistance requirements. And I pointed 2 out Shannon County was the only one that had entered into 2 3 an agreement with the DOJ for a coordinator position. And hence, that must have been the context in which I 5 sent that follow-up e-mail. So the coincidence that I 6 was referring to is Shannon County coordinator, Shannon 6 County coordinator. Okay. Document 269, July -- I wrote this on July 12th to Kia 9 Α Warne. I said, "I was just thinking about this on the way back from Kyle yesterday." And then I talk about 11 12 some match money items. 12 13 All right. 13 14 I also mentioned that "The meeting in Kyle went very 14 15 well. Details Monday." 15 Was that a meeting with tribal council? 16 16 17 It was a state tribal relations committee meeting. 17 1.8 1.8 Do you know who was in attendance from the tribe? Who 19 was in a leadership position? 19 20 I don't. I would tell you that I -- I am presuming that 20 21 an attendance list was probably maintained and could be 21 2.2 obtained from the Legislative Research Council. 2.2 23 23 O Did you ever meet with the Shannon County Commission 24 regarding early voting issues besides that September 24. 24 25 2010 meeting? 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

- Q Did Sue Ganje ever ask you are we supposed to have the same number of days of early voting in-county as everybody else?
- A I don't recall if she asked that or not.
- Q Never remember having that conversation?
- A I don't. And, again, any -- any question that would have been asked in that regard, you know what my response was, I would have quoted the statute 12-19-53.
- Q Do you know how much money went to Shannon County for the '06, '08, or '10 election cycles?
- A No, I don't. And I didn't take those records with me from the Secretary's office.
- Q Did you do any preparation or assist in the preparation of early voting besides offer the reimbursement policy for costs in Shannon County?
- A Not that I recall, although if the county auditor would have called me to bounce ideas or questions off of, I would have answered those. But I don't recall any of those specific conversations.
- ${\tt Q}$ What steps did you go ahead and take to prepare a county for an upcoming election? Not just early voting, an election.
- A I understand. Prior -- in the December prior to any election year we would hold a two-and-a-half-day training session for county auditors and deputies where we would

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I met with them twice, and I don't remember if that 24th was the first meeting or the second meeting. But I met 3 with them twice for that month. 3 4 And that was all around the notice of termination of 4 5 auditor services? Exactly, yeah. Did I meet with them prior to that? I don't recall that I did, no. 8 0 Did you ever meet with Fall River Commission regarding --8 9 Nο -- any kind of voting issues during your tenure as Secretary of State? 12 12 Nο 13 Why not? You knew about all the voting issues going on 13 14 down in Shannon County. Why not go visit with the county 14 15 commission. You are in the middle of all this 15 16 litigation. 16 17 17 Because my primary liaison within the county was through 18 the county auditor. I mean that was -- that was 18 19 literally our point of contact for every county. It 19 20 would be very rare for us to communicate directly with a 20 21 county commissioner other than there were several times 21 22 when we were invited to the County Commissioners 22 23 23 Association where we would address all of them. But so

far as individual contact, that would be rare, if

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anywhere.

- go through with them the election process from A to Z. Then the counties would have a spring meeting in May and a fall convention usually in September or October. We would make two— to three—hour presentations to the county auditors at each of those meetings. And then numerous written communications, either by e—mail or regular mail with county auditors leading up to elections, and then answering hundreds of questions via telephone.
- $\ensuremath{\mathtt{Q}}$ $\ensuremath{\mathtt{Did}}$ you ever invite any of the tribes to any of that training?
- A No. The only -- the only time when there was -- what we considered something that was really new was when we rolled the AutoMARKs out that had the Lakota language feature on it. Again, as we talked this morning, sent out a letter to all the tribes asking them to come out and demonstrate that for them.
- Q So were you required to do anything in particular for counties that fall under the Voting Rights Act as Secretary of State?
- A Not that I can recall. I believe most of the requirements fell squarely on the counties. Now, there are some things that we agreed to do, yes. But so far as being required to do, I can't think of any.
- Q Did you support the passage of HAVA?
- A No.

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1	Q	Why not?	1
2	A	To me it was one more additional federal mandate. And it	2
3		was really the largest intrusion of the federal	3
4		government into state election procedures.	4
5	Q	I hear a philosophical response coming.	5
6	A	Yes. And that is entirely what it is, yes. It was the	6
7		largest federal intrusion into really the details of how	7
8		states conduct elections. We didn't have the punch card	8
9		problems that Florida saw and a lot of those types of	9
10		things. And I was not a proponent of it. Also set up a	10
11		new federal agency, Election Assistance Commission. Not	11
12		something that I saw that was needed.	12
13	Q	Why?	13
14	A	Because I felt that, you know, states had it within their	14
15		jurisdiction to do a good job of conducting elections.	15
16	Q	You were what was your title before becoming Secretary	16
17		of State again?	17
18	A	For 13 years I was state election supervisor. And then	18
19		in that period from June of 2002 to the end of 2002, I $$	19
20		was an assistant Secretary of State, but I didn't deal	20
21		with any of the federal or state elections because I was	21
22		running for Secretary of State.	22
23	Q	While you were an election supervisor, how did you voice	23
24		your opposition to HAVA?	24
25	A	My recollection is that we wrote letters to our	25
		DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898	

Congress.

- Q Do you recall asking for their support in opposing this?
- A I don't recall specifically, but it wouldn't have surprised me if we did.
- Q What kind of opposition or what kind of support for the opposition could the county auditors render?
- A Only their contacting their Congress folks also.
- Q Has HAVA made it easier to administer elections in South Dakota?
- A Yes and no. There's been some good things that have come out of HAVA. There is no doubt about that. It's made -it's made some things more difficult to administer, but there were some good things that came out of it, certainly.
- Q What are the good things you are referring to?
- A Provisional ballots. That's not something that I was an advocate for, but in hindsight that has worked very well in South Dakota. The requirement for verification of new registered voters, the fact that we have got to make sure that everybody that is registered is a real person that is alive and not under current felony conviction, that computer check has worked very, very well, and has served to keep our registration lists much cleaner than they would be otherwise. And the fact that it requires a statewide voter list and all the things you can do there

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congressional delegation. They would not have been signed by me, but rather by Secretary Hazeltine would be my recollection. But I know we voiced our opposition or concern.

- Q How did you assist the former Secretary Hazeltine with these letters?
- A Probably in gathering information, and most likely drafting them.

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- O You assisted in the drafting of the opposition memos?
 - That would have been normal. Do I recall specifically doing that ten years ago, no, but that would have been a normal thing for me to do.
- Q Any conversations with Governor Janklow regarding opposition to HAVA? He was pretty vocal on it.
- A Boy, I don't remember him saying anything about HAVA. I just -- I don't remember that note, nor do I recall any conversations with him.
- Q Besides writing letters for Secretary of State Hazeltine
 in opposition to the enactment of HAVA, anything else you
 did in opposition to the enactment?
- Probably the only other thing we did was communicate to
 the county auditors. And, again, I don't remember
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 specific communications, but that would have been the
 kind of thing that we would have done, is to communicate
 with them; here is what is being contemplated in
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to keep a clean list I think are good.

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- Q Has HAVA made it easier to administer elections in Shannon County?
- A No. I wouldn't say that. And really the -- the hardest part of implementing HAVA was the requirement for the AutoMARKs and the voter assist terminals. And that was obviously a huge financial expenditure, but it was the first time the technology actually went to the polling place. Prior to that you had pencils and you had paper and you had books, and that was it.

Now all of a sudden you have got this machine that is going to each polling place, and it has got to work, and you have got to have election workers that are trained on how to use it, how to fix it if there are problems, and those type of things. So that was really a huge challenge to implement.

- Q How did the state qualify for funding under HAVA?
- There was a formula in HAVA. My recollection is that the governor had to send a letter specifically asking -- I know the governor was involved in that somehow. But exactly what the formula was, I don't recall. I do know that the Title I monies, there was a minimum of five million per state, and so we did very, very well being a small state getting five million because that was an established minimum.

How often were you required to submit a new state plan, the State of South Dakota during your tenure as South 1 2 the state HAVA plan? 2 Dakota Secretary of State? My understanding was if there were significant changes in 3 3 Well, as I indicated, there were attempts for Α how HAVA was going to be administered or there were reimbursement that we denied because it was not something 5 significant changes in what we were doing with it, it that would have been allowable. But other than that, I 6 wasn't a hard and fast rule, but as I think you have 6 don't know of anv. noted, we have probably submitted four, five different But you can't think of a single incident where 0 plans as things changed. reimbursement was denied? Were there any funds during your administration provided 9 I know there were incidents, but I $\ensuremath{\text{--}}$ one that I can through HAVA that the state gave directly to the counties think of, I can't tell you what county, they wanted to 11 without requiring the counties to spend their own funds buy briefcases for every polling place. I don't even 12 and seek reimbursement? 12 remember the reason. And that was not something that we 13 No. 13 thought was necessary. 14 Ω Always had to spend it first, then you would reimburse 14 But that wasn't Shannon County, was it? 15 15 I doubt it. I don't know what county it was. it? Any other instance -- instances that you can remember That's correct. And the reason for that was so that we 16 16 17 could check on what it was being spent on. 17 here today where HAVA funds --1.8 1.8 Who tracks the expenditures besides your HAVA I can't. And, again, it was the HAVA coordinator that 19 19 coordinator? reviewed all those, and, you know, would only come to me 20 Within my office -- I don't know how it's being done 20 if she had a question -- he or she had a question in 21 today, but when I was Secretary, that was the person who 21 their mind as to what it should be. 2.2 was solely responsible for that. And then once -- once 2.2 In the 2000 state HAVA plan, I think you talked about 23 23 she would approve the submission form, then that this a little bit earlier, the Secretary of State's 24 information would go to our fiscal officer who would 24 Office said some of the expenses are consistent for each 25 actually do the necessary paperwork for the money to be 25 county regardless of registered voters. What are those DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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transferred from the state to the county. After May 25th, 2008, did your office ever deny funding 2 3 to a county based upon improper expenses on their 3 4 reimbursement form? 5 I'm sure we probably did, but I don't recall any specific 5 instances. I know there were periodically times when something was asked for that wasn't within the 8 parameters, and we would deny it. 8 9 9 What does your office do or your former office do if it catches an expense that violated the HAVA? We would, first of all, contact the county and try to 12 12 learn more about what it was they spent money on, how 13 they thought that it applied, why they thought it should 13 14 be reimbursed, and then make a final determination on 14 15 whether we would reimburse or not. 15 16 Did Shannon County ever issue a reimbursement form or 16 17 17 receipt for an expense that wasn't covered by HAVA? 18 I don't recall. I don't know county-by-county how --18 19 what might have happened. 19 20 But you can't think of a single incident where Shannon 20 21 County submitted an expense that wasn't under Title II? 21 22 I don't know. I know there were instances that we did 22 23 not reimburse, but whether Shannon County was involved in 23 2.4 any of that, I don't know. 2.4 2.5 25 Do you know of anyone who has ever misused HAVA funds in DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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expenses?

A Those are the things I've talked about; programming for voting machines, maintenance of voting machines, insurance on voting machines, those kinds of things.

They are pretty significant expenditures, particularly for the smaller counties.

- $\ensuremath{\mathtt{Q}}$ Has the state ever had any HAVA violations alleged by the federal government?
- A No. Not that I am aware of.
- Q Have you ever went through an audit for HAVA funds?
- A We went through a state audit, but we have not yet been audited by the feds. That is coming at some point, but hasn't happened yet.
- Q There was not a single audit from the feds during your tenure?
- A I don't believe so. No.
- Q And who initiated the state audit?
 - I think that was just a normal part of what legislative audit does. My understanding was, I'm thinking back, it had something to do with the fact that we were using federal money, and there was some trigger that if you had over X number of dollars of federal money in your grant program, that automatically the state would have to do an audit. I don't remember the particulars, but that had something to do with triggering it.

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1		And then, frankly, the only thing that I remember	1
2		coming out of that was they said because up to that	2
3		point I wasn't requiring counties to submit any	3
4		documentation for their requested reimbursement. Just	4
5		fill out the form, and we will take your word for it.	5
6		And legislative audit said, no, you have got to do about	6
7		a ten percent audit, and have them send in their	7
8		documentation.	8
9	Q	When did you begin implementing that?	9
10	A	I don't remember when that was.	10
11	Q	But that was before you left office?	11
12	A	Oh, certainly. Yeah. That that was probably middle	12
13		of my my tenure.	13
14	Q	Has there ever been any misuse of any HAVA funds to your	14
15		knowledge?	15
16	A	In South Dakota or elsewhere?	16
17	Q	In South Dakota, sir.	17
18	A	Not that I am aware of. And I think part of that is, you	18
19		know, the review that we do when those reimbursement	19
20		requests come in, and so that if there is something that	20
21		appears to be outside of what is allowable, we can have	21
22		those conversations with the county and come to an	22
23		agreement on whether it is or isn't covered.	23
24	Q	But, no, there hasn't been a single misappropriation of	24
25		HAVA funds that you know of	25
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A Considered?

Q Yes.

A Not that I recall, no.

Q Why not?

A I don't know.

Q You said in the 2005 plan that "South Dakota has a very efficient, reliable and trusted election process."

A Yes

Q Is that true?

A Yes.

Q True in every county?

A I think so. Not that we haven't had our bumps along the way and issues to work through, but I think by and large we have got a very, very good election system in this state.

Q That is true of Shannon County?

A Yes

Q Can you tell from those reports in front of you, I think it's Exhibits 129 through 132, is there -- do you know how much HAVA funds, how much interest was earned off HAVA funds while you served as Secretary of State?

A I don't think I can give you the total figure, but what I can do is give you the figure from each of these three years. In 2000 -- this would be federal fiscal year 2007. On the Title I money, we earned \$624,178 of

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254 No. 0 -- since becoming Secretary of State? 2 3 No. If there was a request for that reimbursement and it 3 4 wasn't appropriate, we would deny it, and end of issue. 4 5 Did you have a selection process for the initial task 5 force that was selected under the 2005 state HAVA plan? No. Nothing beyond what we have already talked about. 8 What criteria -- it was your discretion. What criteria 8 9 did vou utilize? 10 Well, I -- I'm not sure that I had a criteria, but I know I wanted the state Board of Elections involved. I knew 12 that I wanted the county auditors from both the two 12 13 largest counties involved. I knew I wanted somebody from 13 14 both political parties involved. I knew I wanted some 14 15 folks from the legislature to be involved. And then 15 16 because a large focus of HAVA was on assistance to folks 16 17 17 that had disabilities, we wanted representatives from 18 those communities involved. 18 19 Did you consider any other tribal members besides 19 Mr LaPlant? 20 20 21 Lapointe. 21 22 Lapointe. 22 23 Not that I recall. 23 2.4 Q Were any of the people from the Shannon County or Todd 2.4 25 County Commissions? 25

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interest. On the Title II money we earned \$638,372. MR. WILLIAMS: That's a compound of the previous years?

THE WITNESS: No. That would be for that particular fiscal year.

Q Roughly how much interest per year?

A Well, the total of those two is going to be in excess of 1.2 million. Now, let me just check. There is a footnote

Q You are saying that is not cumulative?

A Well, I don't believe so, but let me go to the next year and see what that indicates. Federal fiscal year 2008, Title I monies shows us earning 868,676. And Title II, 985,430. And then going to 2010, Title I monies, 1.326,429.

The fact that those numbers keep going up indicates to me that that may well be a cumulative number. But I don't know exactly how this report is put together. The 2010 report for Title II money reports total interest at 1.688.266.

I'm reading through the commentary to try to determine if that interest money is a cumulative figure or just for that fiscal year. I'm not seeing any commentary on that.

Q Okay. Did you do a turnover with Jason Gant when he

1		231	
1		started where you discussed early voting, absentee voting	1
2		in Shannon or Todd?	2
3	A	I don't recall discussing that issue, no.	3
4	Q	Ever had any conversations with him about it?	4
5	A	No. I would doubt it.	5
6	Q	How come? Seems like it's always a big issue.	6
7	A	That was not something that I recall him asking about on	7
8		the few occasions that we met prior to my leaving office.	8
9		And so it wasn't something we discussed.	9
10	Q	When did you first learn that there were some voting	10
11		issues or some contested issues of any kind in Shannon	11
12		County?	12
13	A	I don't recall.	13
14	Q	When did you what year was the first lawsuit you were	14
15		involved in?	15
16	A	The first one, and that would be the one that I	16
17		inherited, was the Quiver suit dealing with preclearance.	17
18		But at the end of the day, that I mean that suit	18
19		required the county to submit statutes for preclearance.	19
20		And at the end of the day, we agreed I agreed to	20
21		submit on the county's behalf all of the statutes and	21
22		administrative rules that had been passed over since	22
23		1975, and submitted everyone of those, over 3,000, and	23
24		everyone was precleared. But that's that's the first	24
25		lawsuit that I was well, as I said, inherited.	25
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You disagreed with that?

- I don't recall -- I don't recall my thought process on that.
 - Here today?
- I'm not sure that I would agree with that, no.
- You don't agree with it?
- No.

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- Why?
- I'm not sure the evidence supported that. And it $\ensuremath{\text{--}}$ realizing that was evidence a lot of years ago, but I'm not sure that it supported that.
- That Indians vote as a block down there, you don't agree with that?
- No. I know there was evidence submitted that showed otherwise, but obviously that is not what the judge
- Q Did you agree with the Court's conclusion that non-Indian voters in District 26 vote in a block to defeat the Indian-preferred candidate? Did you agree with that?
- How come?
- I don't believe the evidence supported that.
- What evidence? 0
- The evidence that was put forth by the plaintiffs.
- Did you agree with the Court's conclusion that there was

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Do you think there is limited voting opportunities a long history of official discrimination? historically to Shannon County residents? 2 No. Absolutely not. 3 As compared to anywhere else, no. 3 Did you agree with the Court's conclusion that there is a

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- You were involved in Bone Shirt versus Hazeltine? 4 long history of unofficial discrimination in South Dakota that has touched upon the rights of Indians to be Yes. involved in the political process?
 - I don't know that I formed an opinion on that.
 - No opinion?
 - I -- no, I don't think so.
 - No opinion here today?
 - No. My concern was whether there was official discrimination on the part of government officials, and I don't believe that was proven.
 - And no position regarding unofficial discrimination in South Dakota that has touched upon the rights of Indians to be involved in the political process?
 - The thing that I remember is there was -- there were a number of witnesses that testified to that. And that's ultimately what the Court found. I'm not going to disagree with that because I remember there was testimony to that effect.
 - Did you agree with the Court's conclusion that the county political structure hindered Indians from running for and getting elected to public office?
 - No. I remember there was testimony to that effect, but

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4 0 5 Α Did you read the conclusion? I read the judge's final decision, yes. 8 0 Did vou agree, sir? 9 There were parts that I probably agreed with and parts I 10 What did you agree with? 12 A I don't recall the specifics. That's been a lot of years 12 ago, and that was a long decision. 13 13 14 Generally? 14 15 15 Α I don't recall. 16 Ω What did you disagree with? 16 17 I don't recall. 17 18 Nothing? 18 0 19 I mean obviously I disagreed with the decision because 19 that wasn't the position we were arguing. But what the 20 20 specific findings were that I disagreed with, I don't 21 21 22 recall. 22 23 Did you agree with the Court's conclusion that American 23 2.4 Indians in South Dakota are politically cohesive? 2.4 25 I don't recall that I agreed with that, no. 25

ı		261	ı ı		263
1		I'm not sure that I agreed with that testimony.	1	A	In Indian Country, there are Native Americans that run
2	Q	Any opinion here today?	2		for office and win office.
3	A	No. I don't agree with that.	3	Q	How many Indians are there in the House and Senate
4	Q	No, you don't agree to that?	4		currently in the state? What percent?
5	A	No.	5	A	I can think of three. I believe there were more prior to
6	Q	Why?	6		Bone Shirt. There may have been four. But I can think
7	А	Because I don't think the evidence submitted supported	7		of three today.
8		that.	8	Q	Three out of how many?
9	Q	Did you agree with do you agree with the Court's	9	A	One hundred five.
10		conclusion that Indians in South Dakota bear the effects	10	Q	Or 4 out of 105?
11		of discrimination in such areas as education?	11	A	Three or four, yes.
12	A	I don't know that I can answer that. I don't remember	12	Q	So less than 3 or 4 percent?
13		the testimony in that particular area because that	13	A	That is correct, yes.
14		wasn't my concern was on the election process. It	14	Q	And you don't think that that's indicative of some
15		wasn't in those other areas, so I don't recall what the	15		problems in the existing system?
16		testimony was.	16	A	I don't think it's indicative of problems with the
17	Q	Do you have an opinion here today?	17		system. People who win and lose elections, it comes down
18	A	I do not.	18		to how they run their campaigns, comes down to the issues
19	Q	And what the Court's statement was is "Indians in South	19		they talk about, comes down to how they appeal to the
20		Dakota bear the effects of discrimination in such areas	20		electorate. There are a whole myriad of issues that
21		as education, employment, and health which hinders their	21		determine who win and lose elections, not the procedure
22		ability to participate effectively in a political	22		of the election itself.
23		process." Do you agree with that?	23	Q	And you don't think race is one of those variables in
24	A	No.	24		this state?
25	Q	Why?	25	A	No.
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1	A	Because I believe the political process is open to all	1
2		South Dakotans.	2
3	Q	And that the education and employment and health issues	3
4		down in Shannon County don't affect that?	4
5	A	No. That is correct.	5
6	Q	Do you agree with the Court's conclusion there is some	6
7		evidence of racial appeals in political campaigns in	7
8		South Dakota?	8
9	A	No. I don't.	9
10	Q	Why?	10
11	A	I don't believe that testimony supported that.	11
12	Q	Do you agree with the Court's conclusion that there is	12
13		overwhelming evidence of unresponsiveness by the South	13
14		Dakota legislature on legislative issues of particular	14
15		interest to Indians?	15
16	A	No. I don't believe the testimony supported that at all.	16
17	Q	Why?	17
18	A	Because, as I recall, there was evidence submitted of	18
19		responsiveness of the legislature.	19
20	Q	Do you agree with the Court's conclusion that the fact	20
21		that few Indians have run for legislative office is	21
22		evidence that the existing system is discriminatory?	22
23	A	No.	23
24	Q	Why do you think a lot of Indians don't run for office in	24
25		this state?	25
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Q Do you think the State of South Dakota has a history of limiting political participation in Shannon County residents?

A Certainly there was a time in South Dakota's history when that was true. Has it been true during the time that I have been involved in the process, no.

When do you think that period of time was when that $\ensuremath{\text{--}}$ when that discrimination existed? During what era?

There was a time period in the early 1900s, late 1800s when my understanding was Native Americans were not allowed to vote. And certainly that was wrong. You know, we are talking the period a hundred years ago.

So for the last hundred years, you don't think there is a history of discrimination in this state?

A $\,\,$ My testimony is during the time that I was involved in the process, I did not observe that.

Do you believe there is tension between white and Native American communities in South Dakota, the border towns?

Among certain individuals, probably.

Distinguish between certain individuals and the towns themselves.

A You know, I don't know that a town itself can be classified that way. Individuals might harbor feelings and opinions, but I don't know that a town as such can.

Q What is your understanding of the causes of the tension

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1		in individuals?	1		come and participate in the process.
2	A	I don't know. It could be history, it could be	2	Q	Do you agree elections in the State of South Dakota are
3		personality, a number of different things. It's not	3		racially polarized?
4		something that I have ever sat down with somebody to try	4	А	No.
5		to peel out of them, you know, what is your issue with a	5	Q	You don't?
6		white person, what is your issue with a Native American.	6	А	No.
7		It's not something that I have ever I'm not a	7	Q	Do you know what percent of the folks in Shannon County
8		sociologist. I've never delved into that.	8		are Democrat?
9	Q	Do you think that the tension between white and Native	9	A	I probably 90 to 92 percent maybe.
10		Americans in Shannon County impact the voting behavior of	10	Q	That's the highest in the state?
11		Shannon County Indians?	11	A	I would think so. Probably.
12	A	No.	12	Q	How long have you known it's been that high?
13	Q	Why not?	13	A	Well, I have worked with voter registration numbers ever
14	A	Voting behavior, voting turnout, is driven primarily by	14		since I began as election supervisor in '89. So starting
15		the interest or lack thereof in the candidates in the	15		then, you know, you get a general understanding for voter
16		races. That is an absolute fact. That is the primary	16		registration trends in each of the counties.
17		driver. And you only need to look back at the 2004	17	Q	Right. And most of the Indians are Democrat in Shannon
18		general election in South Dakota when we had the high,	18		County?
19		high profile Senate race. Everybody was interested in	19	A	Well, I don't know that I I don't know that I could
20		it, and turnout in Shannon and Todd County, and	20		say that. But when you have got 90 to 92 percent of the
21		statewide, even more so in Indian country, skyrocketed.	21		registrations are Democrat and a large percentage of the
22	Q	Are you familiar with the concept of border towns?	22		population is Native American, my presumption would be
23	A	Generally.	23		that, certainly.
24	Q	What do you know about it?	24	Q	Right. But that doesn't impact your decision on whether
25	A	Well, if I were to describe a border town, I would say	25		or not elections in South Dakota are racially polarized?
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1		it's a town that is not on the reservation, but is close	1
2		to it. That is my understanding. Whether that is right	2
3		or not, I don't know.	3
4	Q	Haven't read anything on the relationships between folks	4
5		in border towns and reservations?	5
6	A	No.	6
7	Q	Never looked into it?	7
8	A	No. Nothing other than whatever testimony there might	8
9		have been in the Bone Shirt case, and I don't recall any	9
10		of that today. I know that the issue was talked about,	10
11		but I don't recall the specifics.	11
12	Q	After you heard all that testimony in the Bone Shirt	12
13		case, and then you are the Secretary of State, why didn't	13
14		you go out and investigate that? What is the	14
15		relationship between these communities and the potential	15
16		impact upon voting?	16
17	A	Because, again, my interests, and I believe that my	17
18		responsibility as Secretary of State was to make sure	18
19		that the election process was conducted correctly. And	19
20		let me just be very clear, I did not believe and do not	20
21		believe it's the Secretary of State's responsibility to	21
22		drive voter turnout. Voter turnout is driven by	22
23		candidates, campaigns, and voters interest. The	23
24		responsibility of the Secretary of State and election	24
25		officials is to provide a mechanism whereby voters can	25
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Do you agree that access to early voting should generally be expanded when possible? A Access -- I mean access to early voting, to absentee voting, is prescribed in statute, and whatever is prescribed in statute needs to be available. And as we have already been through in those two counties that we are talking about, in the county, absentee, it's the purview of the county commission. But do you agree that access to early voting should generally be expanded when possible? Expanded beyond what? Expanded beyond what? Grow it when you can. No. I think that is -- that is too broad of a statement. Q Why? Well, then it begs the question, why not 50 days, why not 60 days, why not a hundred days, why not 24 hours a day. At some point there has to be a practical limit to what taxpayers can afford to provide. And so that is why $\ensuremath{\mathsf{I}}$ asked beyond what. Q Okay. Do you agree that access to early voting in Shannon County should be generally expanded when possible? I think that's -- if the county commission determines

that that is the best for their county, I have no problem

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1		with that. I support them fully.	1
2	Q	But I'm asking you, as former Secretary of State, do you	2
3		agree that access to early voting in Shannon County	3
4		should generally be expanded?	4
5	A	I believe in respecting the decision-making authority of	5
6		those county commissioners to determine what is best for	6
7		their county. I think it's wrong for a Secretary of	7
8		State sitting in Pierre to make a decision different than	8
9		the five elected county commissioners from that county	9
10		that are given that that authority by state statute.	10
11	Q	Do you agree that early voting, absentee voting,	11
12		in-county increases voter turnout?	12
13	A	No.	13
14	Q	You don't?	14
15	A	I don't believe absentee voting increases turnout,	15
16		period.	16
17	Q	Why not?	17
18	A	Because numbers don't show that. Turnout is driven by,	18
19		as I've said before, by the candidates, by the interest	19
20		in the campaigns, by how the campaigns are run, by what	20
21		campaigns do. That's what drives turnout.	21
22	Q	I thought I heard you say earlier today that all that	22
23		machinery that you are talking about, if they only have	23
24		one day to do it versus 30 or more days to do it, then it	24
25		is a factor?	25
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been offered in Shannon County, it increased voter turnout?

- A I don't know that I studied that or could make that correlation. Again, as we have talked about today, I am not aware sitting here today exactly how many days it was available for each of the different elections.
- Q Why have you never looked that up? Why during your -the four elections or five elections that you were a part
 of --
- A Right.

Why not?

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- Q -- why didn't you ever go ahead and just check out how many days of early voting the Shannon County folks got before the primary or the general, before any of those election cycles?
- A At the time I probably would have known. That is the type of thing the auditor probably would have communicated to me in some manner, but it's not something that I studied, then did a -- some type of a statistical study to see whether that actually increased turnout.
- A That wasn't something that I did.
- Q Do you agree that driving from Shannon County to Hot Springs to absentee vote is a hardship for Shannon County voters?
- A How do you define "hardship"?

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. I 1 Q How do you define it?

Der of 2 A Something that would be an extraordinary burden.

Q Let's ask the question different then. Do you agree driving from Shannon County to Hot Springs to absentee vote makes it harder for Shannon County folks to go ahead and vote?

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A Harder than what?

Q Than the people in Fall River.

- A It would -- it would be more difficult to vote in person because the distances are probably longer. But so far as having access to absentee balloting, both have access through the mail.
- Q Does it make it more difficult for a Shannon County voter to vote in person than any other person in the State of South Dakota?
- A To vote absentee in person, they're probably going to have to drive farther than most. Going back to the Faith and Sturgis example, not in every case, but farther than most cases.

MR. SANDVEN: Can you read back the question, please. (Last question read back by the reporter.)

- A To vote in person absentee or at the polling place?
- Q In person absentee, sir.
- A They would have to drive more miles than some voters in the state, and probably less miles than others, depending

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1	A	It's a factor in the percentage that vote absentee. I	1
2		don't know that it's a percentage (sic) in the number of	2
3		people that actually turn out to vote.	3
4	Q	Have you ever researched that?	4
5	A	I've done some I've done some comparison of numbers as	5
6		to I've looked at numbers, and I have not become	6
7		convinced that absentee voting drives up turnout. And	7
8		I'll give you an example. When we expanded and took away	8
9		the reasons for having to vote absentee, we doubled the	9
10		number of people that voted absentee, but we didn't	10
11		increase turnout. Obviously turnout increased	11
12		dramatically in 2004 because of the candidate election,	12
13		but I could never see evidence that and there has been	13
14		national studies done on this, that show that you can	14
15		make voting easier, and that's all a good thing, but it	15
16		doesn't ultimately increase turnout.	16
17	Q	What national studies?	17
18	A	I have read them. I can't quote them to you. I don't	18
19		know who did them, but I know that I have read them years	19
20		ago.	20
21	Q	Don't know how old they were?	21
22	A	I don't.	22
23	Q	Don't know who wrote them?	23
24	A	I don't.	24
25	Q	Do you agree that early voting, when early voting has	25
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273 1 on where they are at in Shannon County. So I can't make During your tenure working with elections and being 2 an absolute blanket answer to that guestion. 2 Secretary of State, are you aware of any private group or 3 3 Never researched driving distances for Shannon County non-profit going ahead and paving for elections? voters as opposed to other voters in the State of South Not aware. I mean that is why in 2004, when this 5 Dakota? proposal came forth, we asked the question, is this 6 No, I have not. 6 something that can be done. It was not something I was Why not? 0 accustomed to. It wasn't something I endeavored to do. Something you have never heard about in South Dakota Judge Schreier was asking Jason Gant some questions in 9 before? the March preliminary injunction hearing. One of the Correct 11 questions -- some of the questions dealt with how much 11 Once you found out it was legal, did you communicate it 12 money was spent, HAVA money. And Jason Gant answered, 12 was legal? I presume that I did. 13 "If memory serves, in 2010 Shannon County spent \$20,000 13 14 of their HAVA funds." Does that sound about right? 14 0 When you say "presume," does that mean you don't It could be. I -- it could be. 15 15 remember? Then he said, "I believe the year before they spent about 16 I don't remember, but I'm sure that I did because that 16 17 10.000 " 17 was a question that the counties had, and I asked for an 1.8 1.8 I don't have any reason to disagree with that. opinion on that. 19 19 0 When did you first learn that the voters in Shannon Did you put anything in writing and talk to the county 20 County did not have the same number of days of early 20 auditors, nope, that's fine, you can take that private 21 voting in Shannon County as other counties? 21 2.2 That probably would have been something that I would have 2.2 Α I don't recall if we put it in writing or not. 23 23 become aware of in 1992 when the legislature was Did that raise the red flag to you that someone must be 24 considering that statute, if not before. But certainly 24 really hurting for money in order for them to take 2.5 in 1992. 25 private donations to fund an election? DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

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1	Q	So how many election cycles did you go through with that	1
2		understanding?	2
3	A	Well, '92 through 2010.	3
4	Q	Do you know how many election cycles that is?	4
5	А	Two, four, six, eight, ten; two, four, six, eight, ten,	5
6		ten cycles.	6
7	Q	Ten cycles you have known that?	7
8	A	Yes.	8
9	Q	Did you hear about the post office closings in Shannon	9
10		County?	10
11	A	No.	11
12	Q	Didn't know anything about that?	12
13	A	No.	13
14	Q	That was after you left?	14
15	A	I don't know. I didn't hear anything about it.	15
16	Q	When did you first learn that private parties were	16
17		donating money to pay for absentee voting in Shannon	17
18		County?	18
19	A	I think that first came up in 2004.	19
20	Q	Why didn't what was your reaction?	20
21	A	Well, as we talked about this morning, my first question	21
22		was is this legal. And once we determined that it was,	22
23		then my reaction was to work with the county auditor on	23
24		any questions they might have on how to actually make it	24
25		happen.	25
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I don't know that I call it a red flag, but that was -you know, the county had said, you know, we don't have the funds to do this. We are not going to authorize this. And then a private group came forward and said we'll help you out with it. And it happened. Why didn't you jump in and say I'll help you out with HAVA after May 25th, 2008? That is covered by HAVA, you don't need to take private money. We did. That was the whole genesis of that May 1st, 2008 e-mail to those two counties saying after May 25th, you can use your HAVA money to pay for those things. So those county commissions, instead of taking the private money, could have went ahead and submitted a reimbursement form to you and you would have paid it? Correct. Was there a cap on how much money you would have allocated in 2004? They could have submitted for reimbursement for their actual expenditures anything up to what they had in their HAVA account 0 So the cap was whatever money they had in their account? All right. And then with the Title II monies that were freed up on May 25th of 2008, was there a cap on the amount of HAVA monies that could be requested for

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1		absentee voting in Shannon County?	1	A	Correct.
2	А	It would be the same answer. Whatever they had available	2	Q	And the people who do live there on the parcels of fee
3		in their account, they could request reimbursement for	3		lands usually aren't quite as wealthy as a lot of the
4		those expenditures.	4		folks living in big houses in Lincoln or Minnehaha
5	Q	What if the actual expenditures exceeded the amount in	5		County, correct? There is a lot less taxable income in
6		that account?	6		that county?
7	A	Then county taxpayers would have to pay for that.	7	A	You are asking about specific landowners, and I can't
8	Q	Why wouldn't you go ahead and authorize additional HAVA	8		answer that question. But generally, is that statement
9		funds?	9		accurate; yes.
10	A	As I have already indicated, our distribution of those	10	Q	Okay. So why do you have to be equal in your
11		funds were done on an even basis for every county.	11		distribution of HAVA funds if the need is not equal?
12	Q	Even though Shannon County has more expenses associated	12	A	Because that was the way that I determined I was going to
13		with absentee voting than other counties?	13		do it. And, again, I go back to the point, the purpose
14	A	That is that is correct. Other counties are paying	14		of HAVA, of the HAVA money, was not to offset local tax
15		for their in-person absentee voting with county taxpayer	15		dollars. That wasn't the purpose of it. So that is not
16		dollars.	16		a road that I went down.
17	Q	Right. It's cheaper for 64 of the 66 counties to do	17	Q	Do you have the '08 and '10 distribution plans or HAVA
18		absentee voting than it is Shannon or Todd, correct?	18		plans in front of you?
19	A	For the in-person, that is correct.	19	A	I have got the '08 plan. Here is the '010. Yes.
20	Q	Why is that?	20	Q	Where in the '08 and '10 plans does it say that we have
21	A	Because there they don't have to travel outside of	21		to do this equally? Are you looking at '08 first?
22		their office to do that.	22	A	I'm looking at '08 first, yeah. Okay. In the 2008 plan,
23	Q	So if they depleted their the monies that were	23		Page 4 of 9, first full paragraph talks about the fact
24		currently sitting in their accounts, it's your	24		the state credited 4,000 from the state election fund to
25		discretion, why wouldn't you authorize additional funding	25		each county's state-held balance. And so that was a
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1		for absentee voting in-county?	1		statement of how it was done at that point. And then the
2	А	Because my policy was to provide an equal amount to each	2		next paragraph also talks about that equal distribution.
3		county, and it was then the county's determination how	3	Q	Mr. Nelson, where on Page 4 of 9 did you just read from?
4		they were going to utilize that.	4	A	The first full paragraph.
5	Q	Where is that policy written?	5	Q	Right. That talks about the distribution of that
6	A	In the HAVA state plan.	6		\$264,000, correct?
7	Q	It says that it's the policy, no matter what?	7	A	Right.
8	A	It says that is how we did it, or how we were going to do	8	Q	That says how the state credited that amount?
9		it. Yes.	9	A	Correct.
10	Q	No exceptions?	10	Q	All right. Where does it say that it's the policy to go
11	A	I don't believe so.	11		ahead and always do that?
12	Q	Why?	12	A	You are not going to see the word "policy" in here. This
13	A	I don't know that the "why" is addressed in the state	13		is simply a report of how it was being done.
14		plan.	14	Q	Right. That's the HAVA plan.
15	Q	I'm asking you as Secretary of State these are extreme	15	A	Right.
16		circumstances at Todd and Shannon County why wouldn't	16	Q	So you said it was "my policy to do it equally." So
17		you allocate more money in that situation?	17		where was that policy implemented or did you promulgate
18	A	We because my belief was that the right thing to do is	18		rules or did you do anything like that?
19		allocate money equally among the counties, and then	19	A	No. We did not.
20		periodically we would transfer additional funds to all	20	Q	Why not?
21		the counties. That is what we did at the end of 2010.	21	A	We just did it because that was within my discretion.
22	Q	Understood. But you have got counties with a lot of big	22	Q	This was a Chris Nelson rule that we are going to do it
23		houses and a lot of taxable land, and you have got	23		equally, and it's not written anywhere that we have to do
24		Shannon County and Todd County that are vastly trust land	24		it that way?
25		that aren't taxable, correct?	25	A	That is correct. It's reported here as to how it was
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1		done. But that's that's where it's properly reported.	1
2	Q	Why didn't you ever promulgate a rule on this? Why	2
3		didn't you ever take this to your election commission and	3
4		say this is a big, big chunk of money, millions of	4
5		dollars, why don't we go ahead and promulgate a rule on	5
6		how it's distributed?	6
7	A	Because that the distribution of that was something	7
8		that was under the purview of the Secretary of State, not	8
9		the state Board of Elections.	9
10	Q	You didn't have to go through anybody else; it was all	10
11		your call?	11
12	A	That is correct.	12
13	Q	All right. So	13
14	A	Now, if I might if I might finish. As I mentioned	14
15		this morning, it was something that was talked about with	15
16		the county auditors. Since this was a change in the way	16
17		we had originally distributed the money, I know that we	17
18		talked with them about that, said here is what we are	18
19		observing, here is how I believe it ought be done from	19
20		now on. Did not get any negative feedback that I can	20
21		remember, and so determined that that would be the way we	21
22		would do it from here on.	22
23	Q	Who did you do that who did you expect or who did you	23
24		see if there was any feedback from feedback from who?	24
25	A	With county auditors.	25
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correct, what portion was designated to the counties?

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- A The portions of that was the amount that they put forth a match for.
 - Q Did you put a ceiling on the amount they could match?
- A My recollection, we had X number of state dollars that had been put forward, and the counties picked up all the rest of it. I don't remember what that amount was, but they picked up everything else as I recall.
- Q All right. We will just work with an easy number. \$10 million. Let's just say that is the total amount of Title I and Title II that have came in.
- A Okay.
- Q All right. What you did is you allocated or designated a portion of that to the 66 counties, correct?
- A A portion of the Title II, correct.
- Q All right. How did you come up with the amount that you were going to apportion to the counties and the portion that you weren't going to designate?
- A If I might, I believe that is spelled out pretty well -okay. It's pretty well spelled out on Page 246. We had
 the 11 million. We then bought --
- Q Can I take a look at 246. Are you done with it before I look at it?
- A No.
- Why don't you get done with it. Then I will look at it.

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1 A We had approximately 11 million. We purchased the

282 At a meeting? I presume it was. 2 3 "Presume" means you don't remember? 3 4 I don't remember what specific meeting, but I remember 4 5 that we had the discussion with county auditors that this 5 is the change that I would like to see in how this money was distributed, and did not get negative feedback that I 8 recall. 8 All right. So this is after the \$5 million chunk? 9 10 This is after the -- the initial 3 million. All right. This is after the 2005 initial distribution 12 12 13 0 And the initial distribution was 5 million, correct? 13 14 It was -- I think it was in the 3 million range that was 14 15 distributed to each of the counties. 15 16 Then the next large distribution was 11 million? 16 17 17 Okay. We are talking about two different things. 18 Title I and Title II. 18 0 19 Right. The 5 million was a distribution from the federal 19 20 government to the state, 11 million from the federal 20 21 21 government to the state. What I was referring to is the 22 3 million of that 11 million that was distributed to the 22 23 counties. 23 2.4 Q Right. And you -- you had the discretion, first of all, 2.4 25 25 out of that 11 million, what part was designated,

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- We had approximately 11 million. We purchased the AutoMARK machines. The remainder of that, the counties put up their match of 411,000 to get their share, and that left 3 million for the state.
- Q So it just kind of worked out that way; it was the cost
- A Yeah. It just worked out that way because of the amount of match that the state put up. The state -- the legislature said appropriate 198,000. And so that match got the state their share of those dollars. The counties put up the rest of the match. And then the machines were purchased, and the money that was left then went to the counties.
- Q All right. So there wasn't anything in writing on your policy on how much goes -- is apportioned to each county other than what you have referred to in the HAVA plan, nothing in writing?
- A $\,$ I'm not going to say that. There may have been e-mail communications to the counties.
- Q Do you know of anything in writing here today that goes ahead and indicates that you had a policy where the money was divided in this manner for Title II to the 66 counties in the State of South Dakota?
- A Other than what is in the state plan and on this guestionnaire, I'm not aware of anything here that talks

285 about that, no. 1 2 0 Are you aware of anything anywhere? 2 Not specifically, but I --3 3 Α Generally. 5 Obviously we would have communicated that to the counties 6 in some fashion, either in a regular letter or by e-mail, 6 probably from the HAVA coordinator to the counties. So you must have a letter out there somewhere that $\operatorname{\mathsf{--}}$ on the Secretary of State letterhead that this is my policy, 9 this is how I divvv up that HAVA money? 11 Or an e-mail doing that. One of the two. 12 MS. FRANKENSTEIN: Can we go off the record for one 12 13 second. 13 14 (Off the record discussion) 14 EXAMINATION BY MS. FRANKENSTEIN: 15 15 Mr. Nelson, I'm going to ask you a few questions 16 16 17 regarding a document. I'm going to hand it to you. It's 17 1.8 heen marked DOOO --1.8 19 MR. SANDVEN: I've got to stop this. If I'm going to 19 20 be restricted to 4:30, then I don't want to give up my 10 20 21 minutes right now. 21 2.2 THE WITNESS: I will give you ten minutes. 2.2 MR. SANDVEN: Until 4:40. 23 23 24 THE WITNESS: 4:40. 24 25 (Deposition Exhibit A marked for identification.) 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898

projected costs, thus the nice round numbers.

The first item listed on the far left, it indicates "election board." And those are the costs to pay for the election board that each county must have. And you can see it's not listed as an anticipated HAVA reimbursement.

- A Correct.
- Q So it's listed at the very far right as something the county must pay for out-of-pocket. With our new understanding as of May 25th, 2008, that HAVA funds -that the EAC backed off its requirement that HAVA funds could not supplant county funds, would this election board expense of a projected 16,000 now be reimbursed through HAVA?

MR. WILLIAMS: Sara, we are assuming this is while Chris -- Mr. Nelson was Secretary of State, not binding Mr. Gant?

MS. FRANKENSTEIN: Absolutely. Yes.

- Q All these questions, just assume that, for discussion purposes, this would be true before you left office.
- A Could the current secretary make that determination and be in compliance with federal law, I believe the answer is yes. But if he were to decide to reimburse Shannon County for 16,000, he would certainly have to reimburse every other county for their election board expenses also.

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286 I don't know if I got the full Bate stamp number on the record, but, Mr. Nelson, would you read it for me in the 2 3 bottom right-hand corner. D000222. 4 Now, I don't expect you to be able to verify or know the 5 Ο information in this document because I will represent to you that it was created by Sue Ganje in anticipation --MR. SANDVEN: Can I get a copy of this? 8 MS. FRANKENSTEIN: I don't have a copy of it. 9 MR. SANDVEN: After you are done, can I have your copy of it? MS FRANKENSTEIN. Yeah It was disclosed before the 12 hearing I believe. 13 I will represent to you that it was created by Sue Ganje 14 in preparation for the 2012 election year in order to 15 form some kind of budget to anticipate the 2012 election 16 costs. I will also represent to you, as you can see at 17 the very bottom with an asterisk, that she is basing her 18 presumptions about which costs will be reimbursable 19 through HAVA based upon her experience with 2010 election 20 costs which were or were not reimbursed through HAVA. 21 So with those representations I'm giving you in mind, 22

I'm going to allow you to have this in front of you so we

can talk about some issues that are addressed on this

document. And of course this is a budget. It's

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- Q Other counties probably have about the same costs in election board expenses or would there be reason to think Shannon County would be different?
- A They vary based upon the number of polling places. Some counties would be less, others would be more.
- Q The second item there, it says, "HAVA salaries," I represent to you that is the cost that was incurred in 2010 for the Lakota coordinator salary.
- A And does that include the 20 assistants or just the coordinator?
- ${\tt Q}\,\,$ No. This would have been what was reimbursed.
- A Okav.
- Q So I'm sure not. You can see that is anticipated to be HAVA reimbursable. Does that jibe with your recollection?
- A That would have been per my policy, yes.
- Q The next one says "HAVA assistant's wage" -- assistant's as in apostrophe S -- for a \$1,300 amount. And you can see that Sue Ganje did not anticipate this to be HAVA reimbursable based on her experience in 2010. Does that comport with your recollection?
- A That would have been my policy at the time, correct.
- Q So your policy at the time was one Lakota coordinator salary was reimbursable, but not if she had an assistant?
- Correct.

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Any particular reason other than that was your internal 1 2 policy? 2 As I looked at the responsibilities laid out for that 3 3 coordinator, I could not conceive that that person would 5 come anywhere close to needing an assistant to do that. 6 It's simply -- there simply was not that much work to do. 6 My understanding is the assistant was required when the Lakota coordinator had to go to KILI radio or to elder meetings, things pursuant to the memorandum of 9 understanding with the Department of Justice. So during 11 those time periods, she left the polling site vacant. 12 With that understanding or assumption, do you think 12 13 that a HAVA assistant -- I shouldn't say HAVA 13 14 assistant -- a Lakota coordinator/early voting assistant 14 15 could have her wages reimbursed through HAVA? 15 What do you mean by "left the polling place"? 16 16 17 Well, there would be a location, a satellite office 17 1.8 1.8 within Shannon County. And under the Department of 19 Justice memorandum of understanding, that Lakota 19 20 coordinator had to at times leave to do KILI radio 20 21 21 transmissions or meet with elder groups. So -- but she 2.2 also needed to be there should someone want to early 2.2 23 23 vote. 24 So that was -- this was part of the requirements of the 24 25 HAVA coordinator that --25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

see an e-mail which has been Bate Stamped 0042 that I'm handing you here. You touched upon it earlier today. I've highlighted relevant portions if you want to read through that.

This is from Jennifer Headlee to Sue Ganje. "Yes, you would include the matching FICA, Medicare for Francis's wages on the Title II reimbursement form. The Lakota coordinator wages would be included on Line 17, SOS approved project to approve county's administration of federal elections. Then in the yellow description of Rule 17 Project box you would need to put a Project 17-12 costs associated with providing Lakota language assistance."

So apparently, according to this, some question must have been asked. And it indicates this person was being paid a wage as opposed to a contract. For some reason I was thinking there was a contract involved. But if they were actually an employee, then certainly FICA would be part of that.

- So perhaps it is HAVA reimbursable?
- Well, according to this, yeah, that would have been our policy at the time.
- Okay. Thanks. The next couple of entries indicate 0 insurance at \$200 and publishing at 3,000. And Sue has got them listed under the general fund. I will represent

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The Lakota coordinator. The Lakota coordinator, that they would be available to do absentee balloting from 8:00 to 5:00 or from what I'm not sure what the hours are, but it's spelled out very detailed in the memorandum with the Department of Justice. Just asking you to presume along with me that should that assistant wage be to cover the office when the Lakota coordinator needs to leave so that somebody is there to allow for absentee voting, would make you think

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- that the 1300 assistant wage could be HAVA reimbursable? If that is required under that federal memorandum. perhaps. But, again, going back to the amount of work involved there, I just can't imagine that somebody would need an assistant to do that.
- The next one says "FICA" for 600, and it shows it's not 16 17 anticipated to be HAVA reimbursable. I did see an e-mail on that topic. Can you shed any light on that subject? 18
- I can't. If that was for the Lakota coordinator, I don't know why it wouldn't be. Unless that person was doing 20 contract work. And if that -- as a matter of fact, was that person a contractor? My recollection is that person was a contractor, and in that case would not be entitled to FICA.
- I'm not sure of the answer to your question, but I did

to you that her publishing and presumably also her insurance expenses include early voting publishing and insurance as well because it attaches to the polling

- So what is the insurance for? What are they insuring?
- I'm not entirely sure.

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- I'm not sure I can answer the question. Certainly insurance on the voting machine, vote counting machines and on the AutoMARKs, that is something that is definitely reimbursable.
- And how about the publishing cost, she has got it listed as all being not reimbursable.
- That would be correct. That would be something that is a normal primary or general election expenditure for all counties, not something required by HAVA, and something that is a county expense.
- How about after May 25th, 2008 with the EAC backing off of that stance, could this potentially be reimbursable
- It would be the same answer as the election board. It wouldn't violate federal law to reimburse for that, but if the state were to reimburse Shannon County for their publication costs, they would certainly have to reimburse every county for them.
- I'm going to skip over the next two because they show

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that they are HAVA reimbursable. Unless you believe that 2 has changed, we won't talk about that. 2 3 I don't know what has changed since I left. The next entry is for rent. It indicates it's under the 5 general fund for \$500, not HAVA reimbursement. Do you 6 know why that would be? 6 My presumption is that is rent for polling places on election day which is a normal general election expenditure from county taxpayer funds. And the same as far as the EAC backing off, it would fall 11 in the same category as election expenses as far as 12 potential HAVA reimbursability, if that's a word? 12 13 That is correct. But if the state determined they were 13 14 going to reimburse Shannon County, I would think they 14 15 would have to reimburse every county for their polling 15 16 16 place expenditures. 17 Supplies, do you know why the \$15,000 amount is fully 17 1.8 listed as not reimbursable? 1.8 19 19 I'm presuming that those are the normal election day 20 supplies. 20 21 It would be non-HAVA mark -- supplies or AutoMARK 21 0 2.2 supplies, correct? 2.2 23 23 Right. That is a very, very large figure. I'm wondering 24 if ballot printing is included in that. I'm not sure 24 2.5 what's all included in that. But my presumption is since 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

- courthouse in addition to that satellite office. True? A Right.
- Q So you can understand where, for instance, Fall River county needs somebody in their county auditor office to maintain their business hours while having somebody else -- can't be the same person -- also at the satellite office?
- A Certainly. But what I'm saying is take October of a non-election year. Whoever that person is, they are getting paid by county taxpayer dollars. I don't see that that should change when you come to an election year. That is budgeted as part of the county expenditures. And, again, the purpose of HAVA is not to offset what would be normal, regular county expenditures.
- Q The next two have to do with travel in order to staff the absentee satellite offices. Any issues that you see with how it's listed here?
- A No.
- $\ensuremath{\mathbb{Q}}$ The meals have to do with those people who are traveling as well?
- A Sure.
- Q So in the end, we see that at least Sue Ganje anticipated a total county 2012 election year cost of \$79,259.76, of which HAVA would reimburse only \$30,974.76. Does that all comport with your understanding of how at least your

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294 1 she has got it under general fund, that those are normal election day supplies, not required by HAVA. 2 3 Election travel listed as \$350, not reimbursable. Would 3 4 that be your presumption, that that has to do with 4 5 election day? Correct. Next one is coordinator travel. That would be the Lakota 8 coordinator travel expense. HAVA reimbursable. Any 8 issues with the way that is listed? No. The Fall River salary reimbursement is the next line. 0 And it indicates early vote expense of \$18,656. And I'll 12 12 13 represent to you that under anticipated HAVA 13 14 reimbursement, only \$7,326 is listed because that is the 14 15 overtime payments that she typically received reimbursed 15 16 through HAVA, and the remaining \$11,330 was the normal 16 17 17 eight-hour per day costs that it took for Fall River 18 officials to work a satellite office in Shannon County. 18 19 Does that make sense to you? 19 20 It would, yes. That 11,000 figure is going to be county 20 21 taxpayer money that is going to be expended for their 22 salaries, whether there is an election going on or not. 23 Shannon County and Todd are slightly different than other 23 2.4 counties in that when they have absentee voting 2.4 25 25 locations, they also have absentee voting at their

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internal policies would dictate these types of expenses and its reimbursable aspect through HAVA? Yes.

- Q Now, should the current Secretary of State chose to, within his discretion, allow additional reimbursement for some of these things listed on the far right, then we could see those costs decrease for Shannon County, correct?
- A Correct.
- Q But, of course, their HAVA fund set aside for Shannon County would deplete?
- A Correct.
- Q Should it deplete --

MR. SANDVEN: Counsel, how much longer are you going to go? It's $17\ \mathrm{minutes}$.

MS. FRANKENSTEIN: A couple more minutes.

MR. SANDVEN: Okay.

- Q Should it deplete the Shannon County HAVA account to nothing or next to nothing, I believe you have indicated today that it would be within Secretary of State's --Secretary of State Gant's discretion to replenish it in some manner?
- A That is my understanding, yes.
- Q Do you know of any reason that he couldn't transfer state funds to Shannon County's funds or transfer funds already

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in somebody else's county fund to Shannon County's fund? 2 Let me take the latter first. Transferring some other 2 3 3 county's money to Shannon County, money for which that other county had put up the match, no, I don't believe 5 that he could do that. Could he choose to take other 6 state held Title II monies and distribute that to the 6 county, yes. That is exactly what I did the last week I was in office and distributed 10,000 to each county. So for him -- for Secretary Gant to say it looks like 9 Minnehaha County has plenty of money, let's just transfer 11 some money out, that creates issues with the match? 12 Oh, my goodness, yes, and fairness and a whole lot of 12 13 13 14 But no similar problem transferring money from the state 14 15 HAVA account to Shannon County's account? 15 That is -- that is correct. 16 16 17 MS. FRANKENSTEIN: Might be done. Give me just a 17 1.8 minute 1.8 19 (Brief pause.) 19 20 Back to the document I handed you just a minute ago, are 20 21 there any costs listed where Sue Ganje anticipated they 21 2.2 would not be HAVA reimbursable which would have been 2.2 23 23 under your discretion when you were Secretary of State? 24 Was she in error anywhere here? 24 25 MR. WILLIAMS: That question was in reference to 25 DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY

database, the answer is yes, assuming that every polling place in the county had similar setup. If every county had an E-poll book that was tied electronically realtime to a central database so that if I show up in Sharps Corner and I vote there, and then I show up at the coordinator's office in Pine Ridge and they go in and check, they would see, oh, you have already voted today. But it would require that realtime electronic connection. If Sue Ganje has expressed concerns that to have a

- satellite office in Shannon County for absentee voting on election day up to 3:00 o'clock, she would prefer an E-poll book, is that a legitimate concern for her?

I don't recall that.

MR. SANDVEN: How much longer?

I saw in one of the e-mails --

MS. FRANKENSTEIN: I don't know. I have a couple more questions.

MR. SANDVEN: I'm going to jump back in if my time is going to be restricted. As I courtesy I said ten minutes.

THE WITNESS: Steve, I'll get you your ten minutes. I may have to make a phone call before I give it to you, but I will give it to you.

training facility in Shannon County. Do you recall that?

I saw in an earlier e-mail from one of your staff that indicated HAVA would not reimburse the rent for a

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1 Exhibit A? MS. FRANKENSTEIN: Yes. 2 3 3 It looks accurate to me. 4 You testified earlier a bit regarding absentee voting on 4 5 election day up until 3:00 o'clock. If any county, including Shannon County, were to offer, 8 as they do, absentee balloting up to 3:00 o'clock on 8 9 election day without an electronic poll book, how does 10 one assure that somebody doesn't walk in and cast an absentee ballot and then just go walk down to his regular 12 12 polling place and vote again? 13 That is -- that's an issue. What would happen is that 13 14 they put the ballot in the box at their polling place, 14 15 and then at whatever point their election board is 15 16 processing the absentee ballots, they would discover that 16 17 17 this person has already voted, and presumably at that point would not go ahead to process the absentee ballot. 18 18 19 I mean they have attempted to vote twice. That absentee 19 20 would not go in the box. 20 21 21 Is it helpful for absentee satellite offices, for 22 instance, one in Pine Ridge in Shannon County, on 23 election day to have an E-poll book in order to keep that 23 2.4 problem at bay? 2.4 25 25 If the E-poll book were electronically tied to a central

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I will hand you a Document 0040. I believe it's the second --Oh, right. Because election training of the precinct Α workers is a normal part of conducting a primary or general election, and is something that would be normally paid for by county taxpayers. Earlier a question came, and it said something to the effect that for Lakota translators the feds would pay for it. You said yes. Was the "feds paying for it" HAVA or was it some other program? It would have to be HAVA, yes. ${\tt MS.}$ FRANKENSTEIN: That's all the questions I have. Thank you. (Brief pause.) FURTHER EXAMINATION BY MR. SANDVEN: You said earlier the HAVA plan, you don't consider it a policy? Yeah. I do consider it a policy, but you were asking if I had another written policy separate from that, and the

Okay. The only thing in writing that you are aware of besides an e-mail or a letter somewhere regarding the allocation of Title II funds to individual counties is in

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CERTIFICATE

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA

COUNTY OF MINNEHAHA

I, Kerry Lange, Court Reporter and Notary Public, do hereby certify that the witness was first duly sworn by me to testify to the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth relative to the matter under consideration; that the reading and signing of the deposition was not waived by the witness for reasons as hereinbefore stated; that the foregoing pages 1 - 302, inclusive, are a true and correct transcript of my stenotype notes.

I further certify that I am not a relative or employee or attorney or counsel of any of the parties or a relative or employee of such attorney or counsel, and that I am not financially interested in this action.

In testimony whereof, I have hereto affixed my signature this 30th day of July, 2012.

Kerry Lange

Commission Expires: 7/12/17

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11		302	1 1	1
1	Q	The satellite location in Wall, there is no greater risk	1	Pursuant to the Rules of Civil Procedure, I have read
2		of someone running to a satellite and then their polling	2	the foregoing pages 1 - 302, inclusive, and have noted any
3		place than Shannon County?	3	and all changes in form or substance desired in my testimony,
4	A	Correct.	4	and have signed below on the day of, 2012.
5	Q	No greater risk than any of the other 63 counties?	5	
6	A	Correct.	6	Page & Line No. Change in Answer Reason for Change
7		MR. SANDVEN: Thank you.	7	
8		MR. WILLIAMS: You have the right to read and make	8	
9		changes to your transcript. You can also waive that	9	
10		right. I will leave that up to you.	10	
11		THE WITNESS: I would like to review the transcript.	11	
12		(Witness excused at 4:48 p.m.)	12	
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22			22	
23			23	Chris Nelson
24			24	Notary Signature:
25			25	My Commission Expires:
		DAKOTAH REPORTING AGENCY 605-338-8898		

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Φ.	107/18 110/3	13 [2] 5/24 245/18
\$	'05 [1] 135/12	13.1 percent [1] 66/9
\$1,300 [1] 288/18	'06 [7] 60/22 65/3 76/17 76/24 76/25	130 [3] 3/8 165/13 166/3
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